

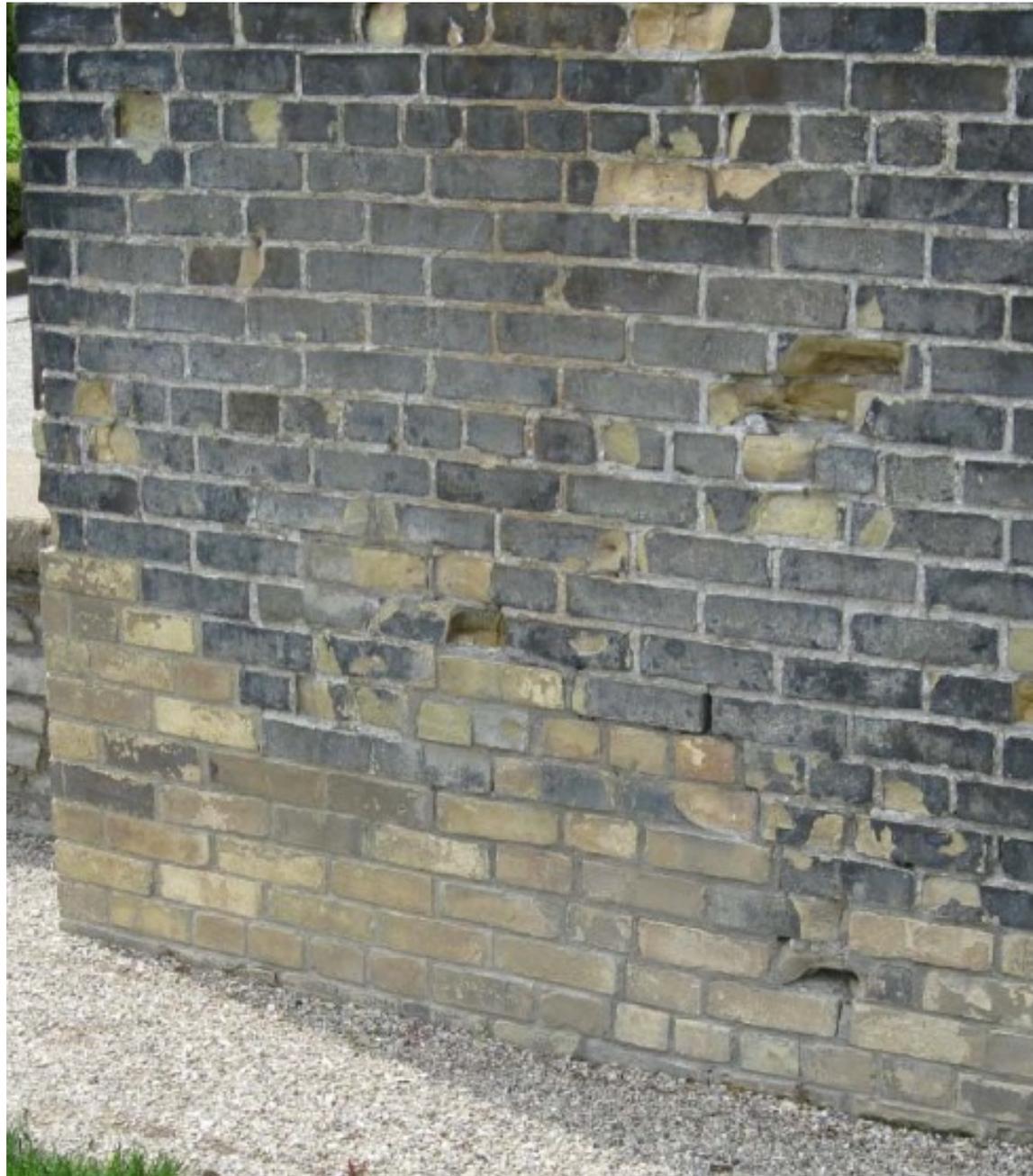
Joseph Lstiburek, Ph.D., P.Eng, ASHRAE Fellow

Building Science

Adventures In Building Science

www.buildingscience.com

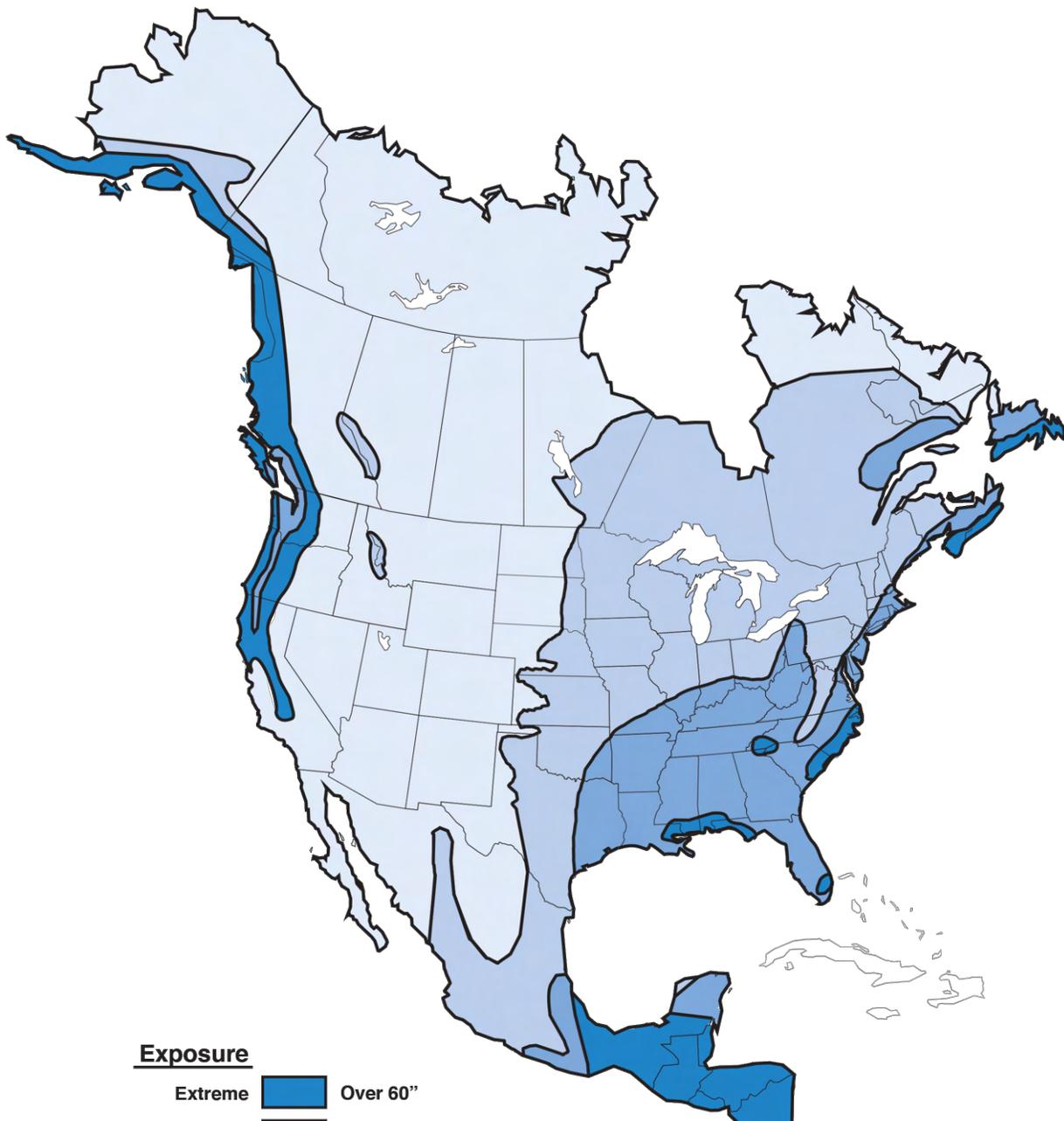
Retrofits – Mass Buildings



Freeze-Thaw Damage

Freeze-Thaw Damage
Freezing Temperatures
Water
Susceptible Brick

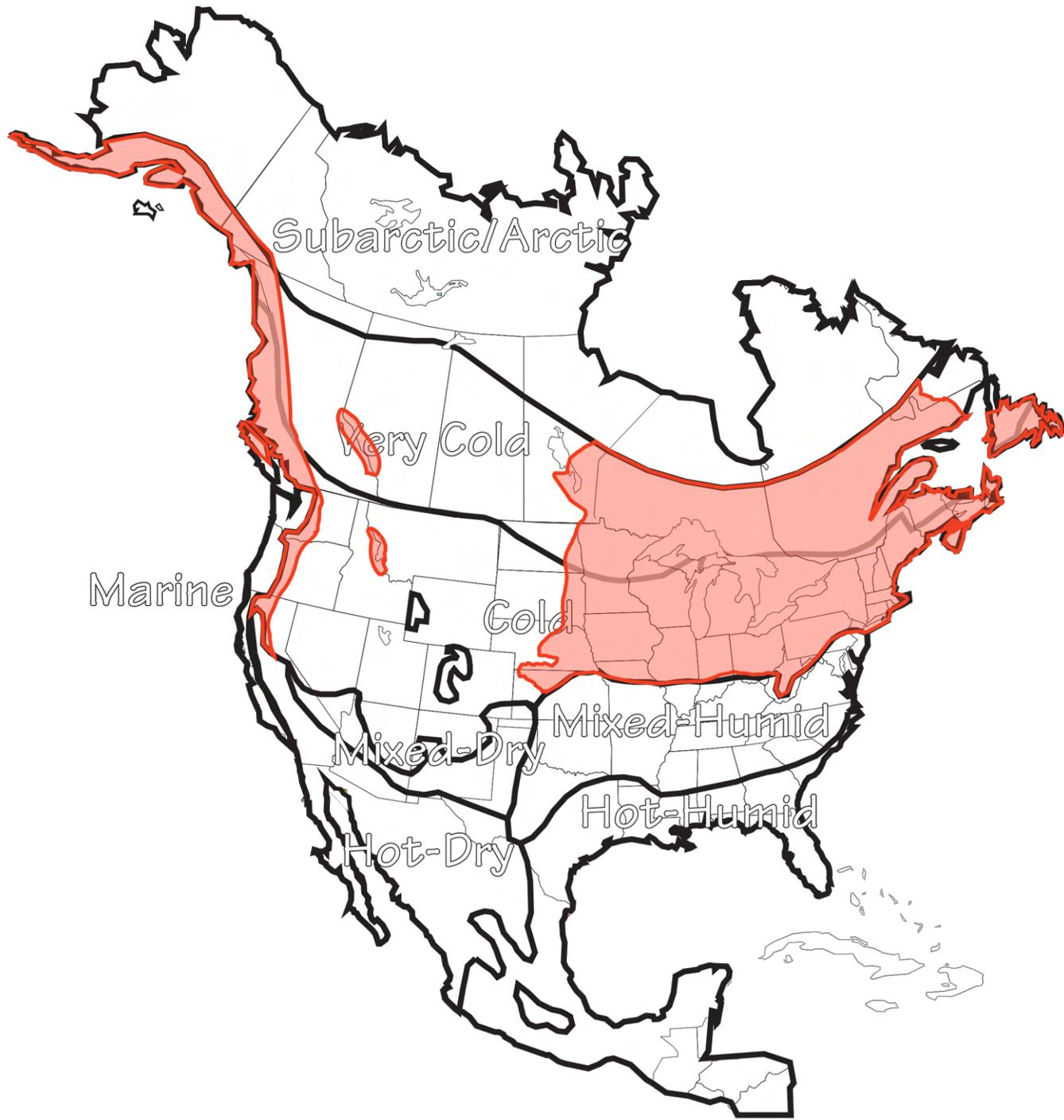




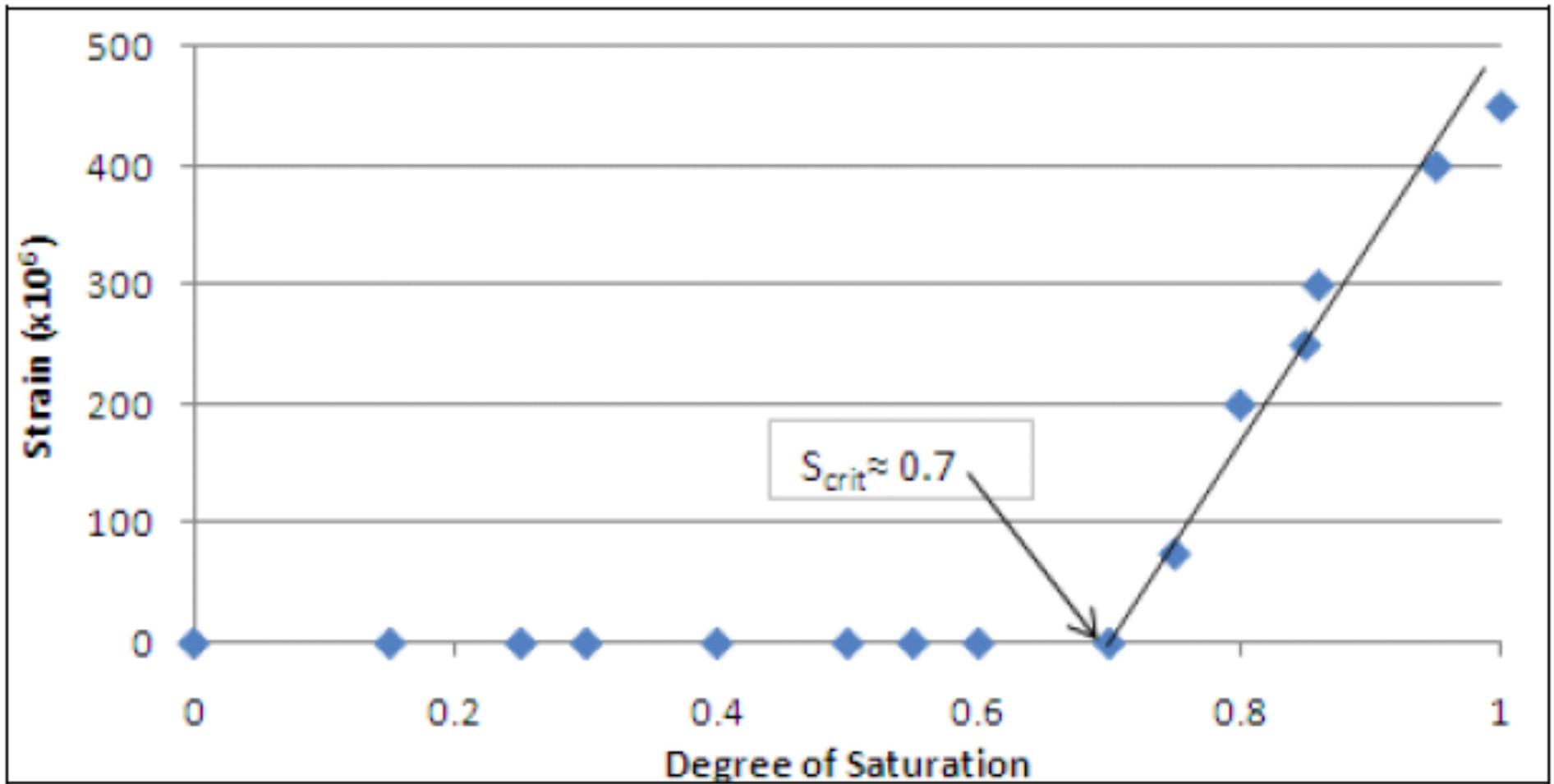
Exposure

- | | | |
|----------|---|-----------|
| Extreme |  | Over 60" |
| High |  | 40" - 60" |
| Moderate |  | 20" - 40" |
| Low |  | Under 20" |





Susceptible Brick Firing Temperature Vitrification

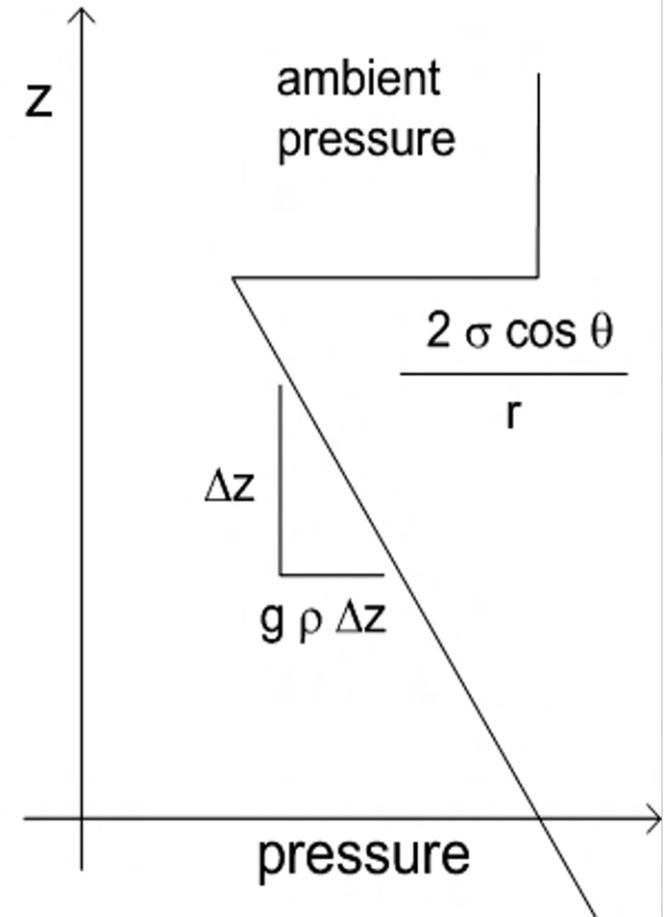
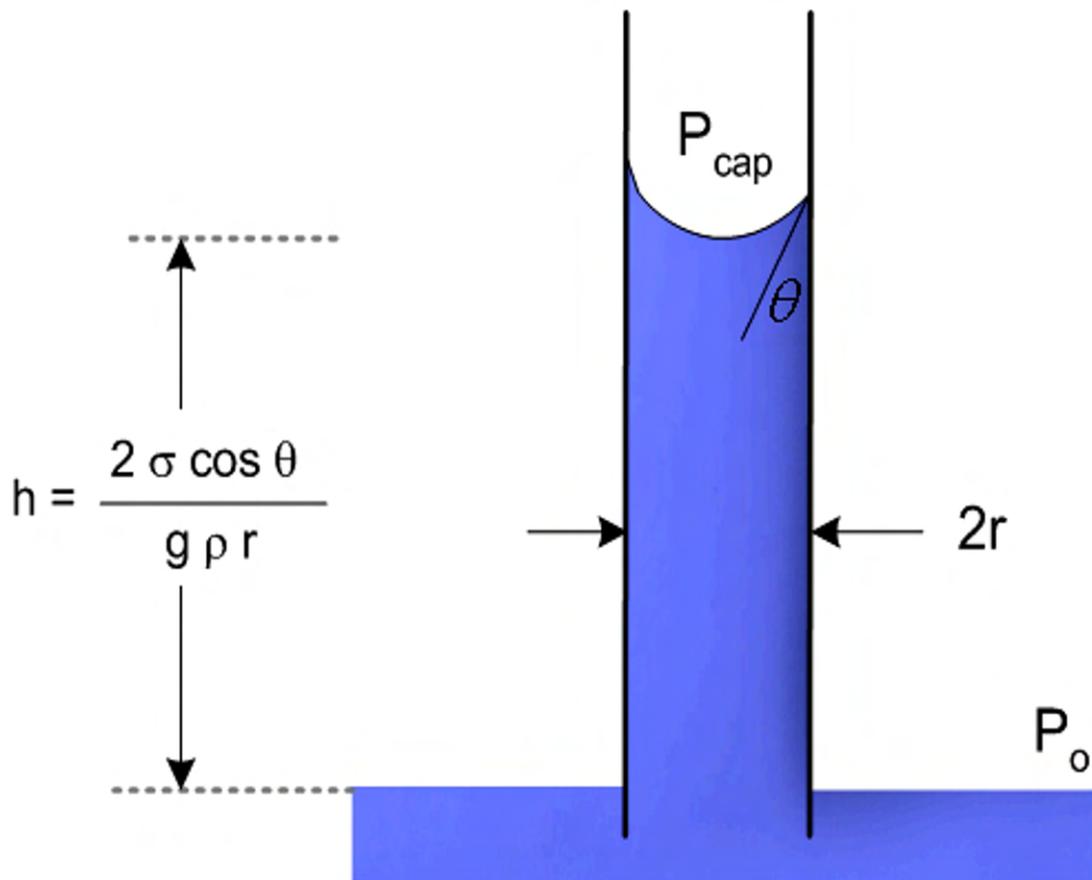




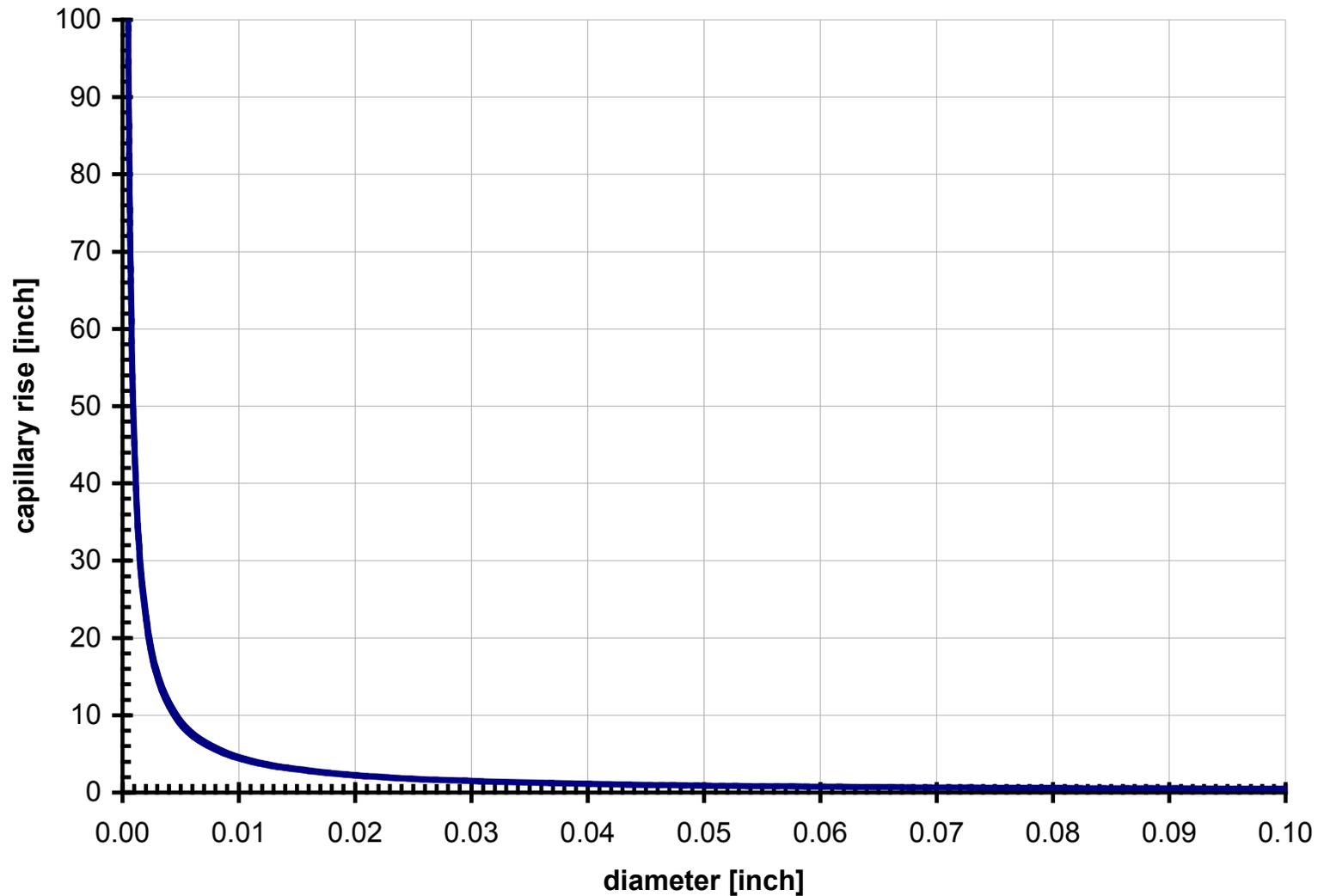
Kelvin Equation

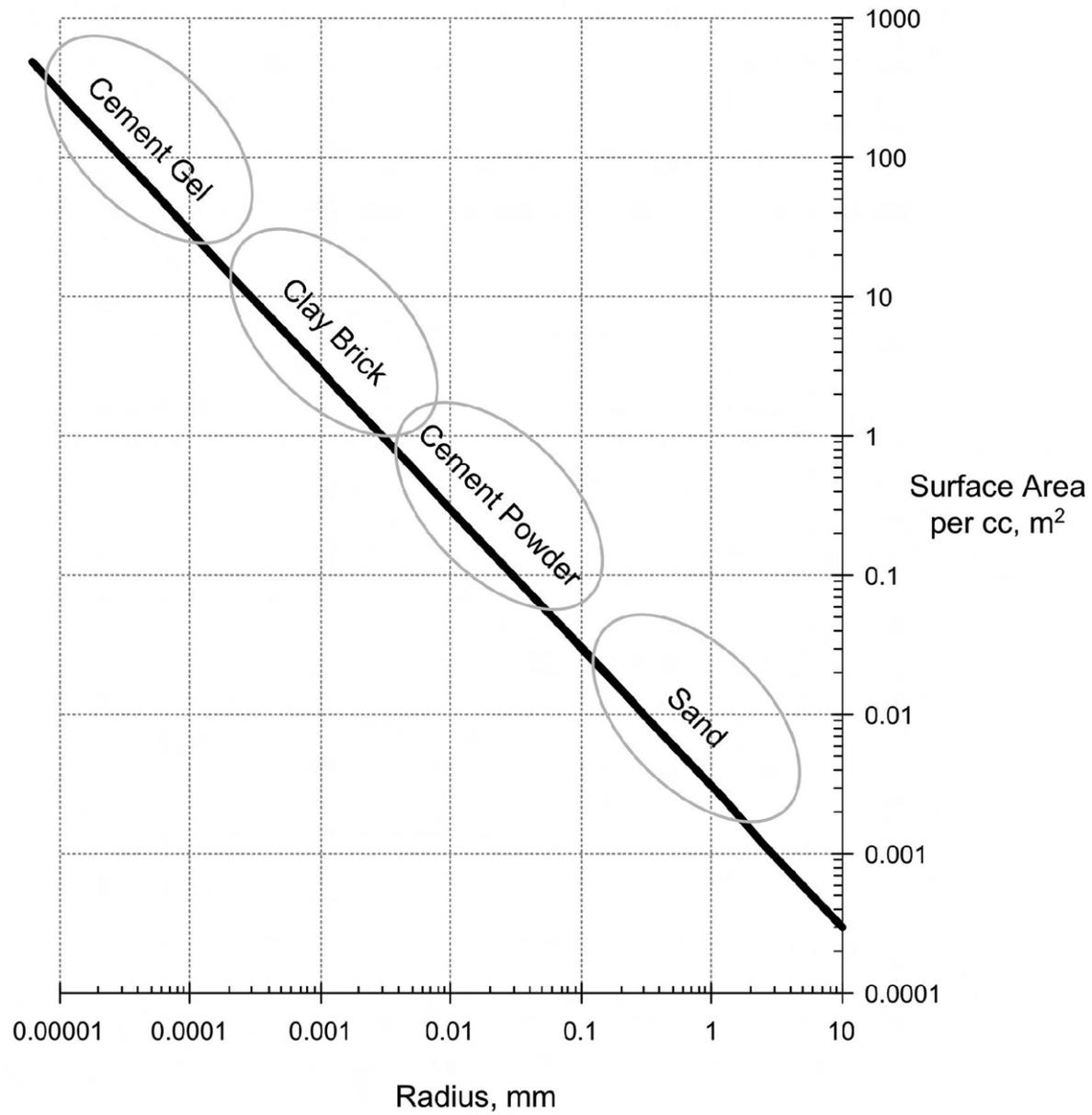
$$\ln \frac{p}{p_0} = \frac{2\gamma V_m}{rRT}$$

Calculating capillary rise

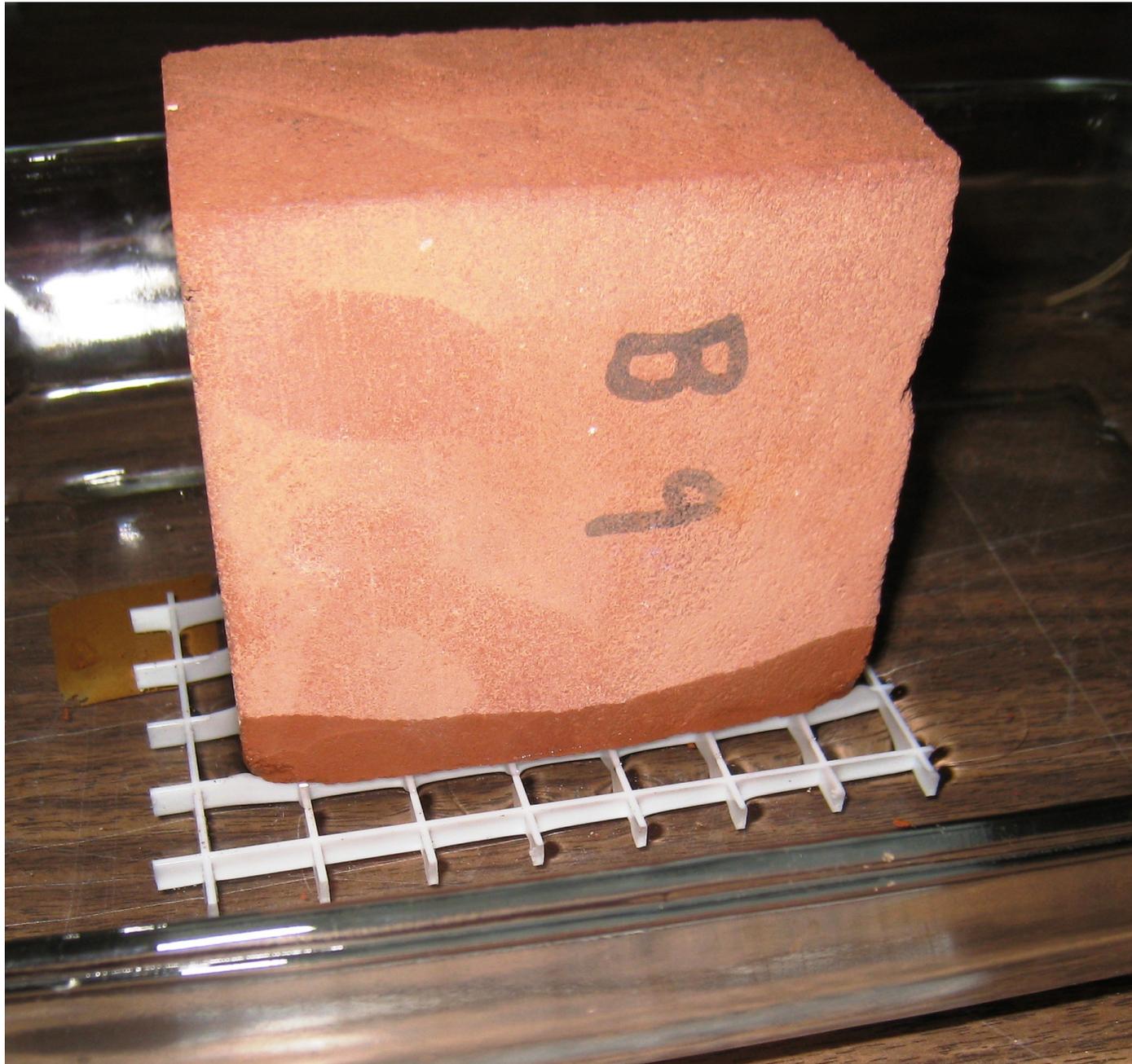


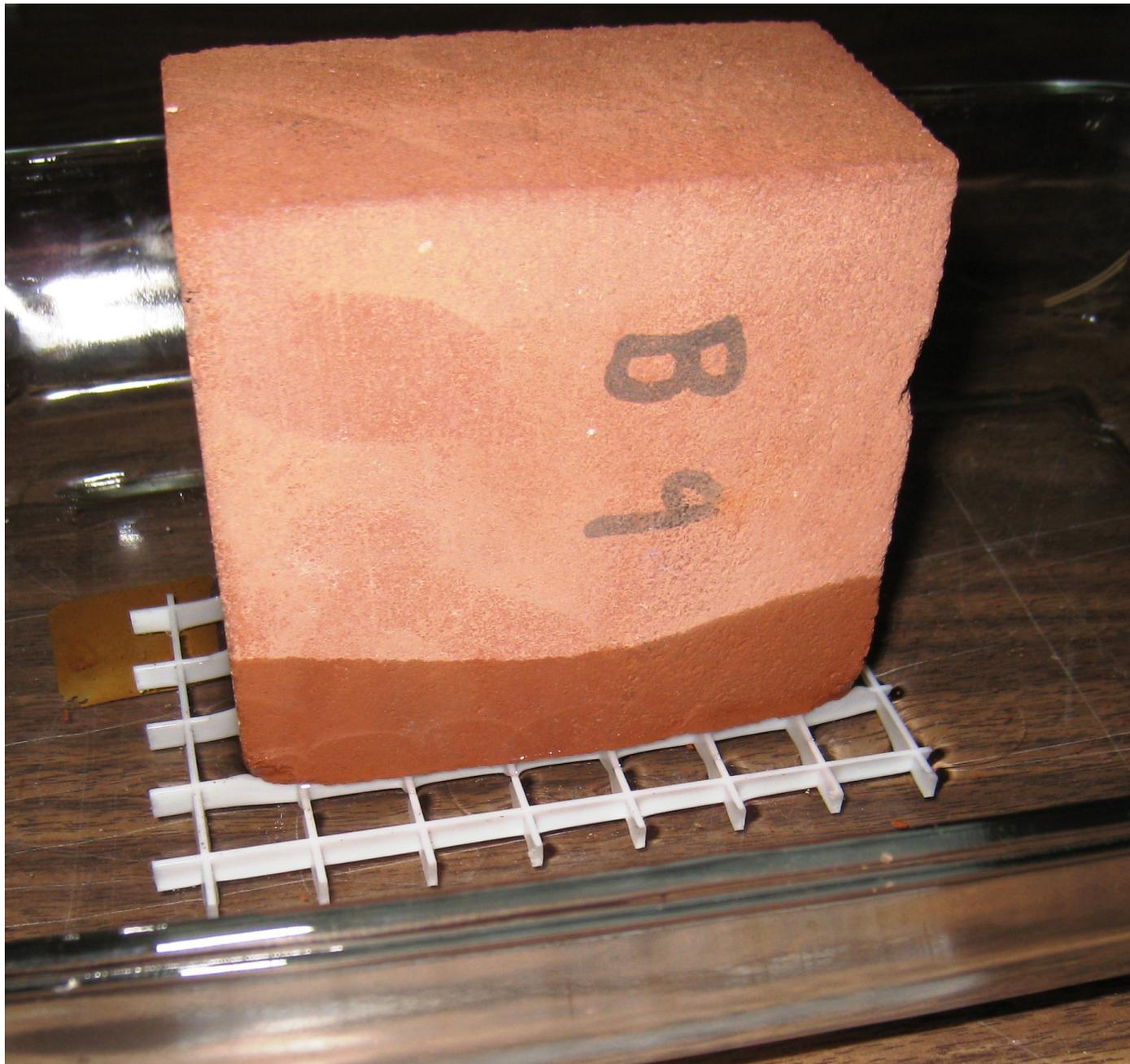
Capillary rise versus diameter

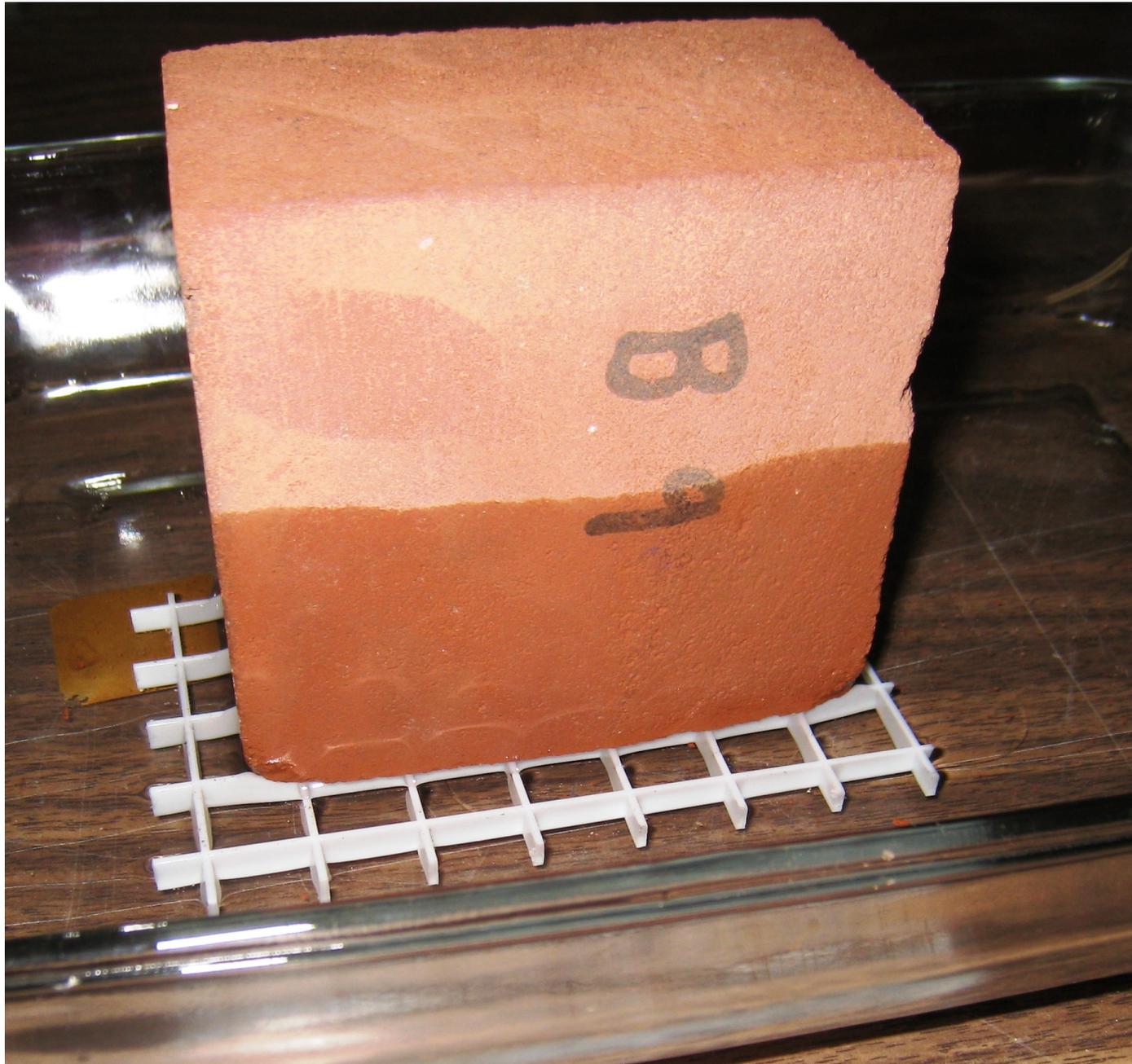


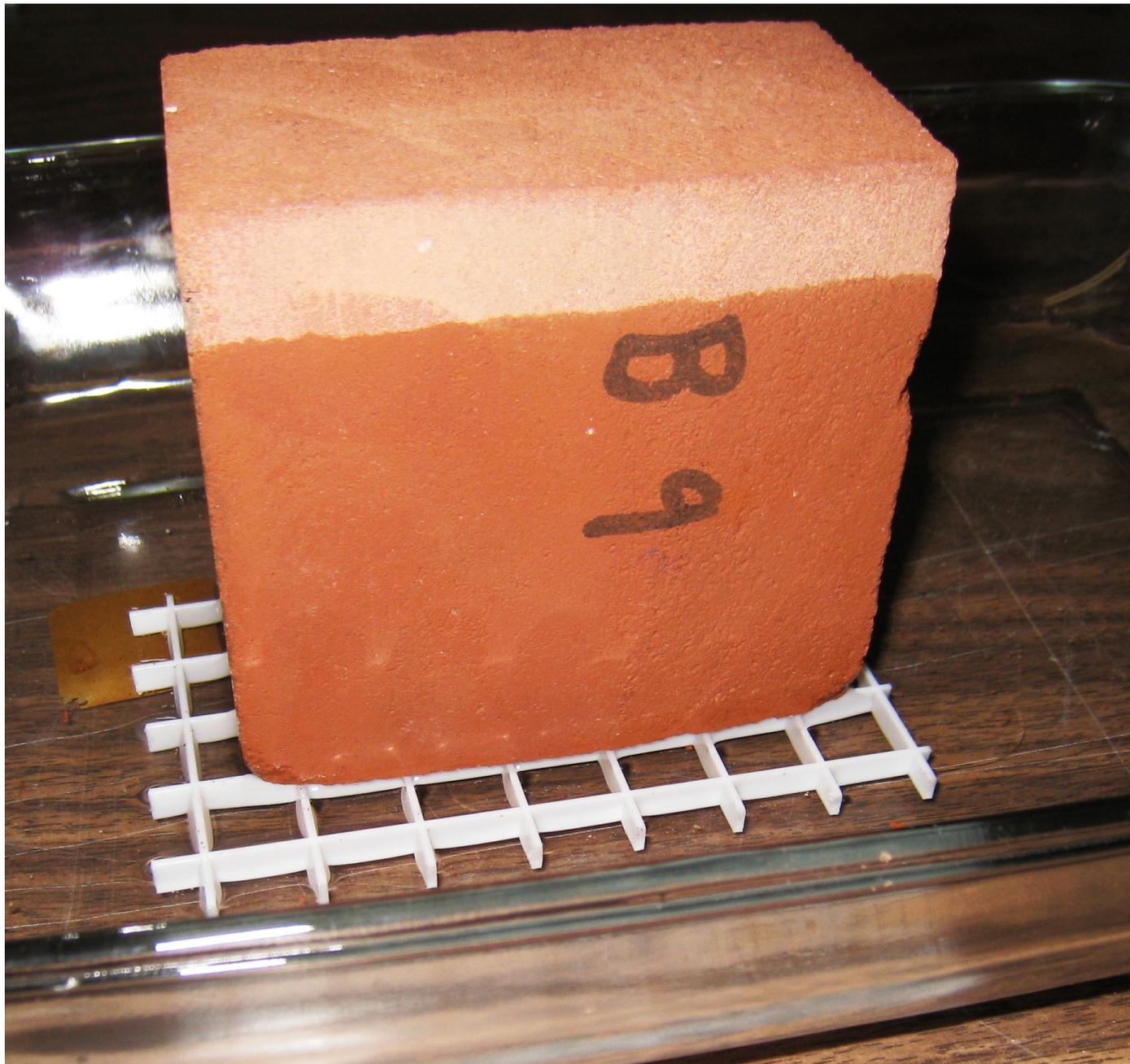


Surface area vs. particle size
From Straube & Burnett, 2005





















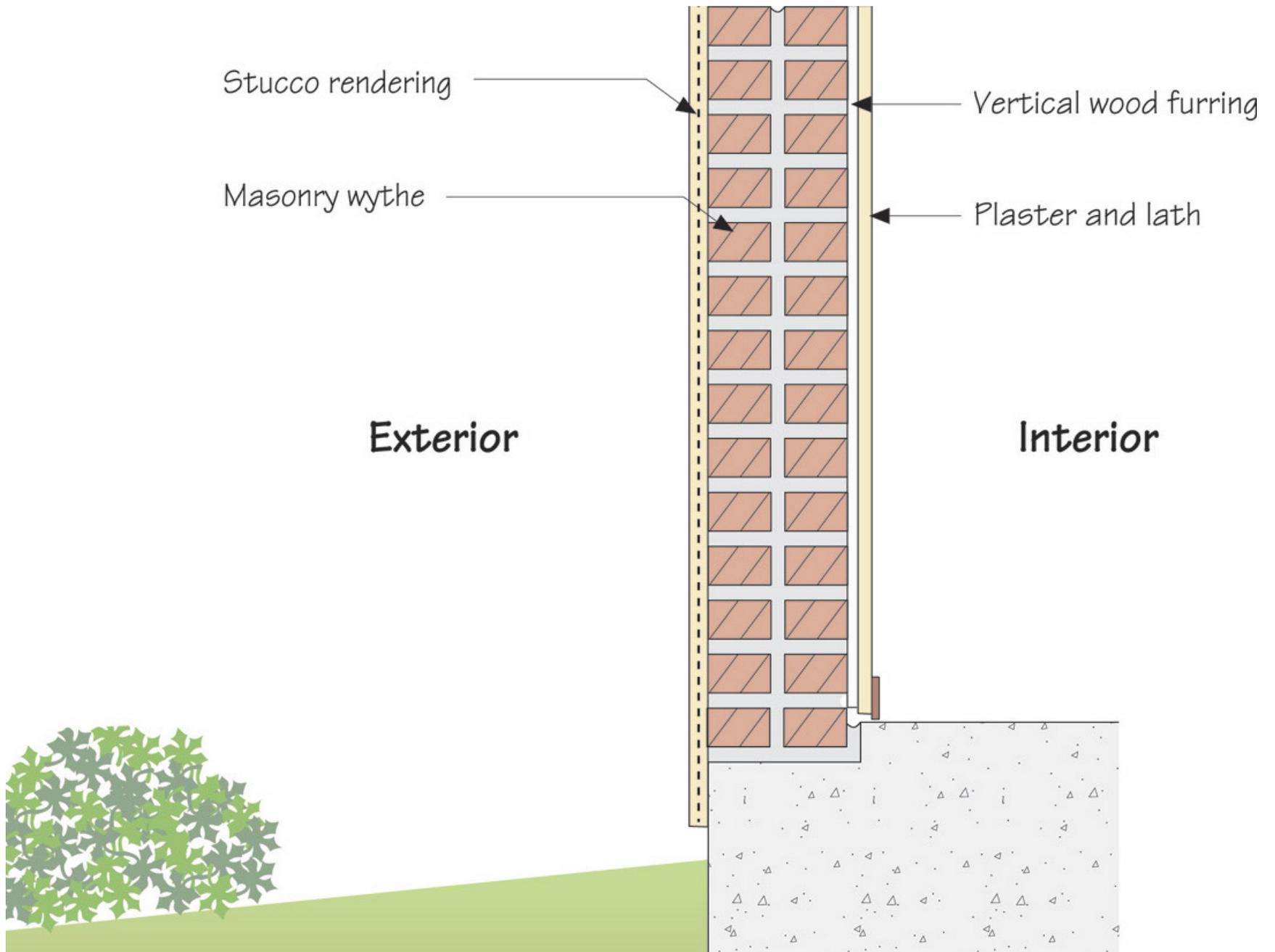












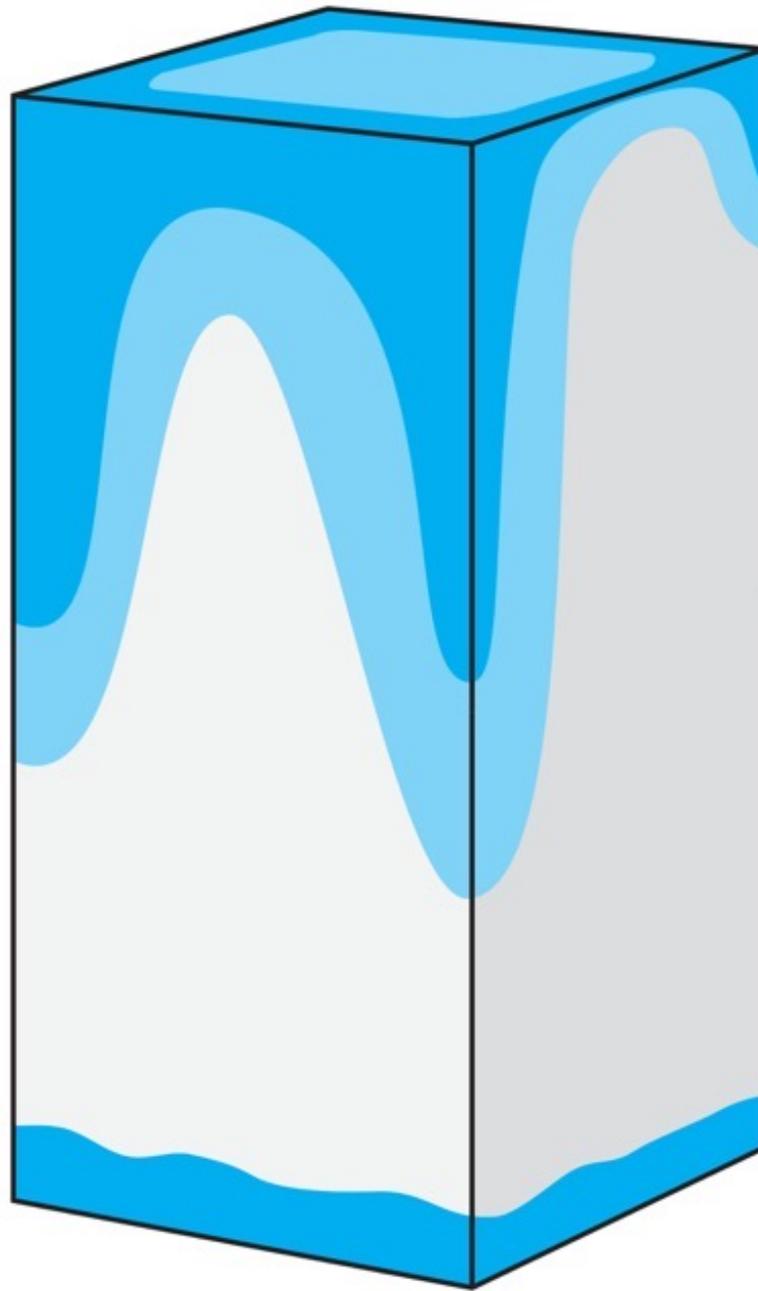


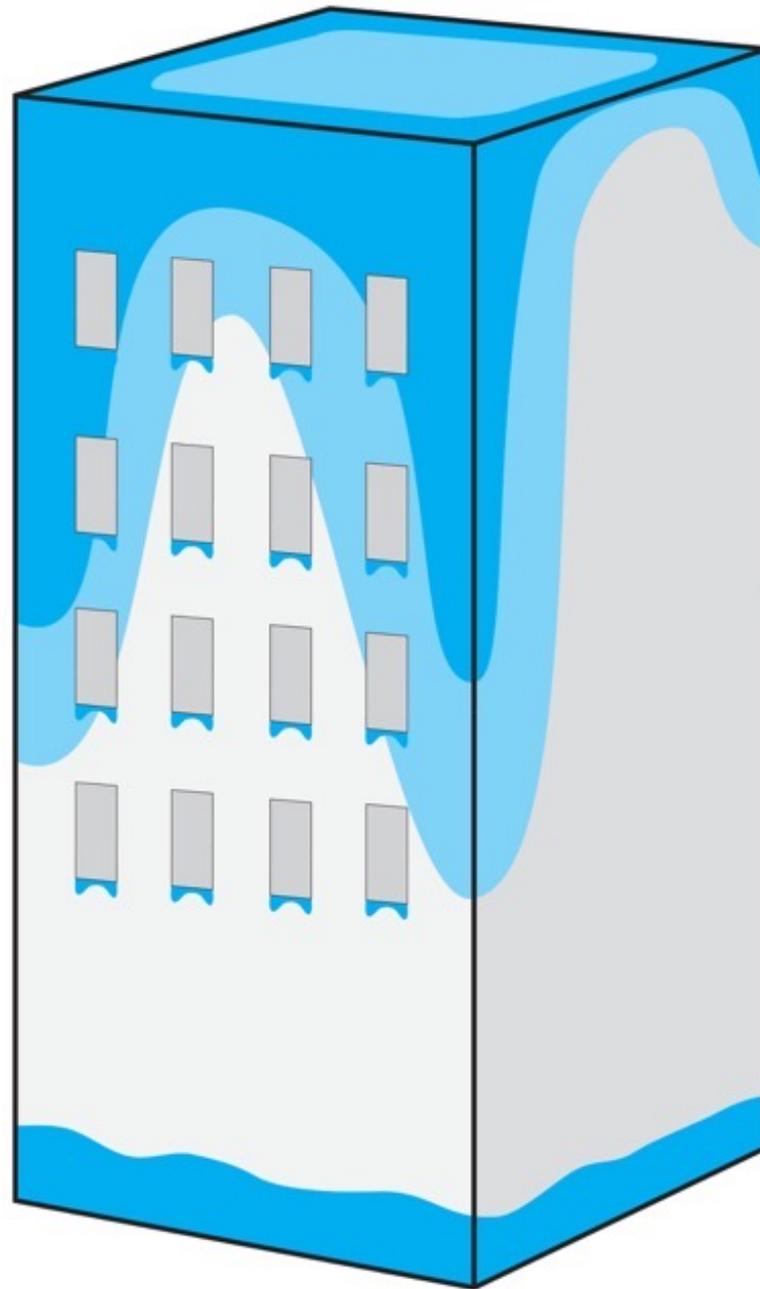










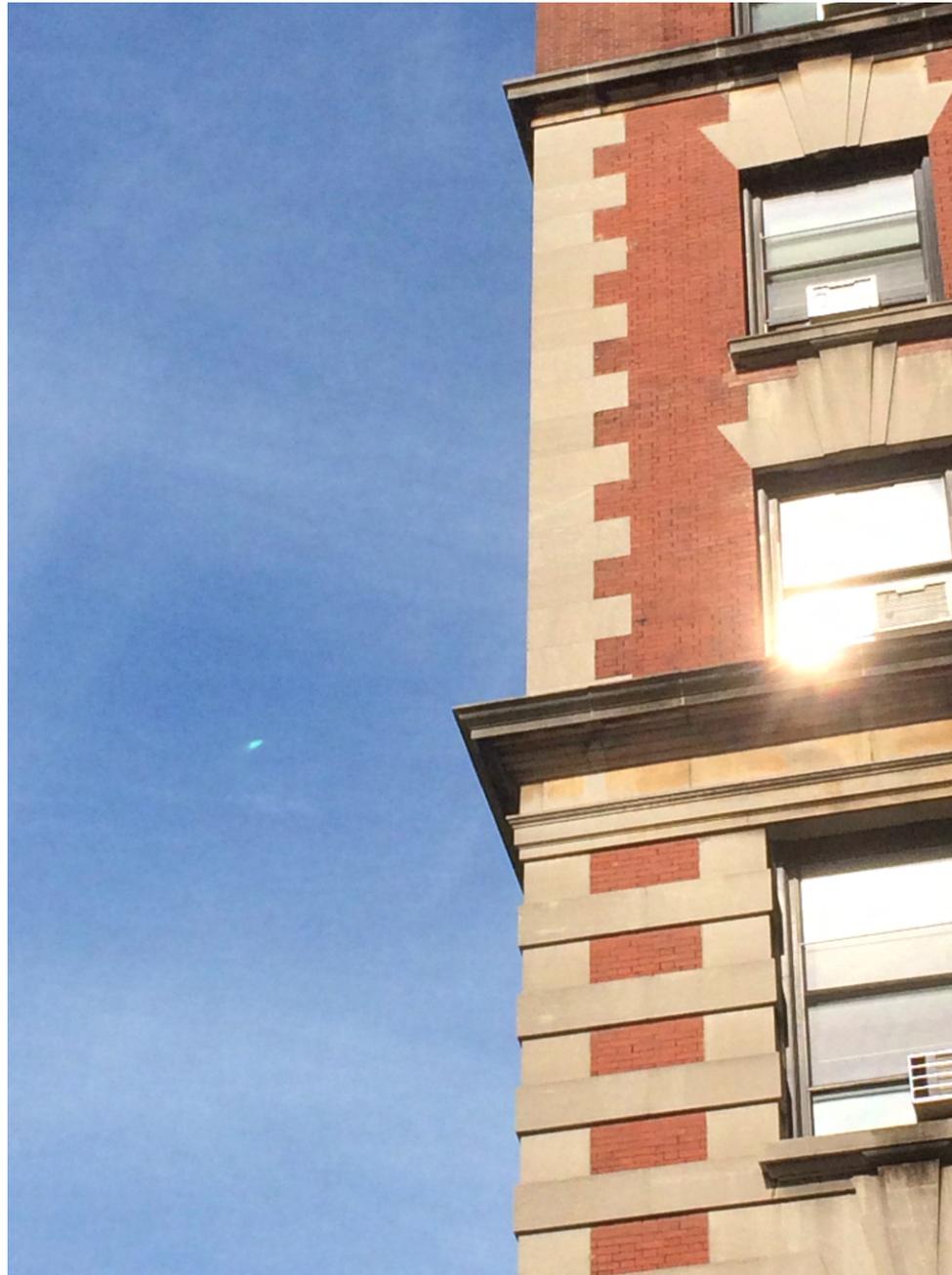




























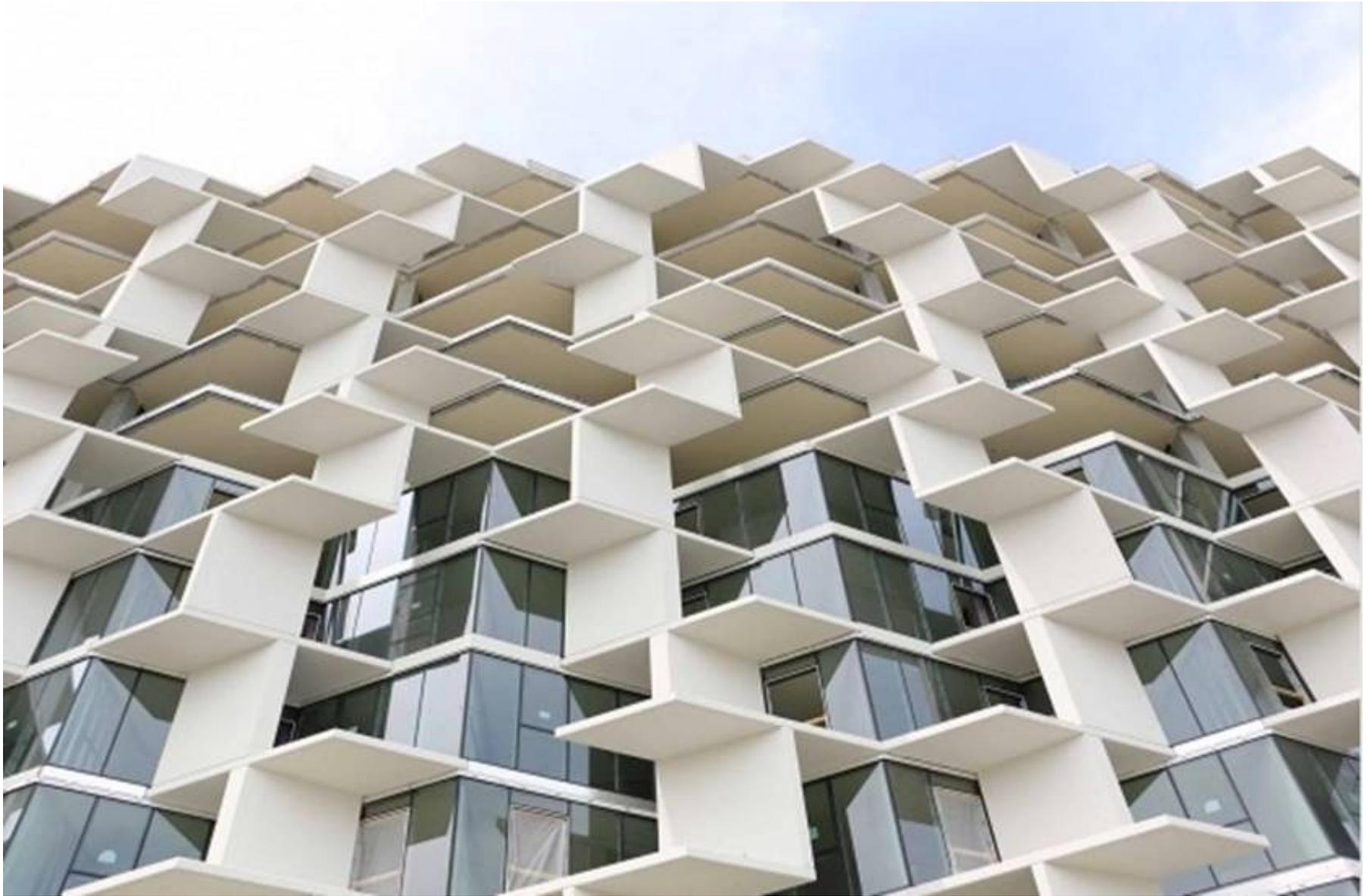




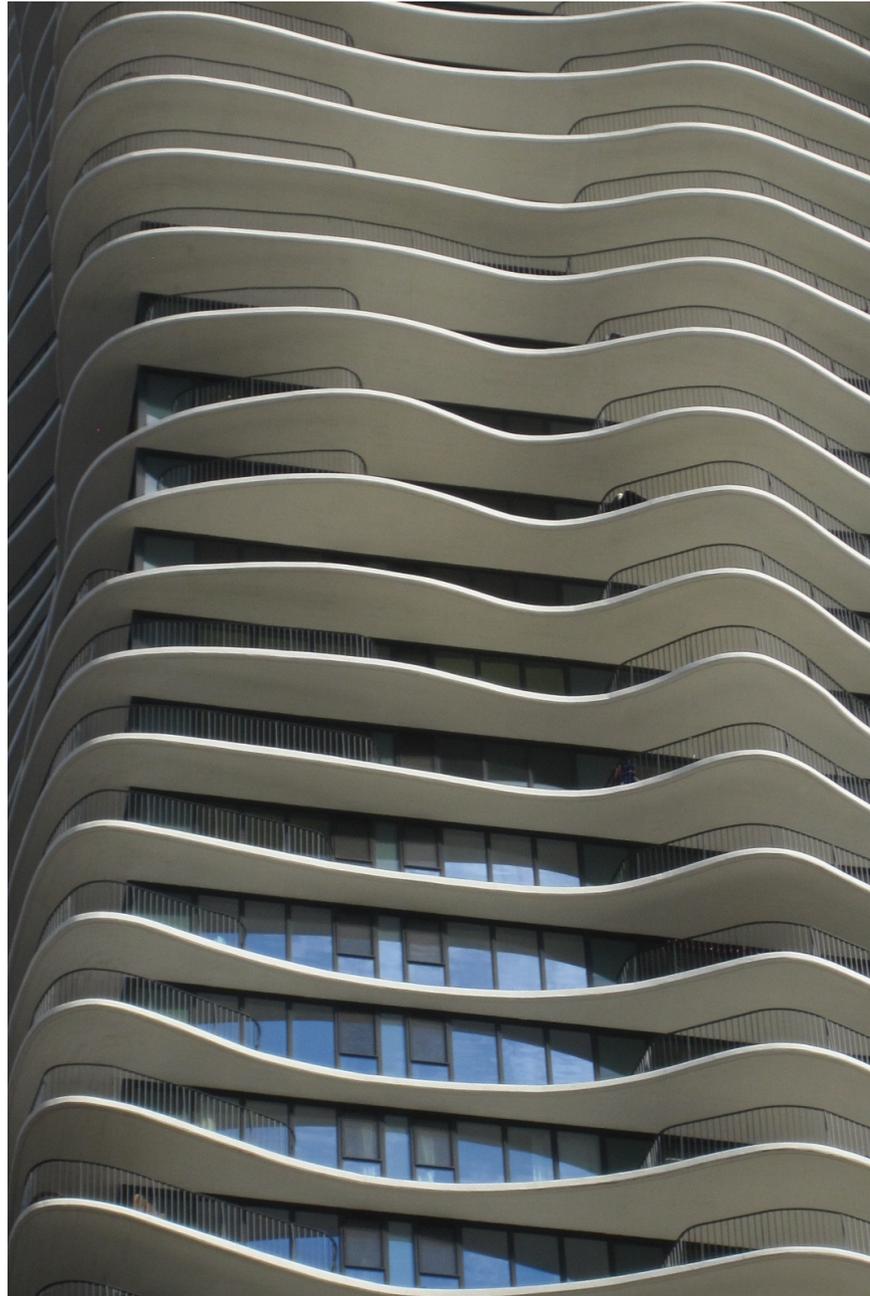










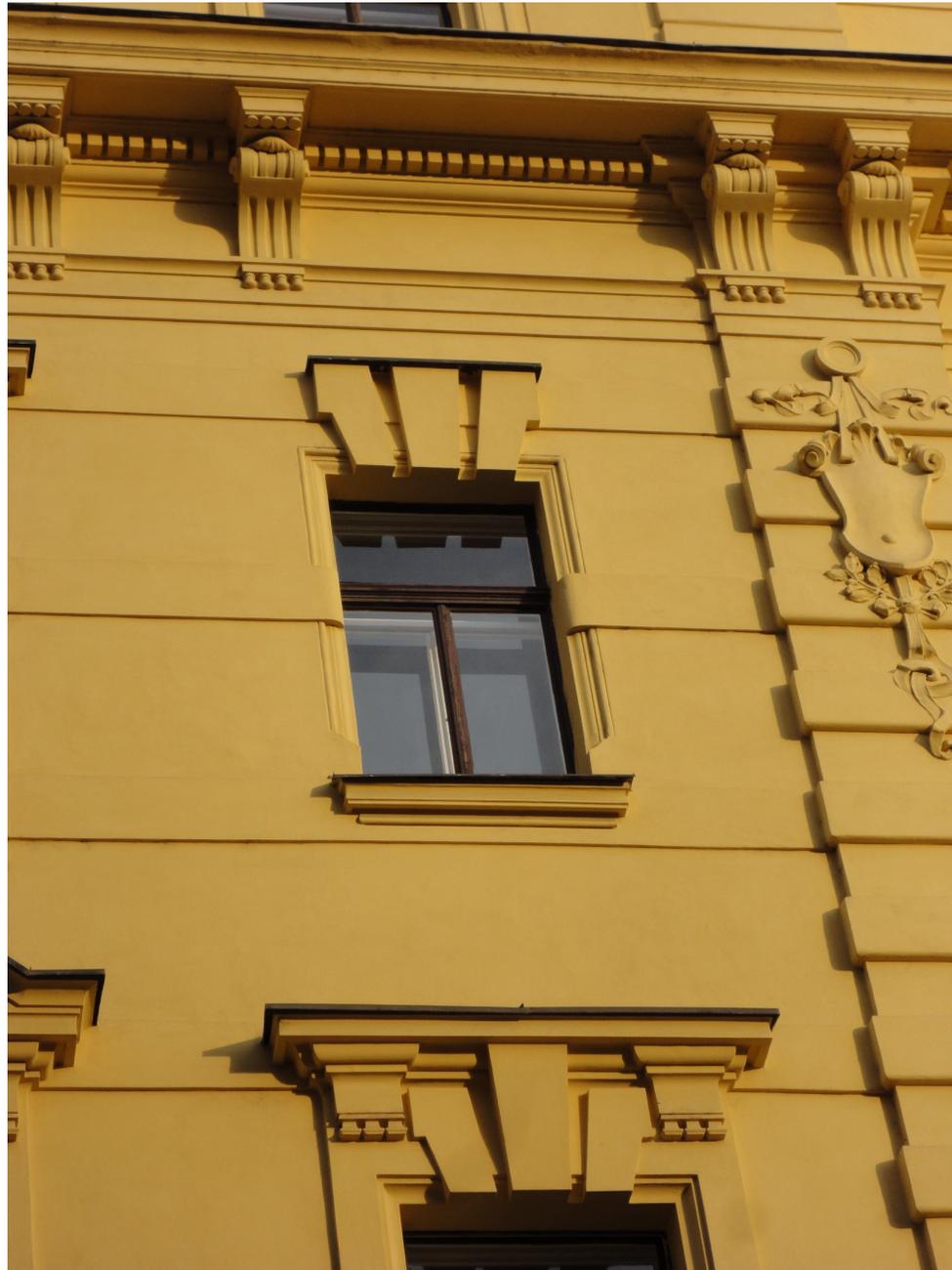












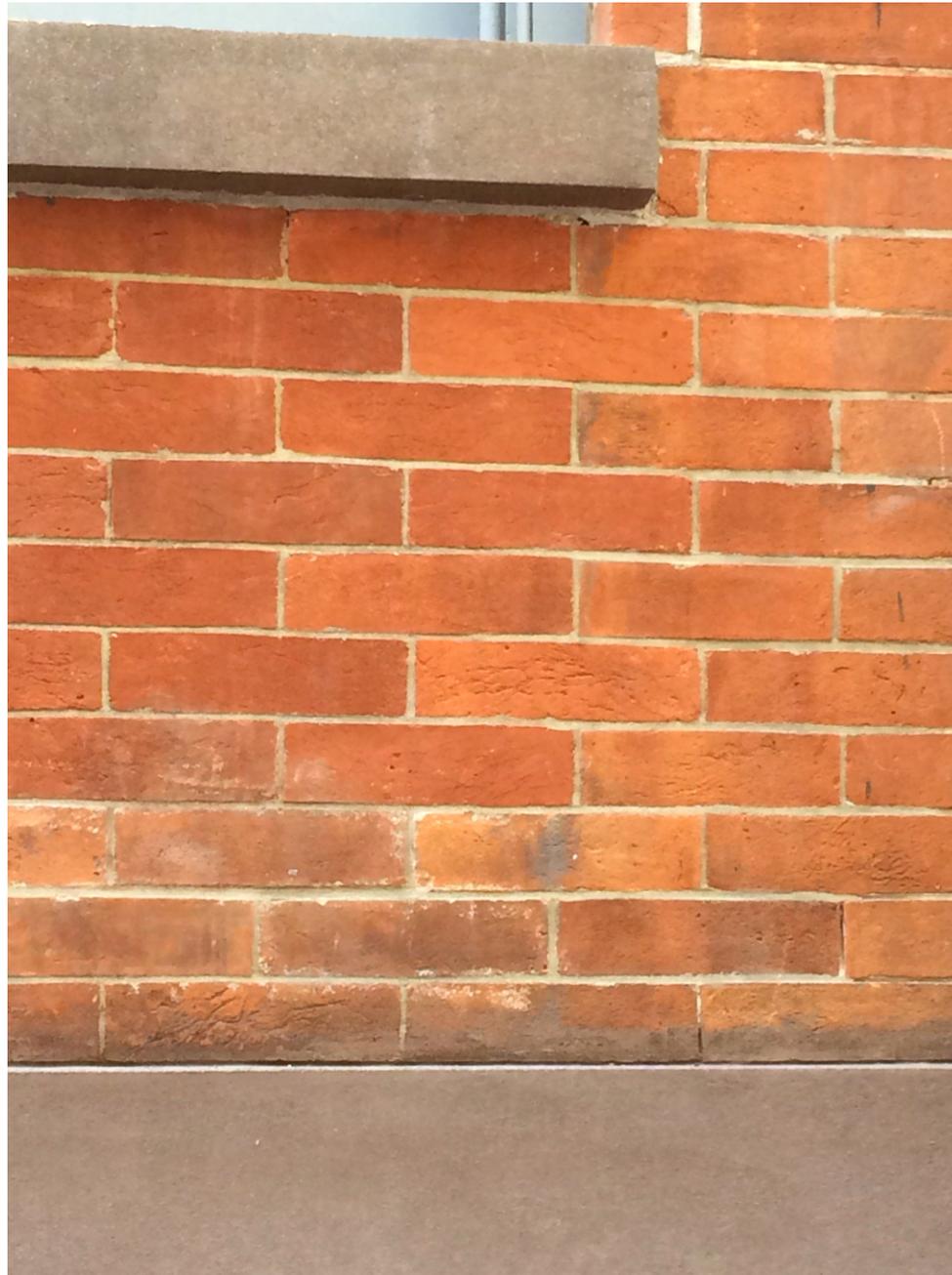










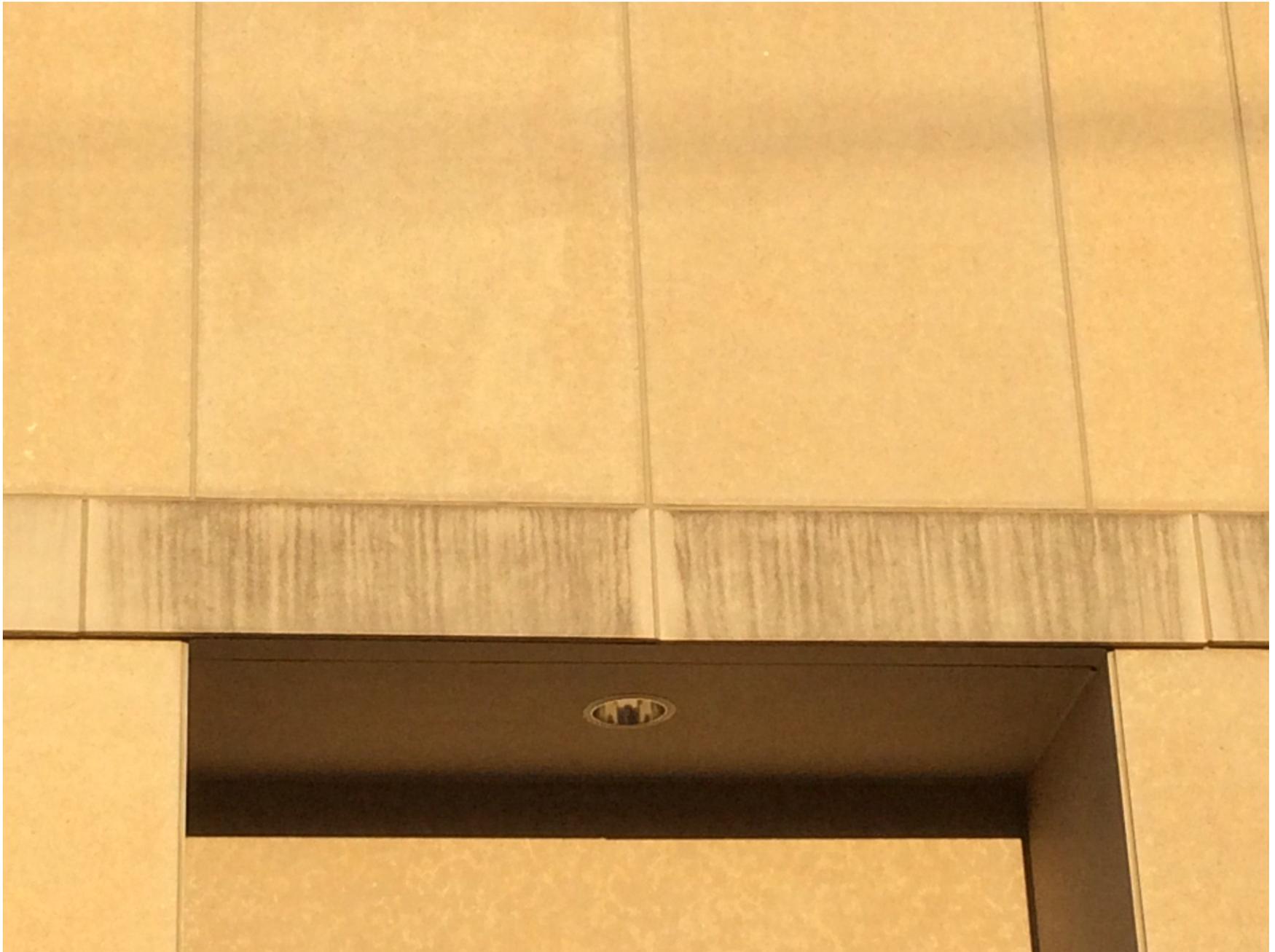








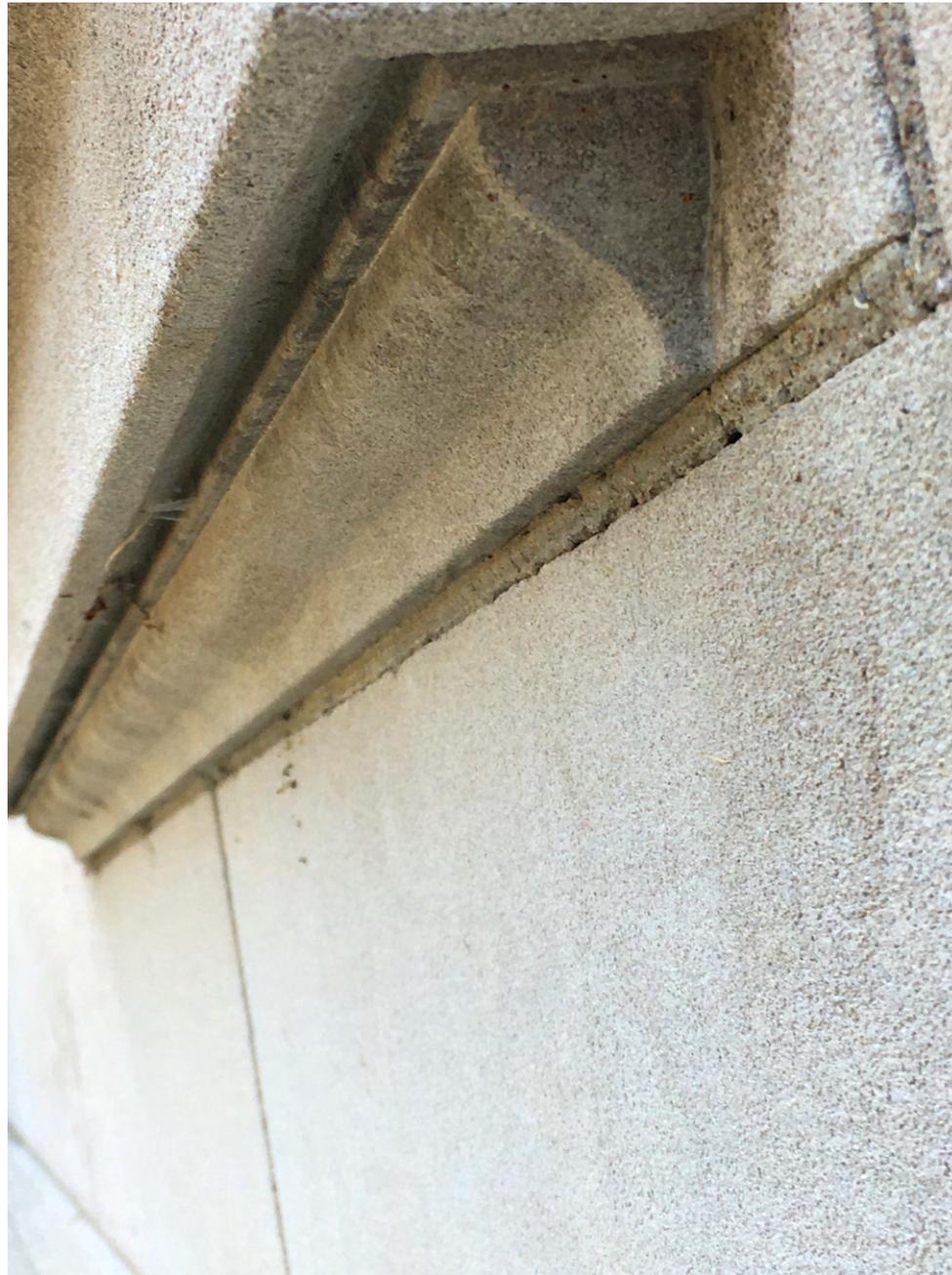






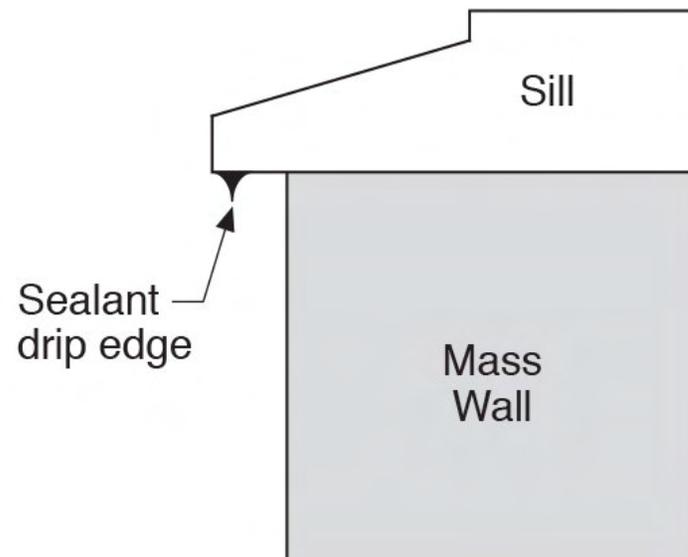
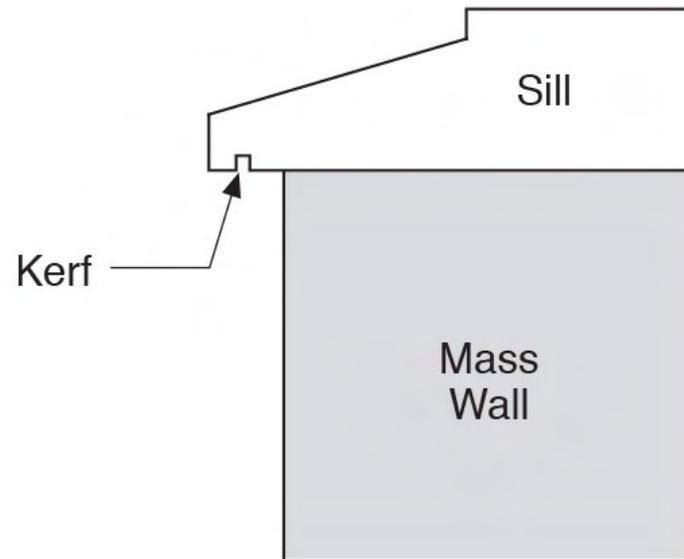












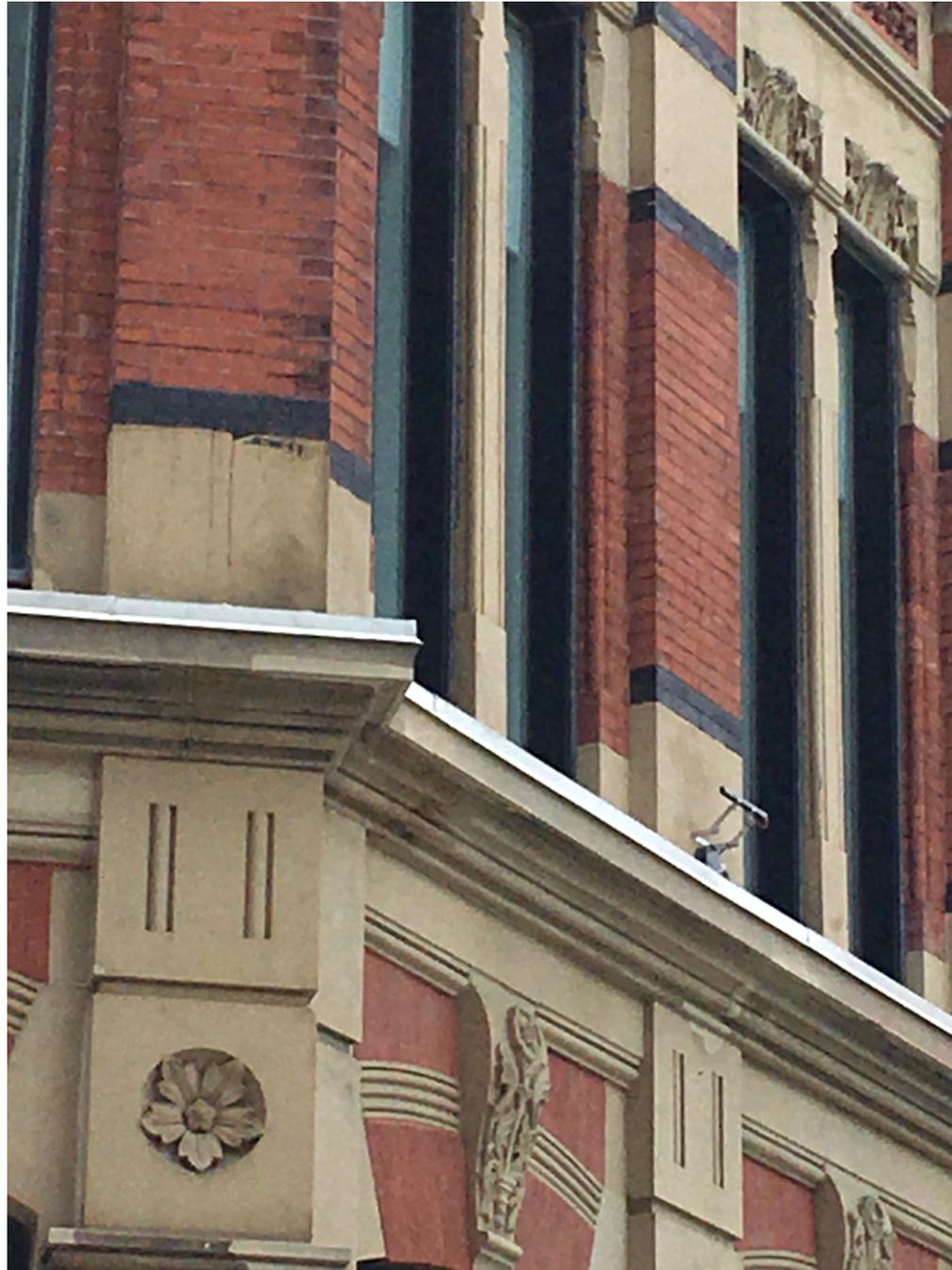


















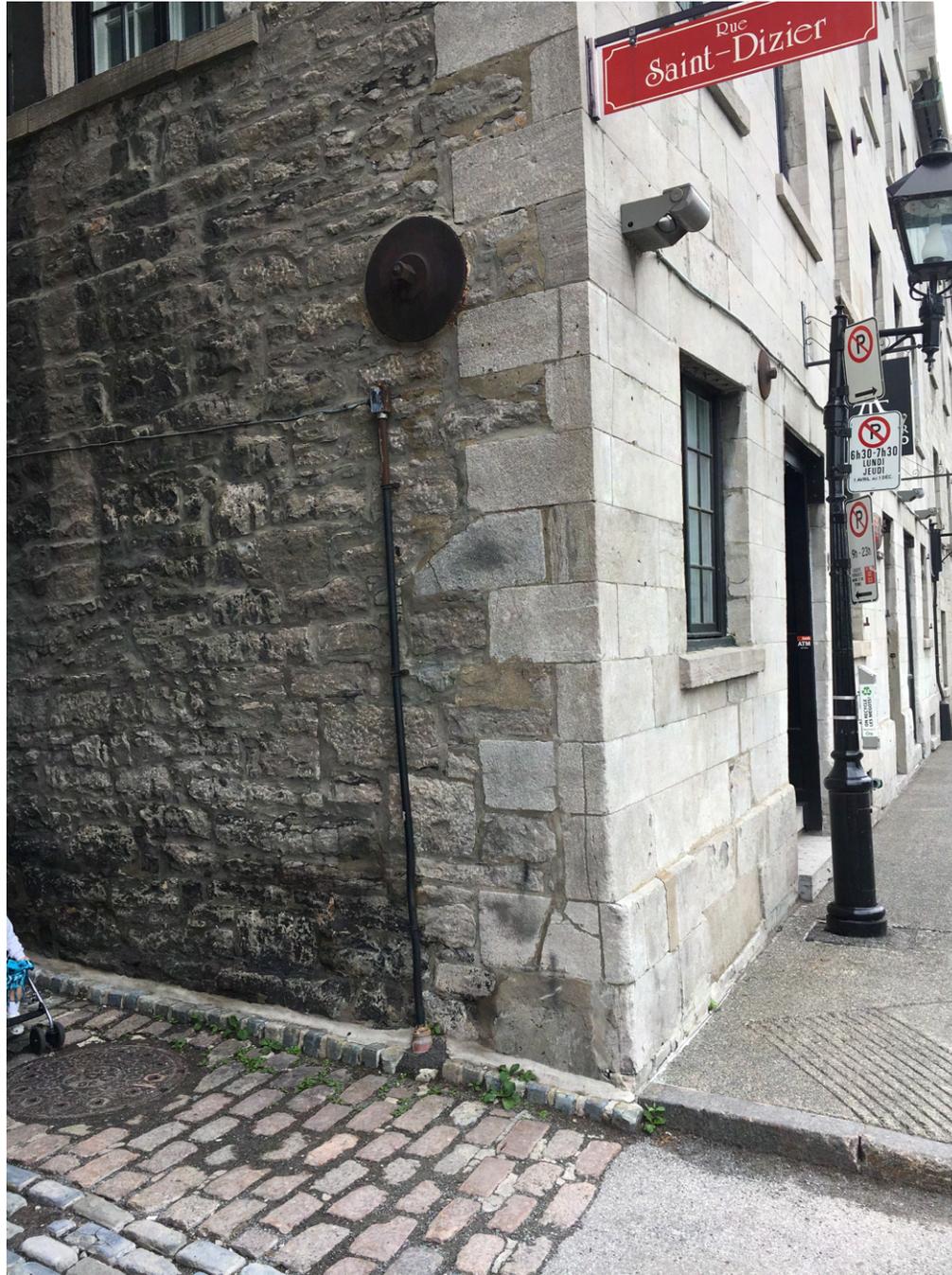








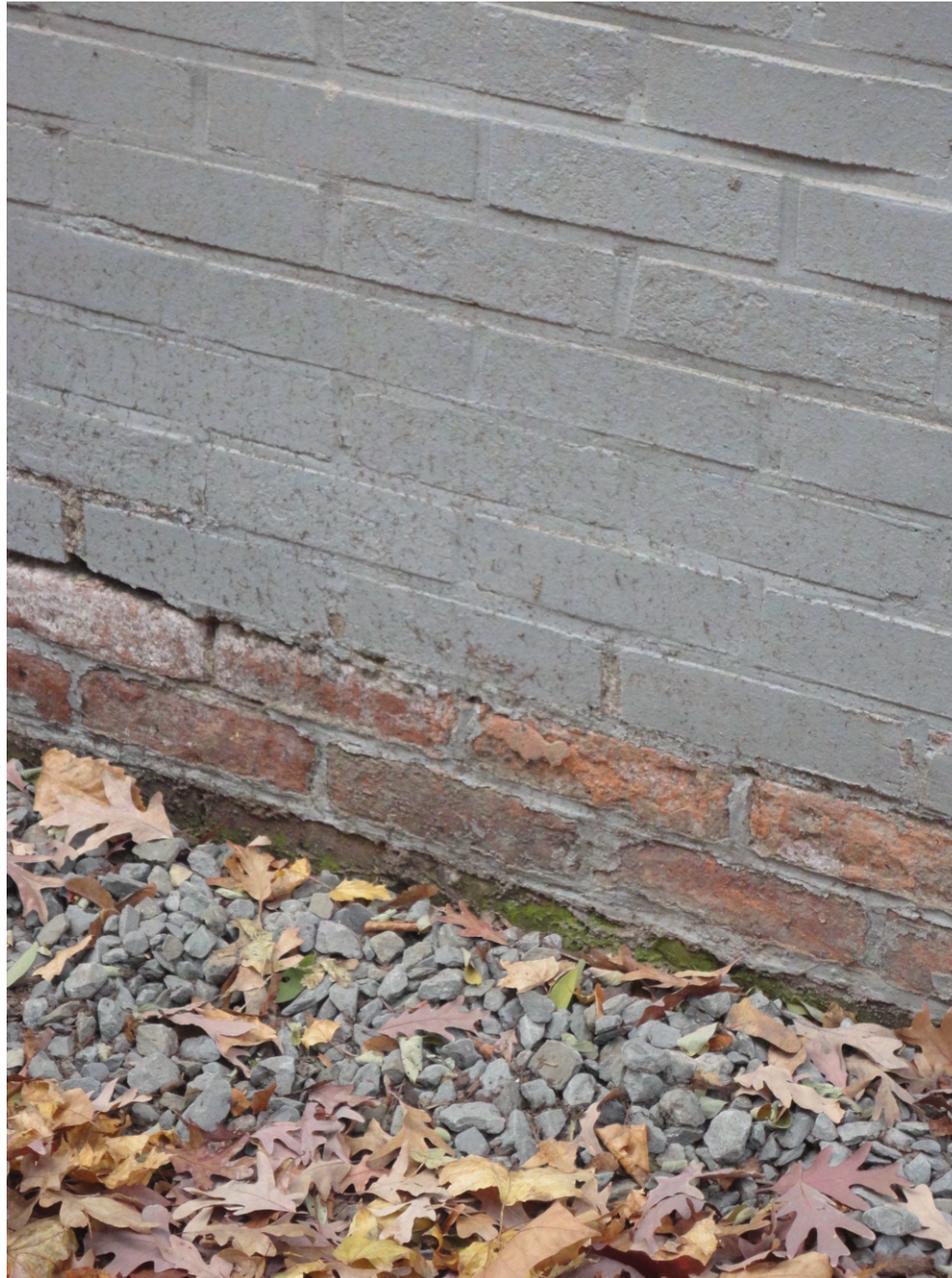




















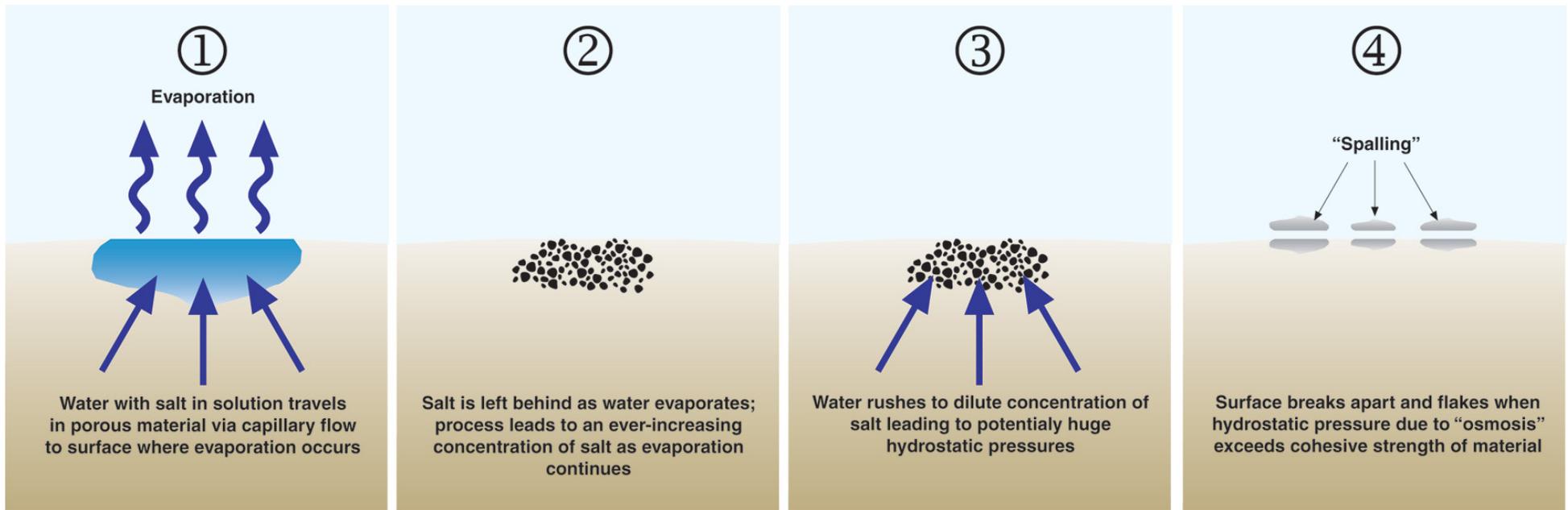










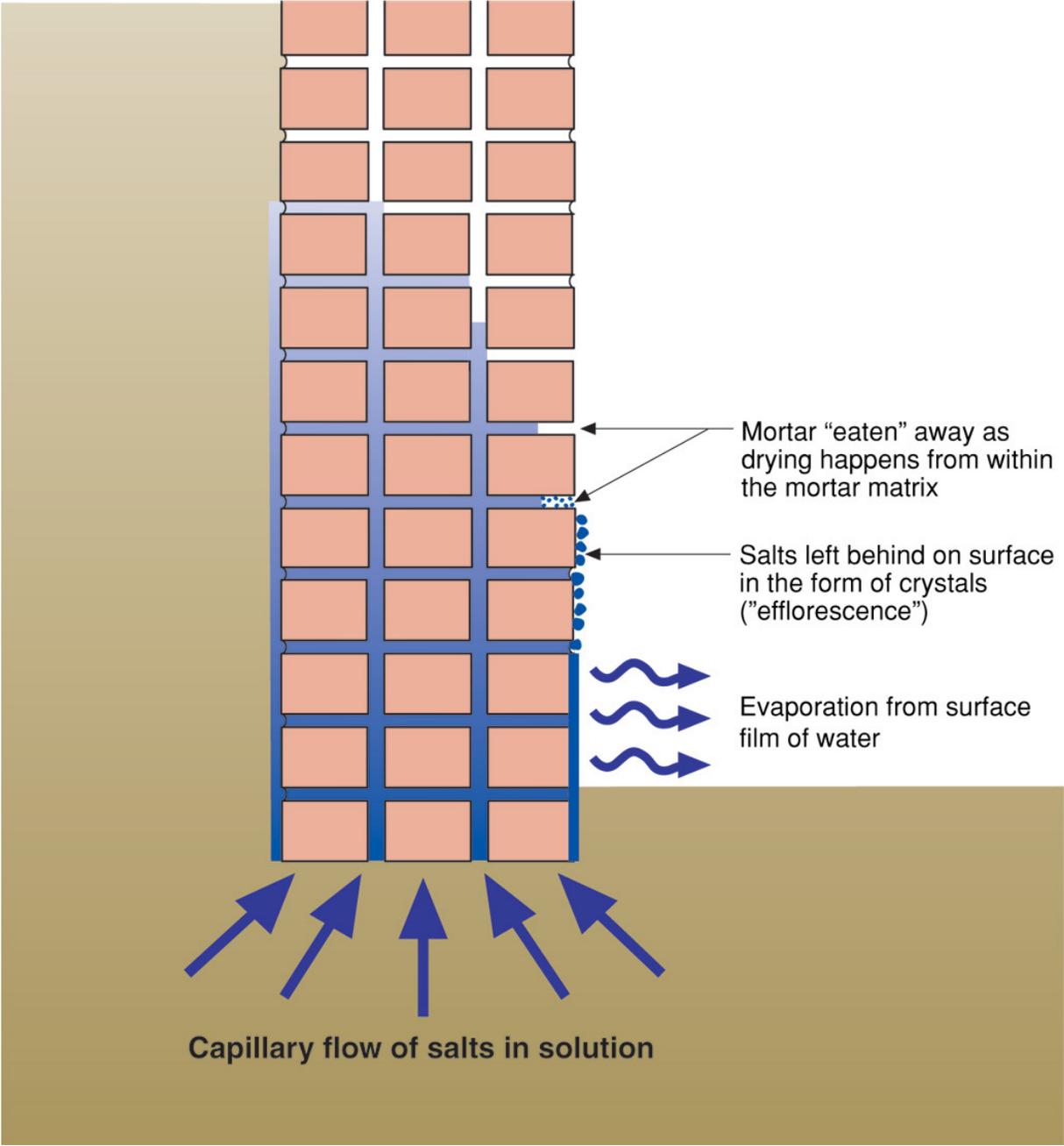


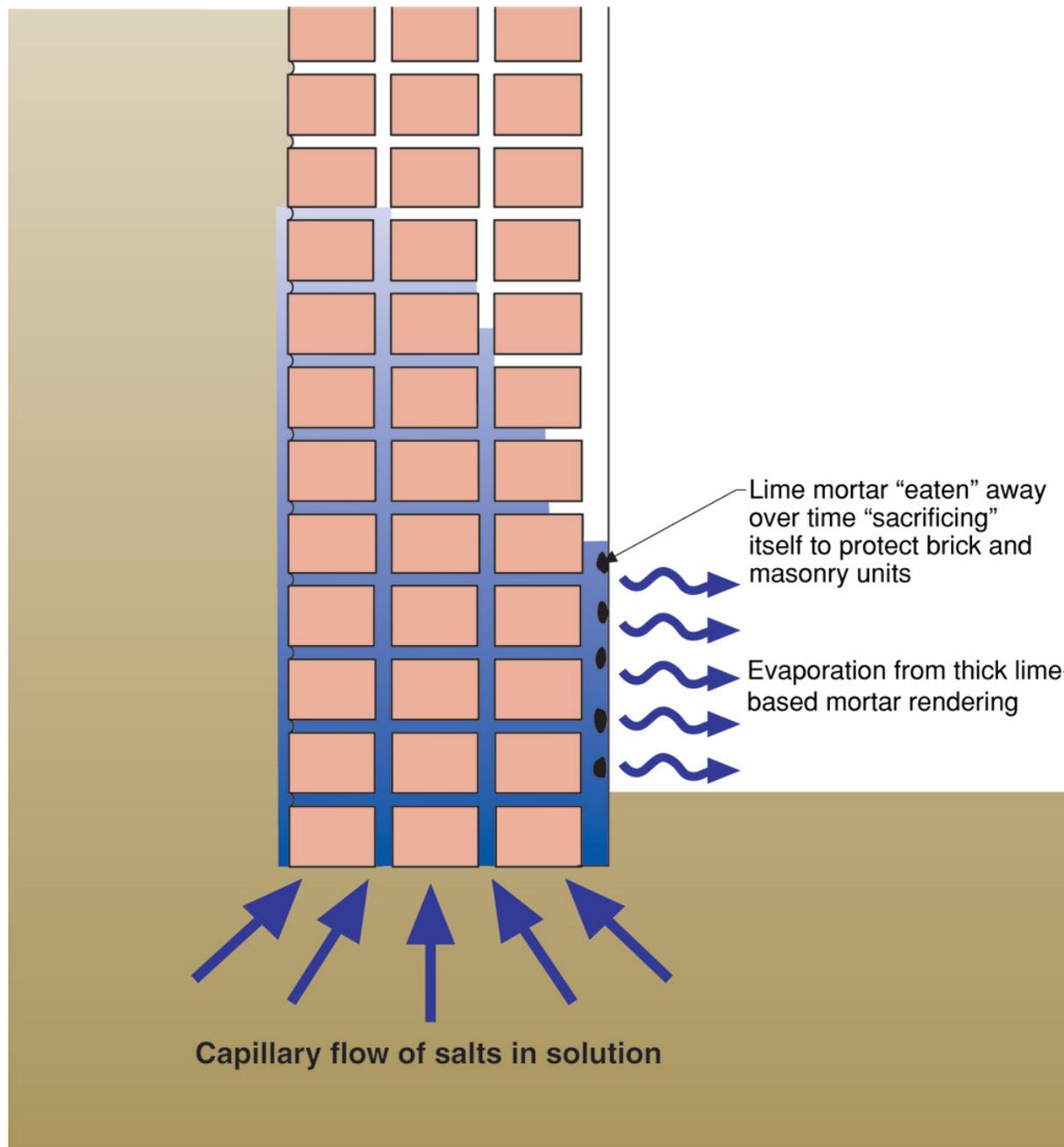
Diffusion + Capillarity + Osmosis = Problem

- Diffusion Vapor Pressure 3 to 5 psi
- Capillary Pressure 300 to 500 psi
- Osmosis Pressure 3,000 to 5,000 psi













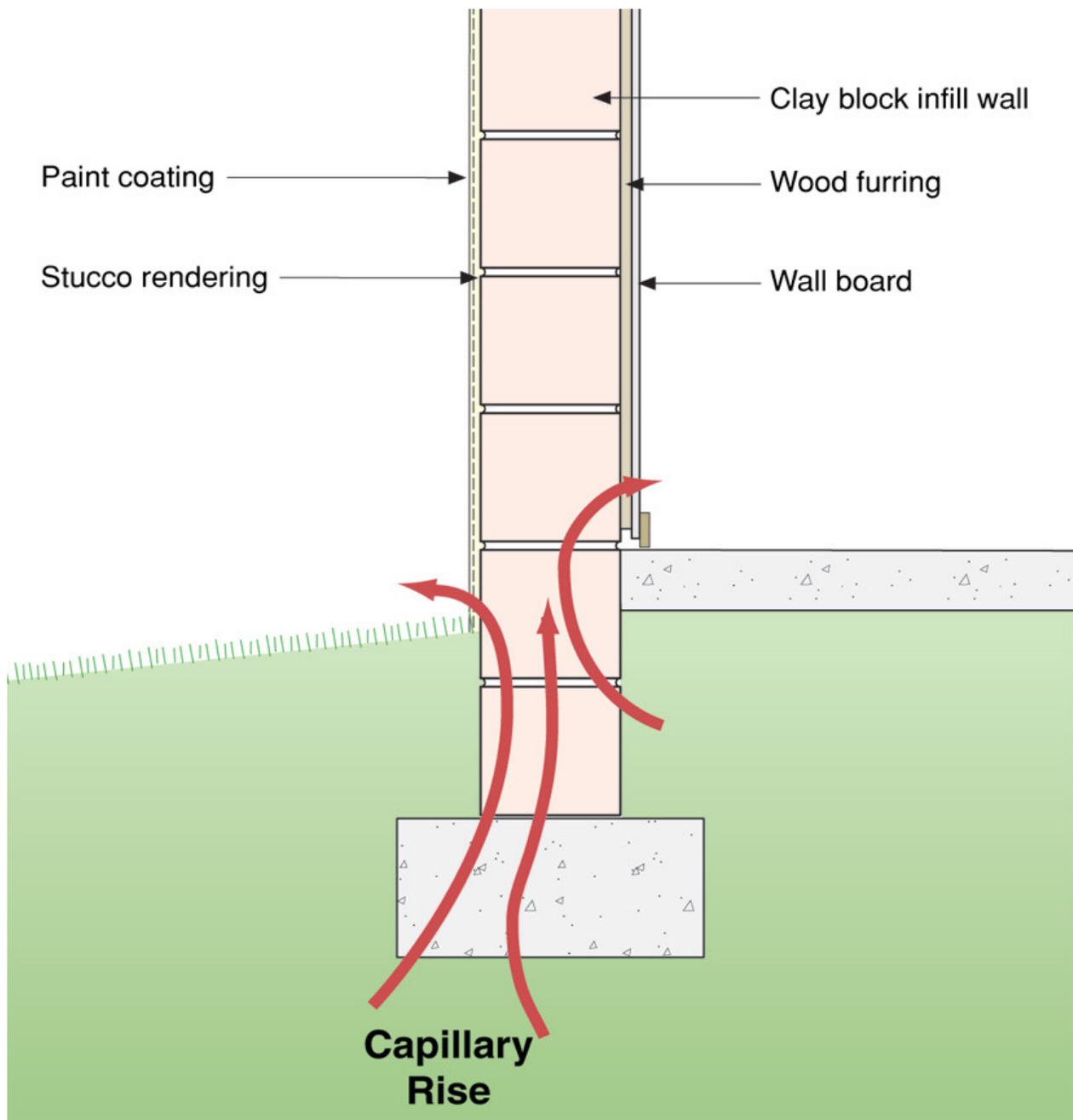


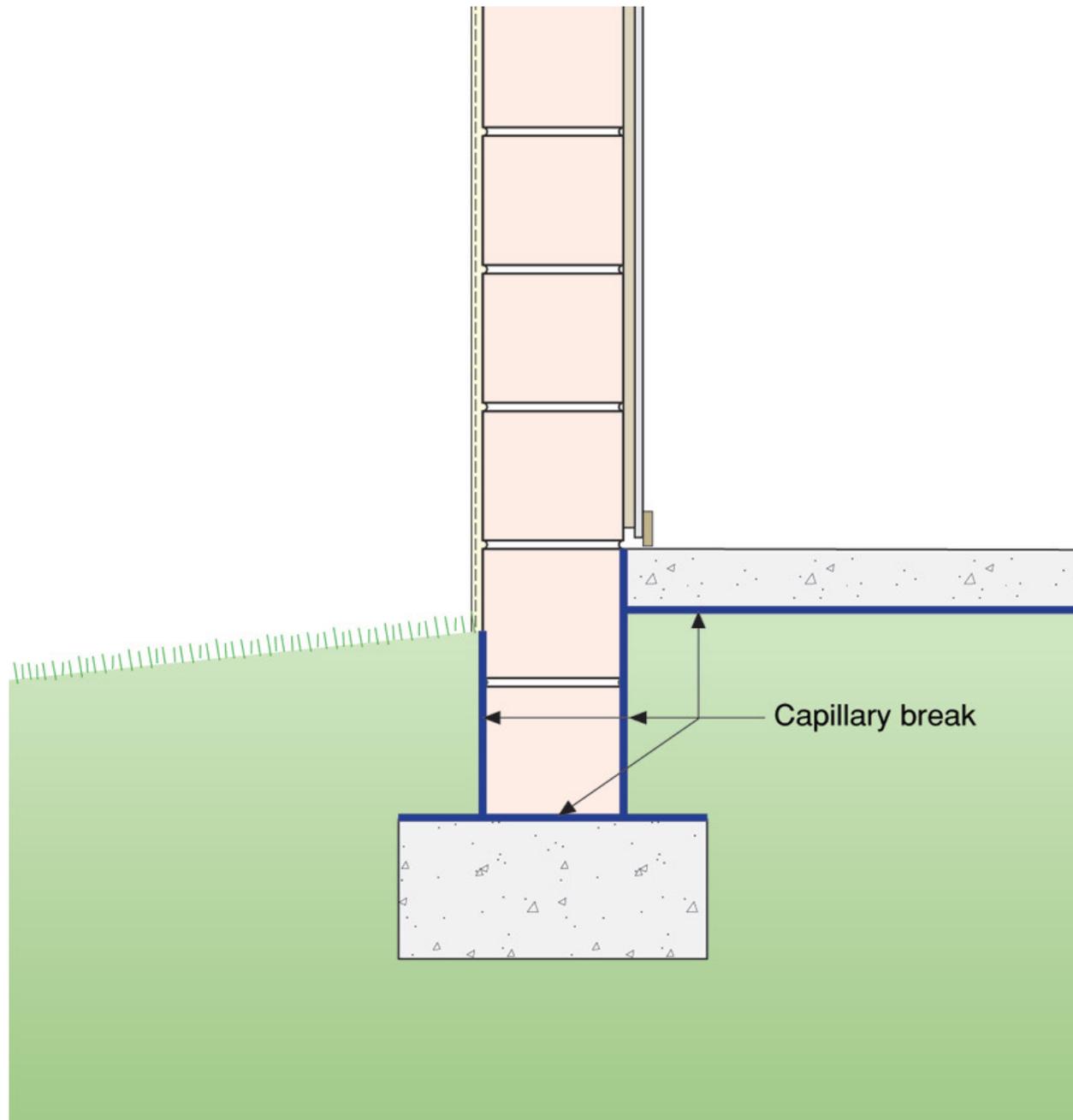




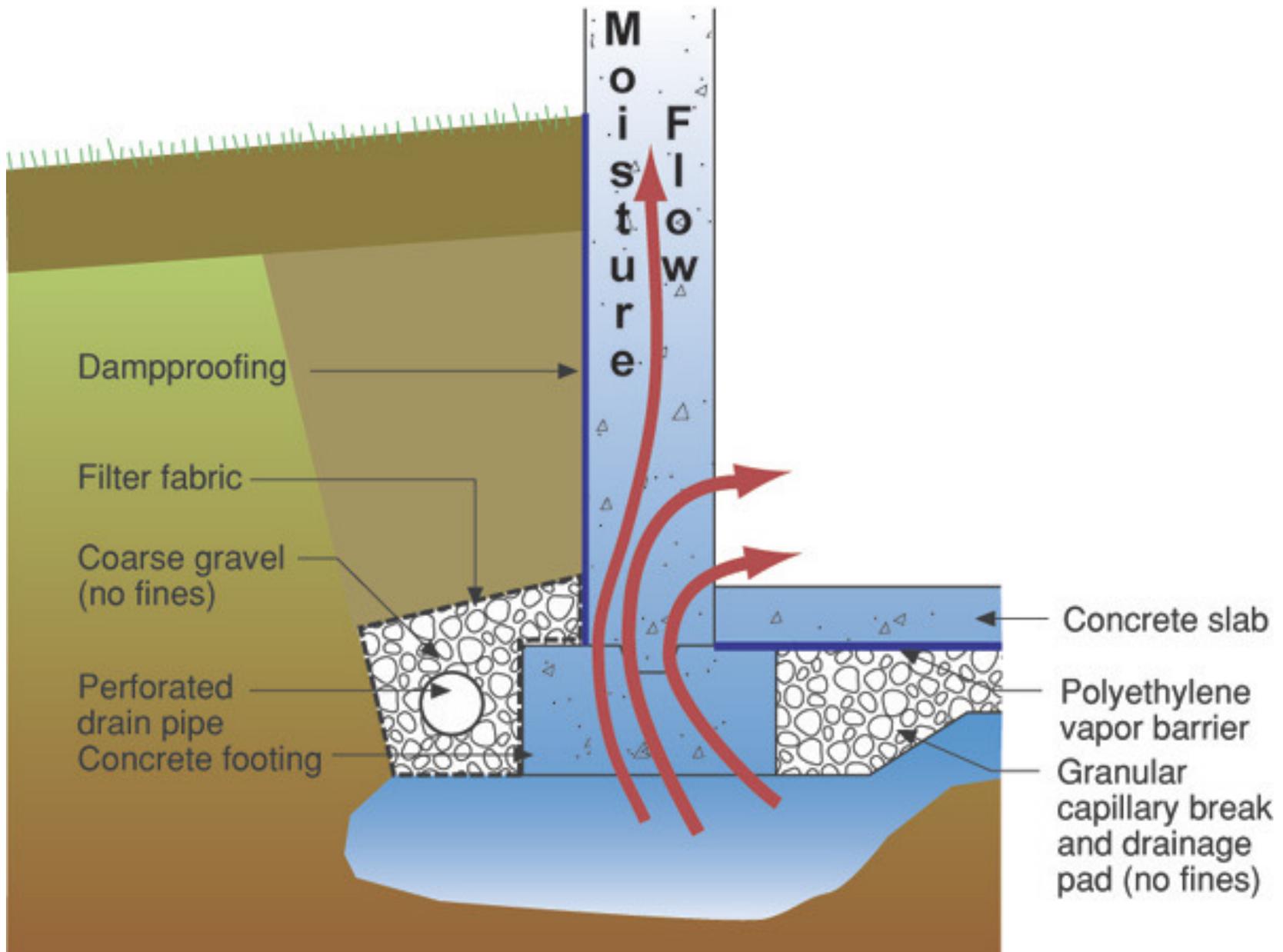


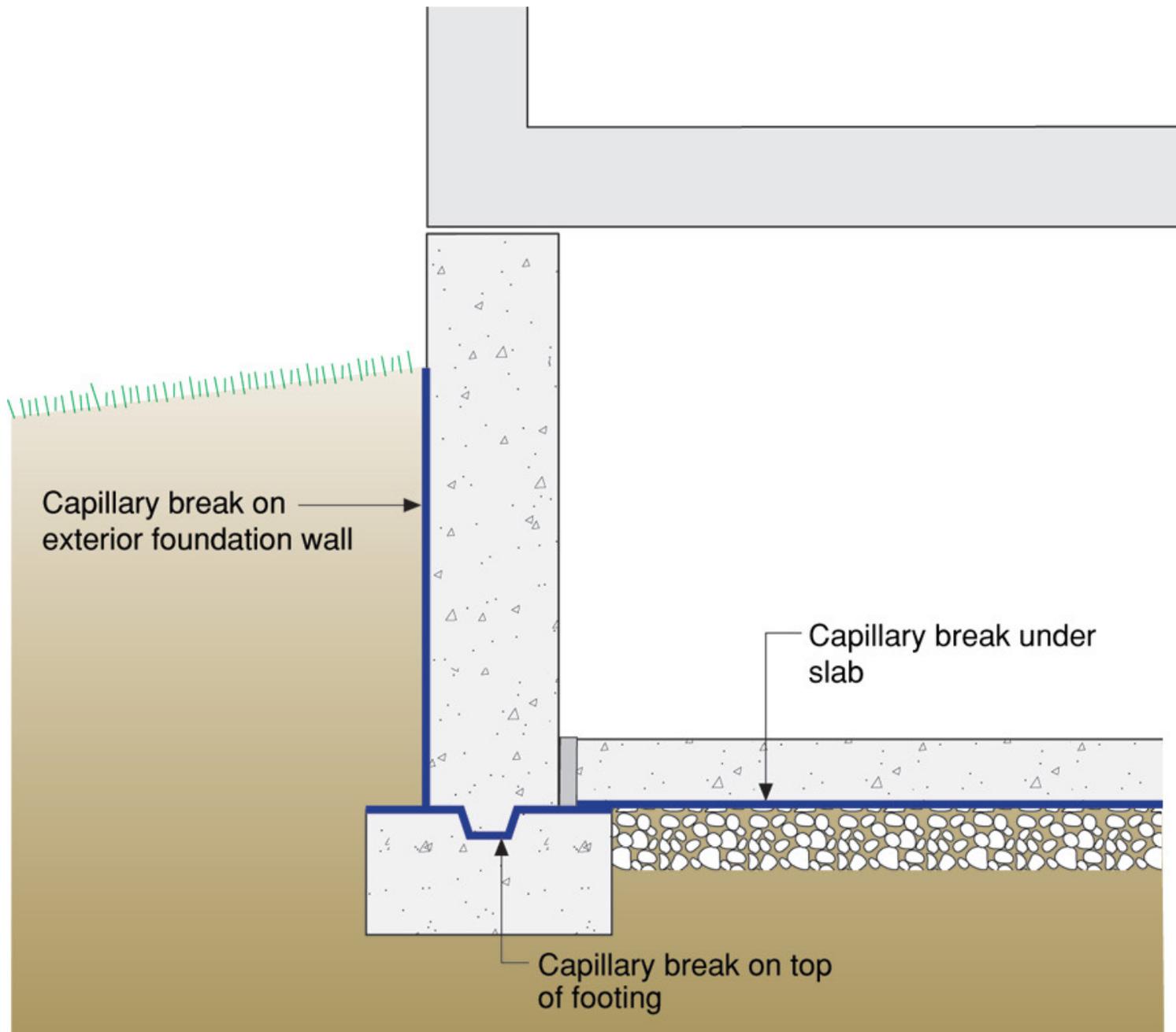


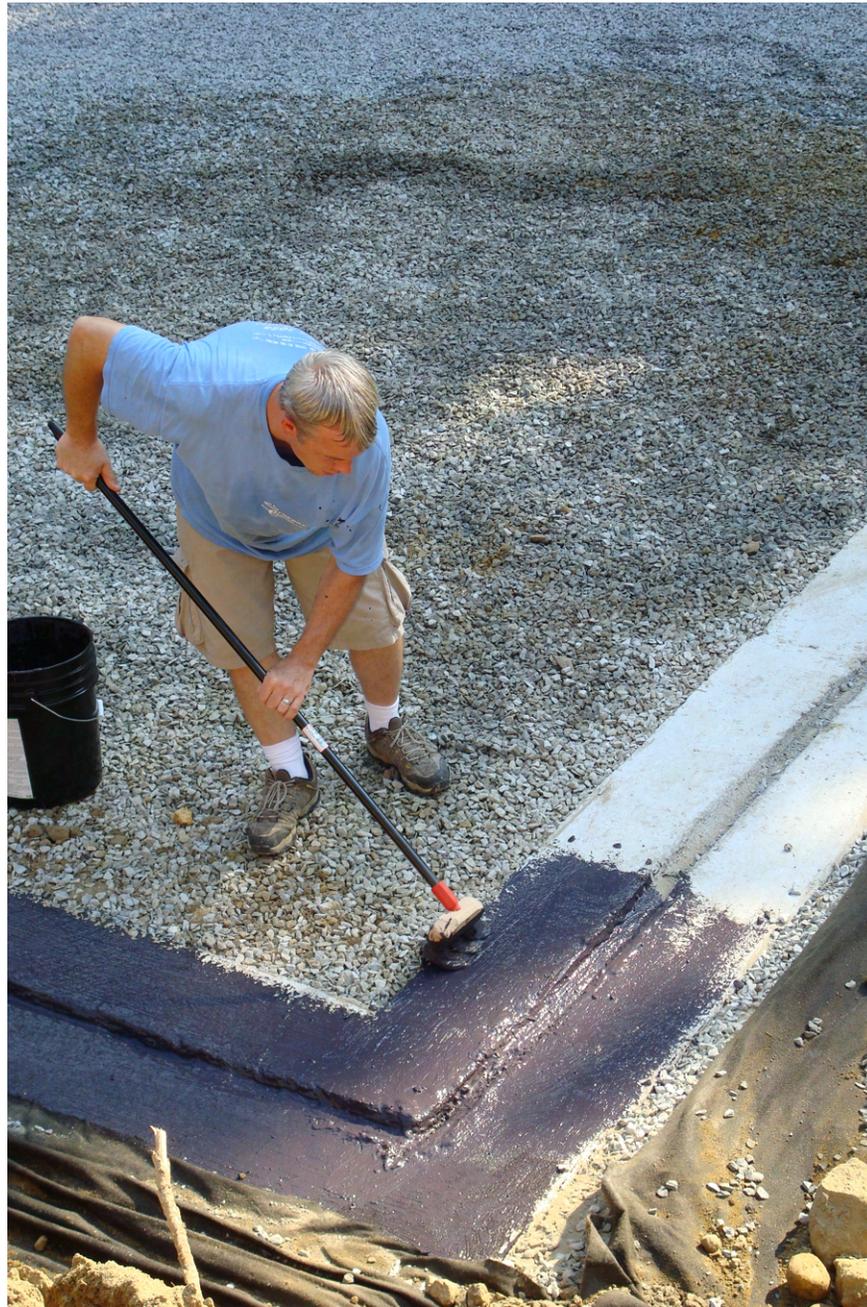










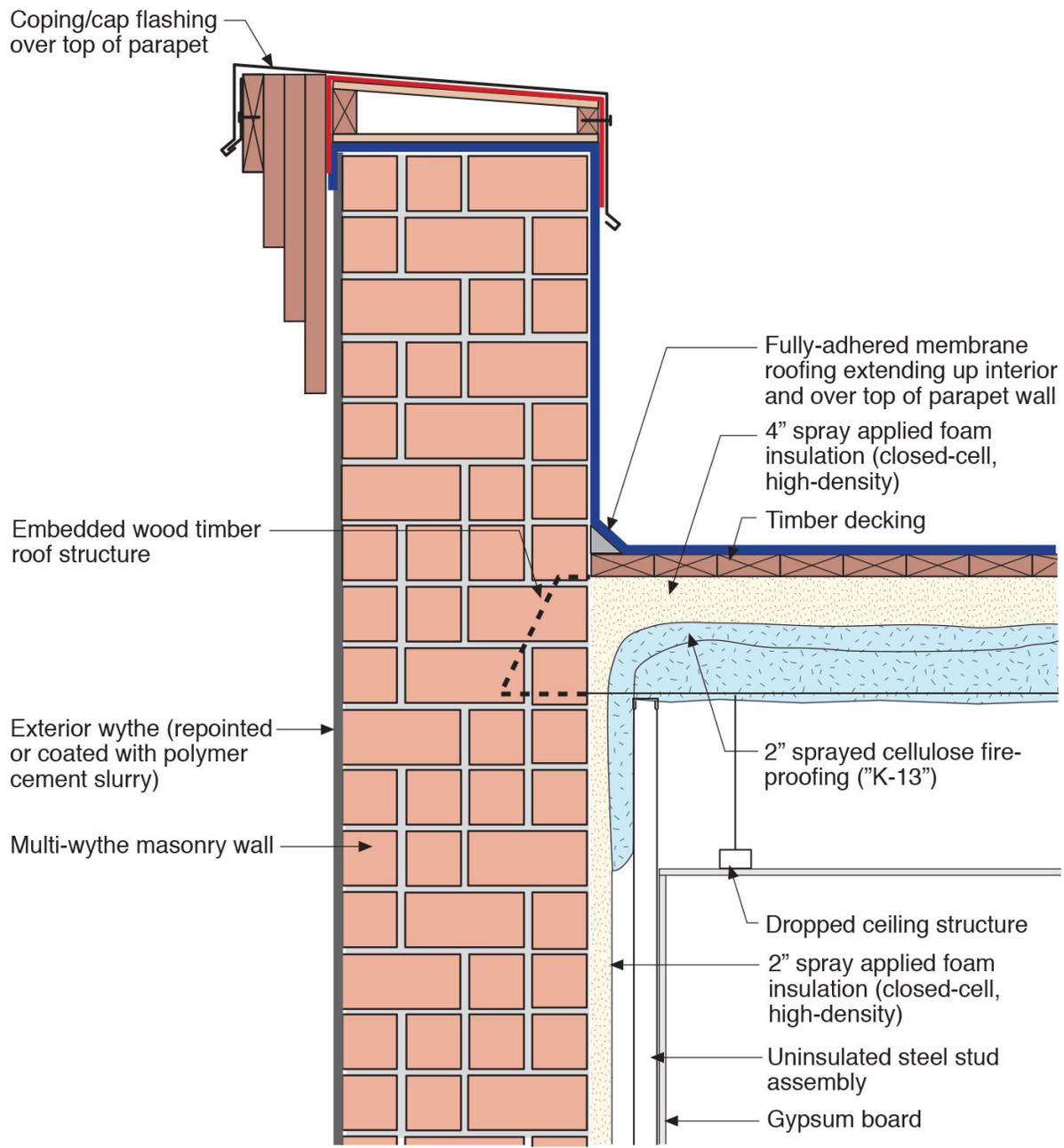






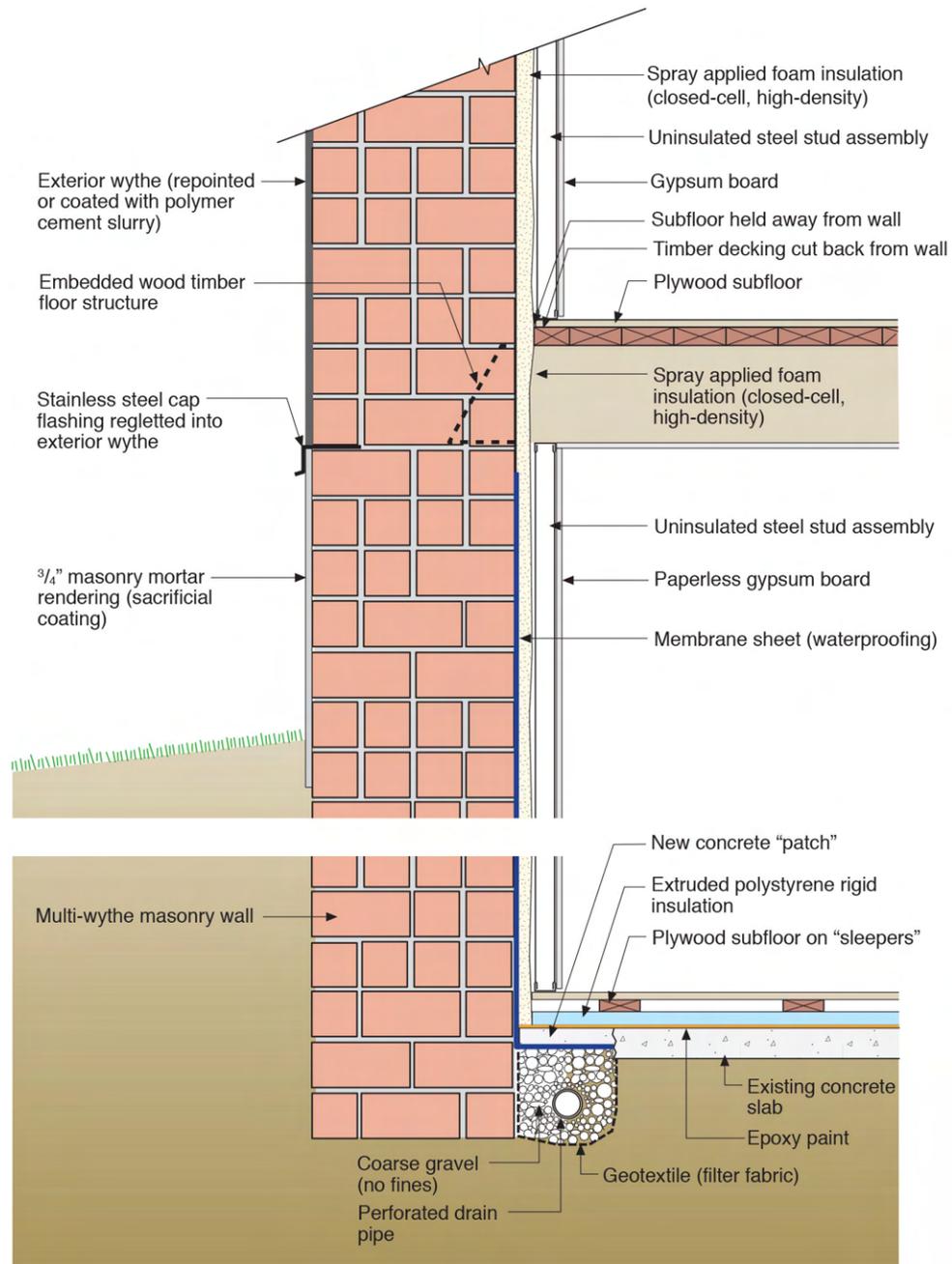


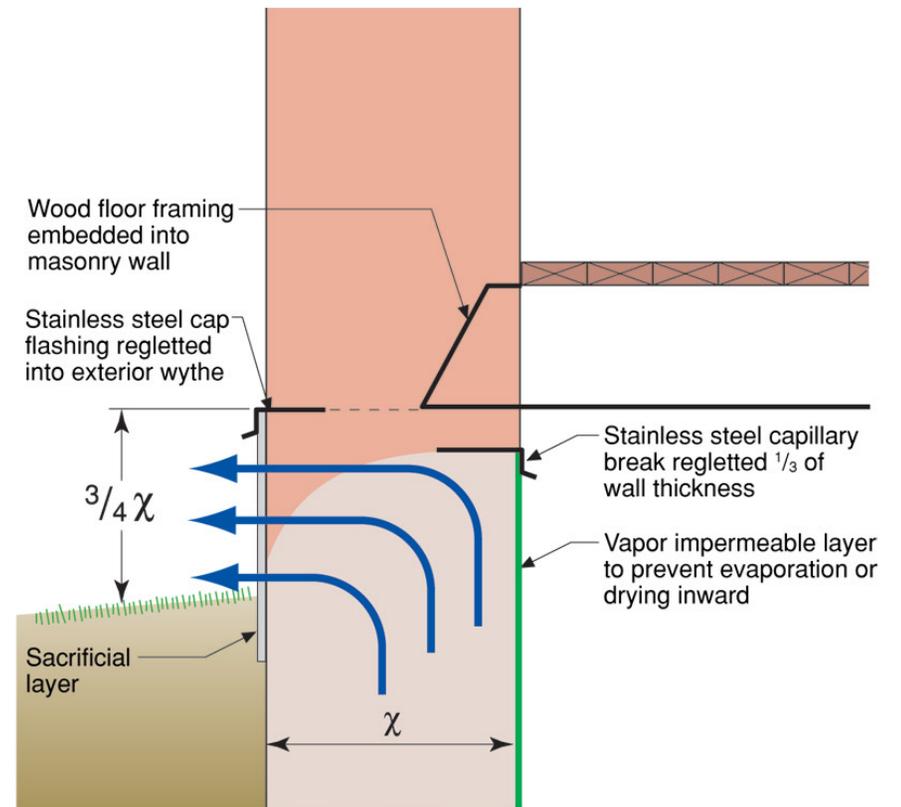
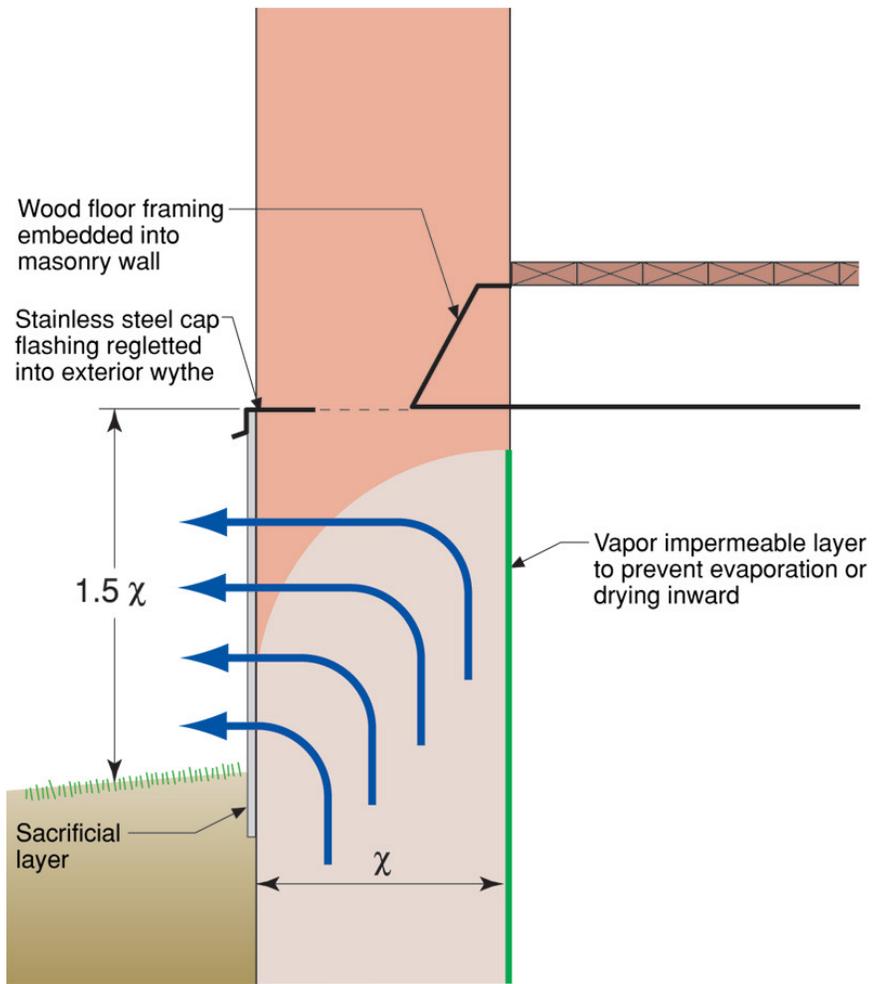


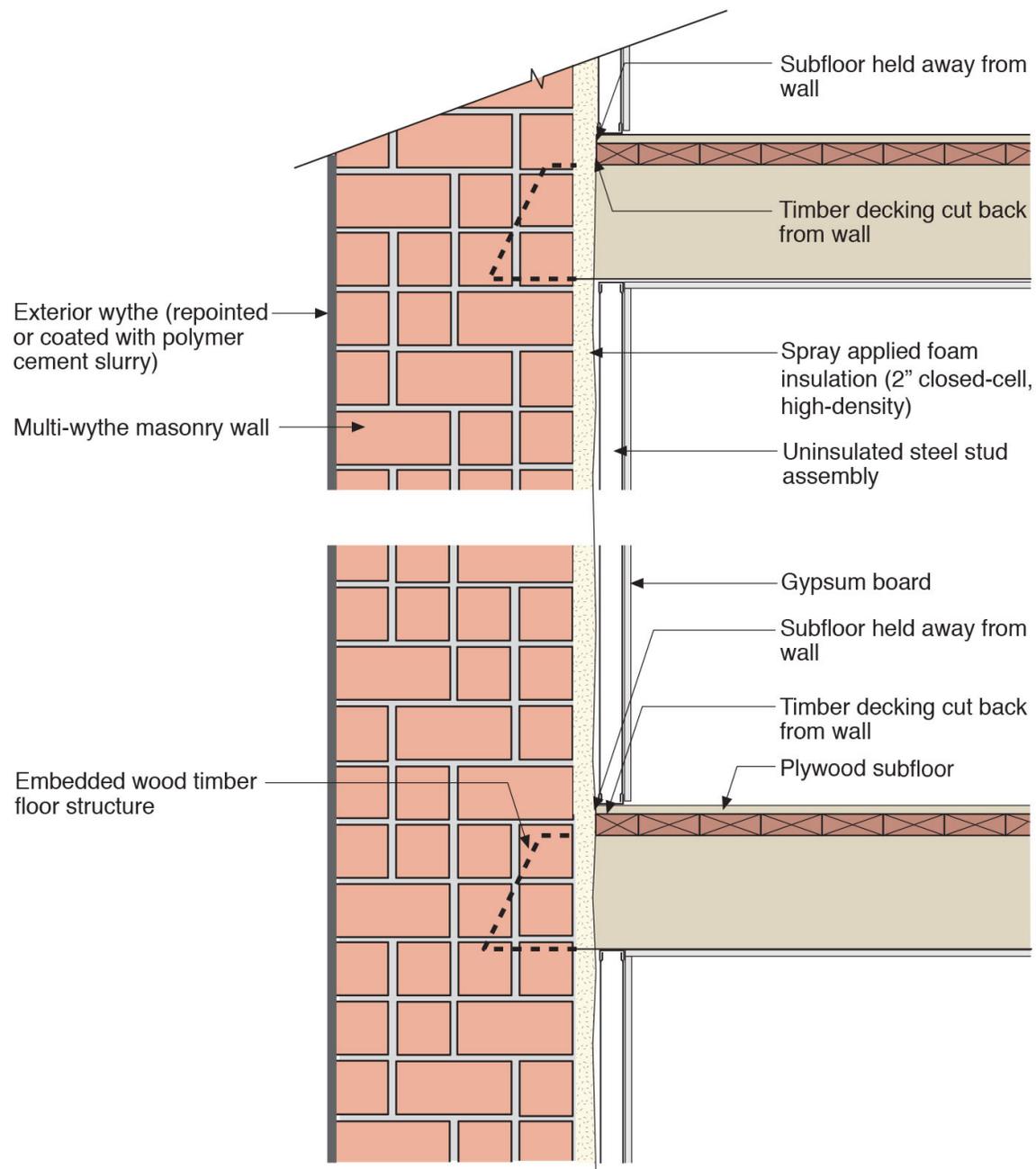


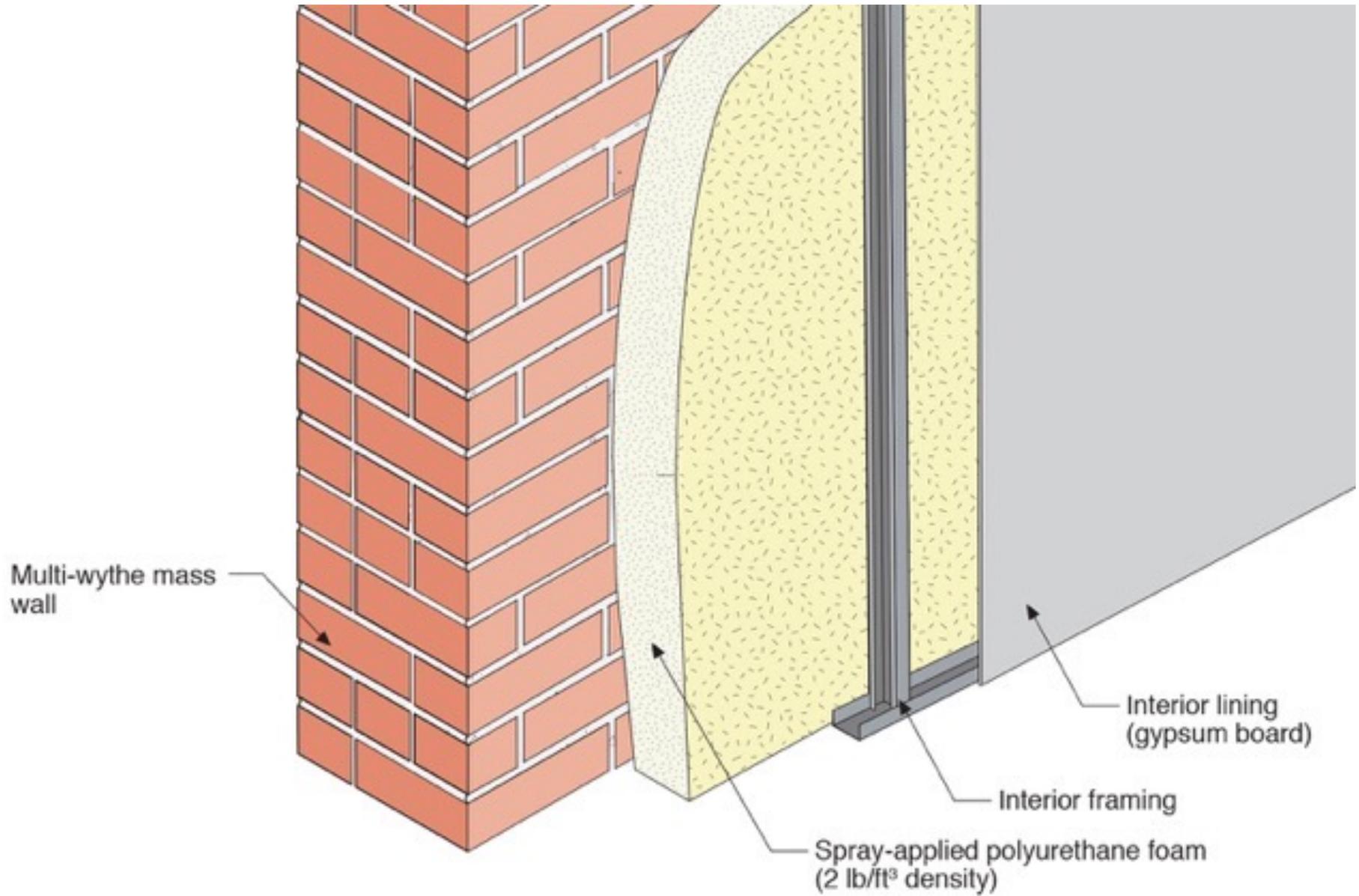


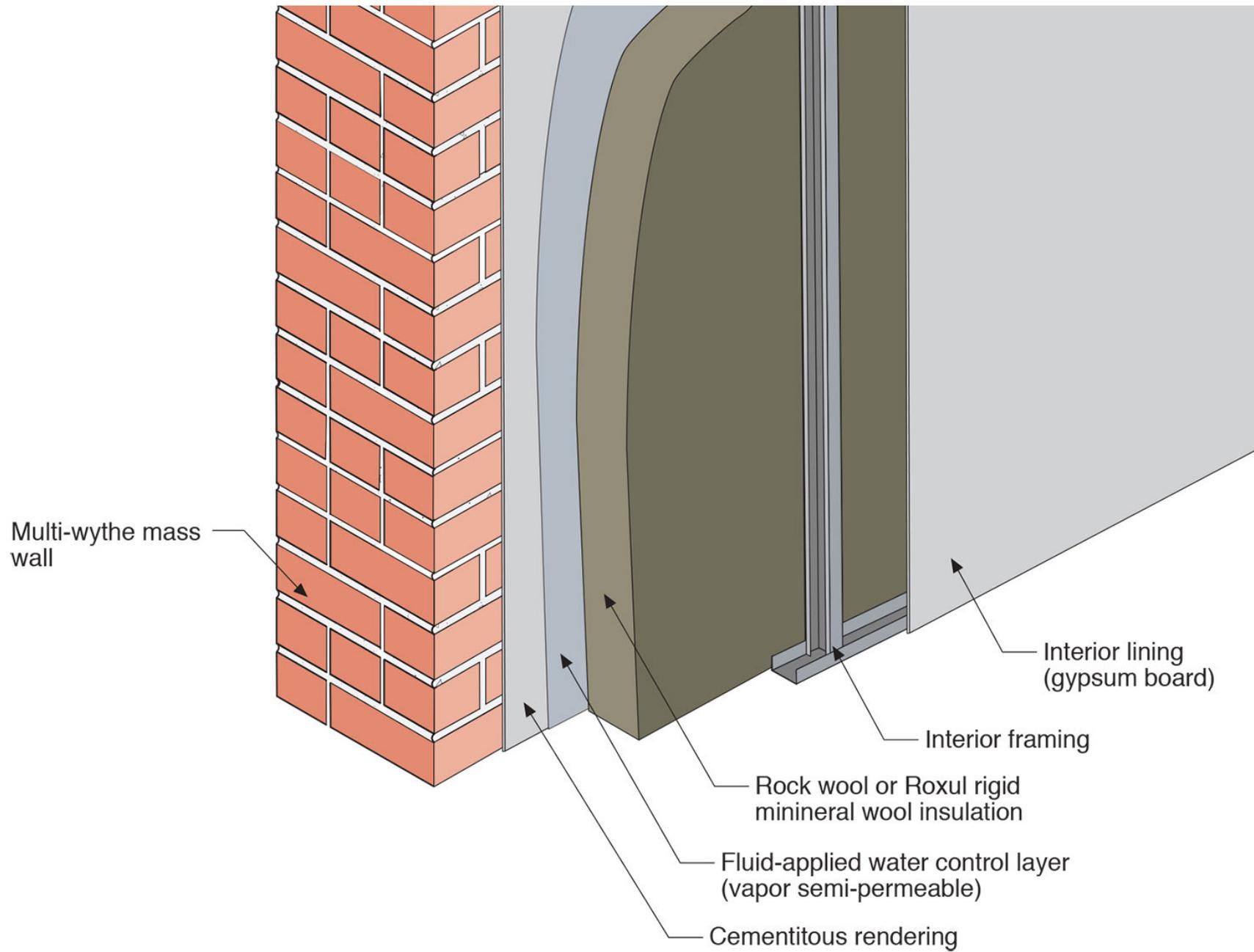


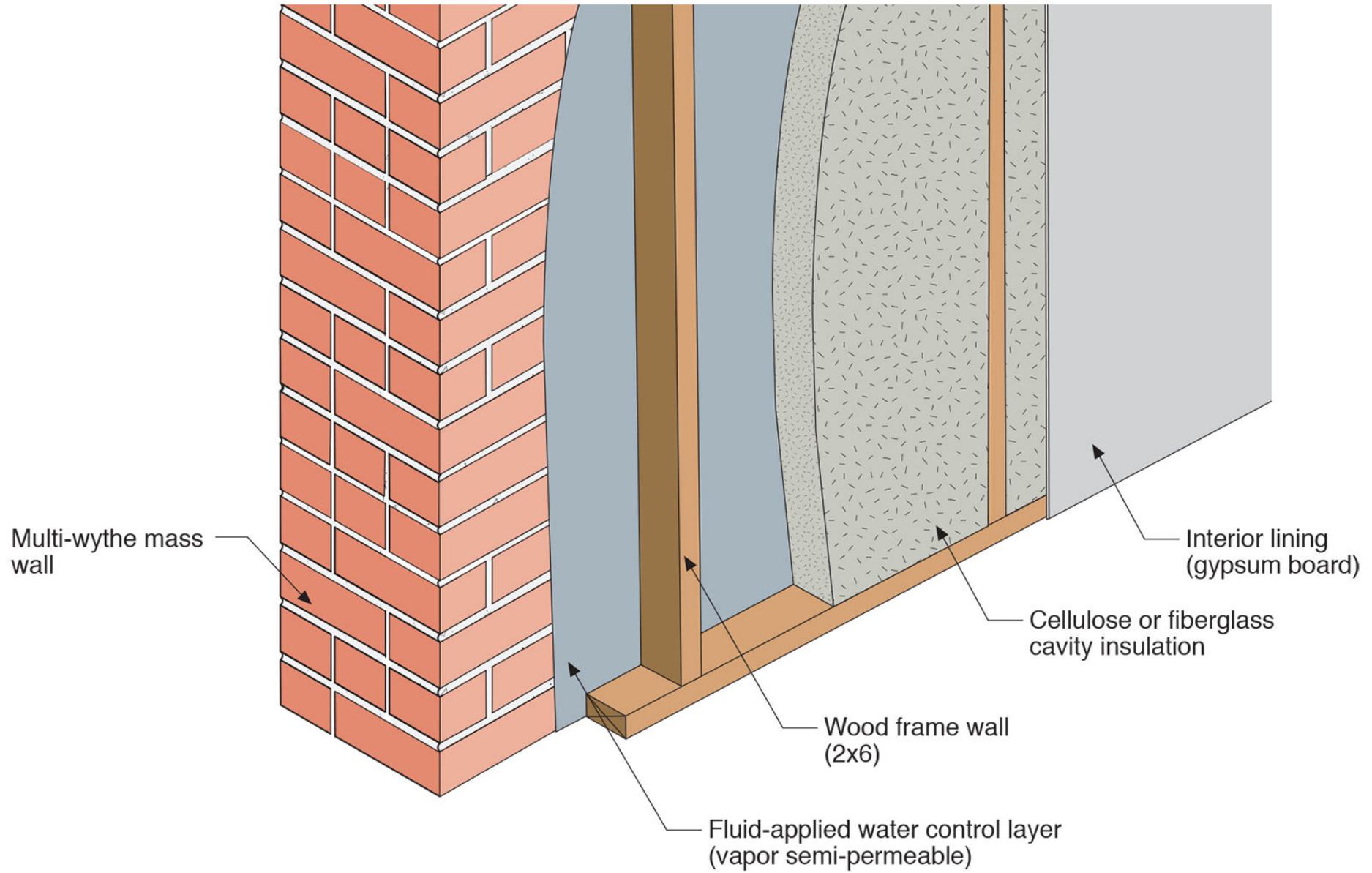


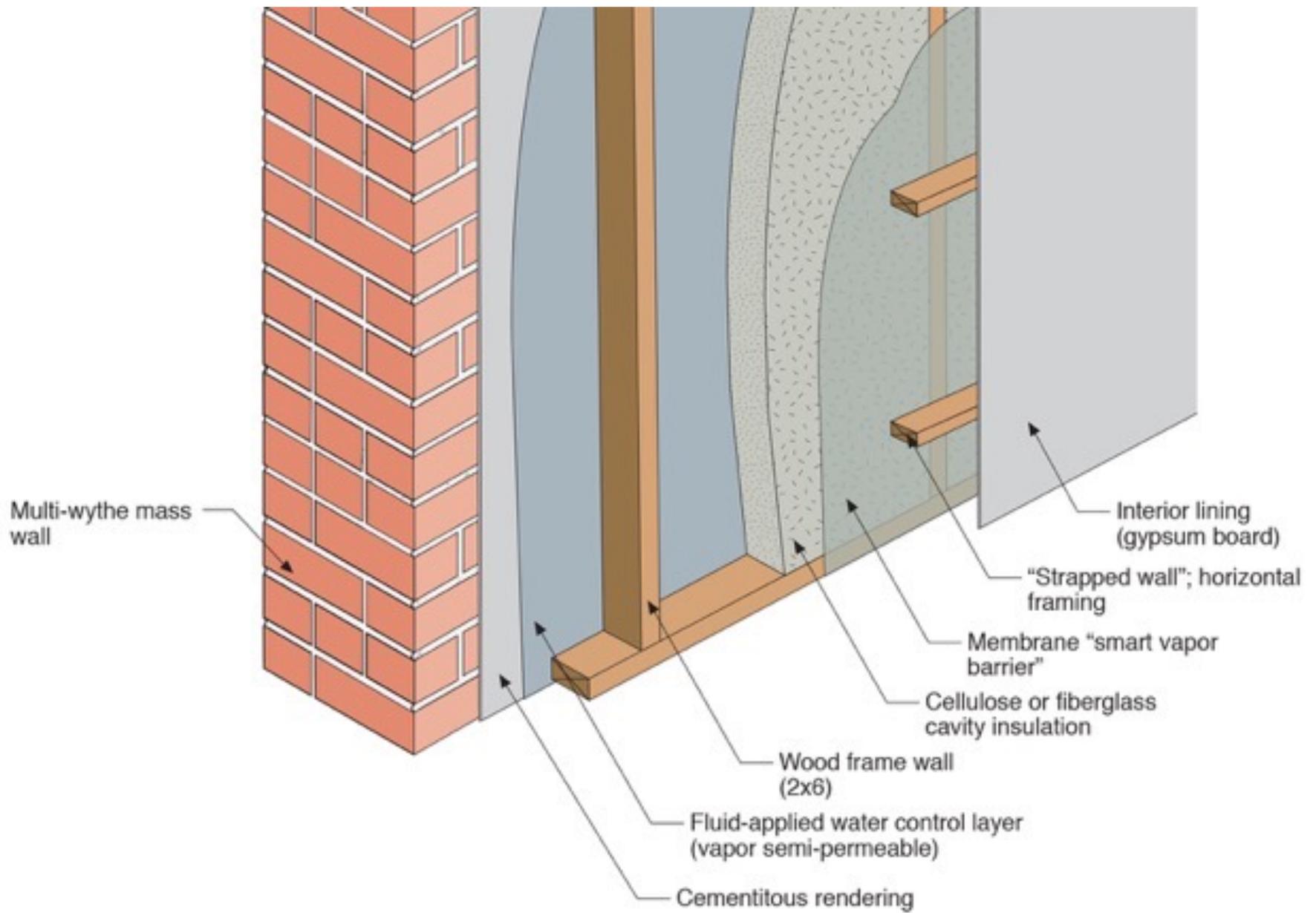


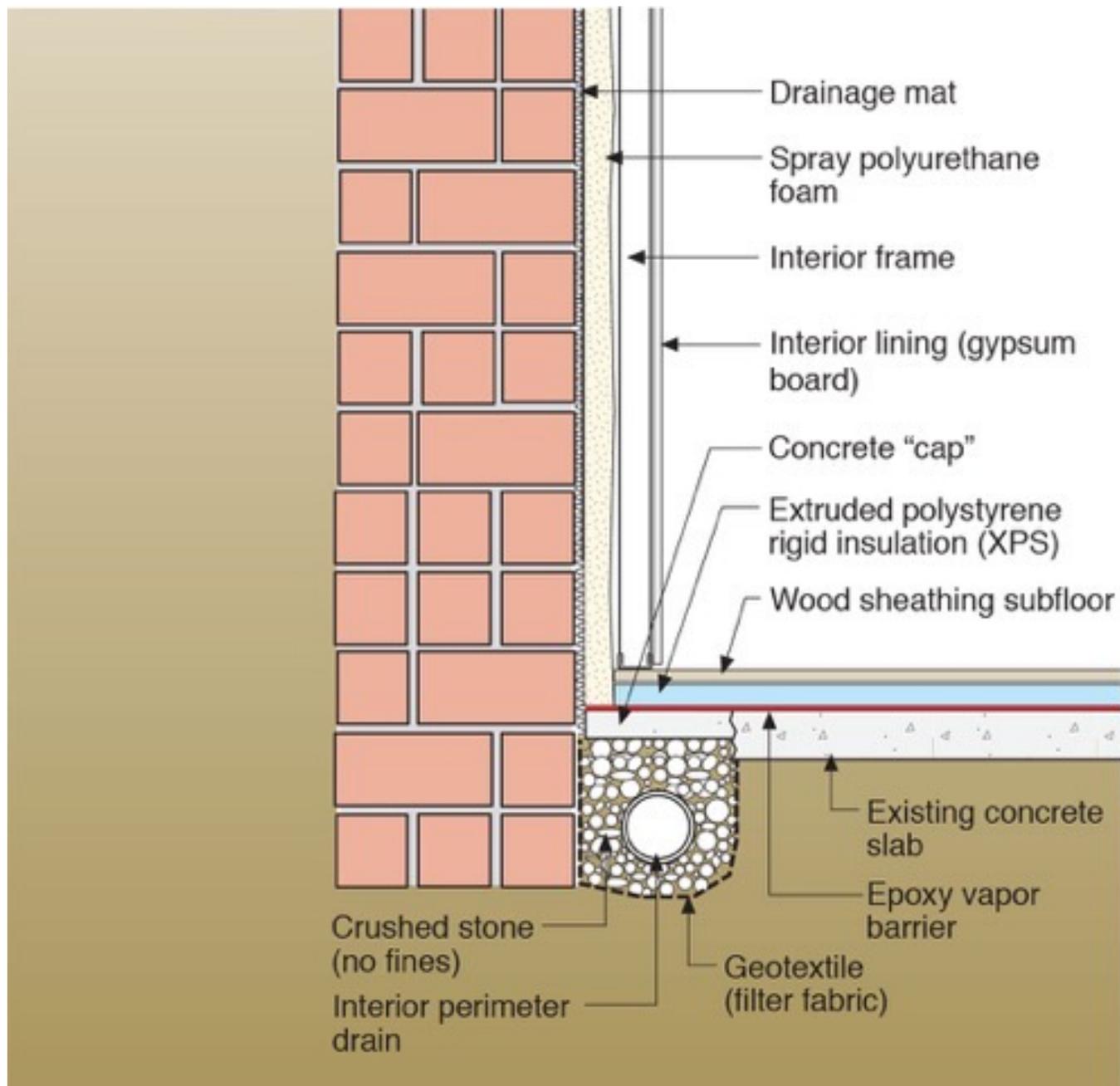


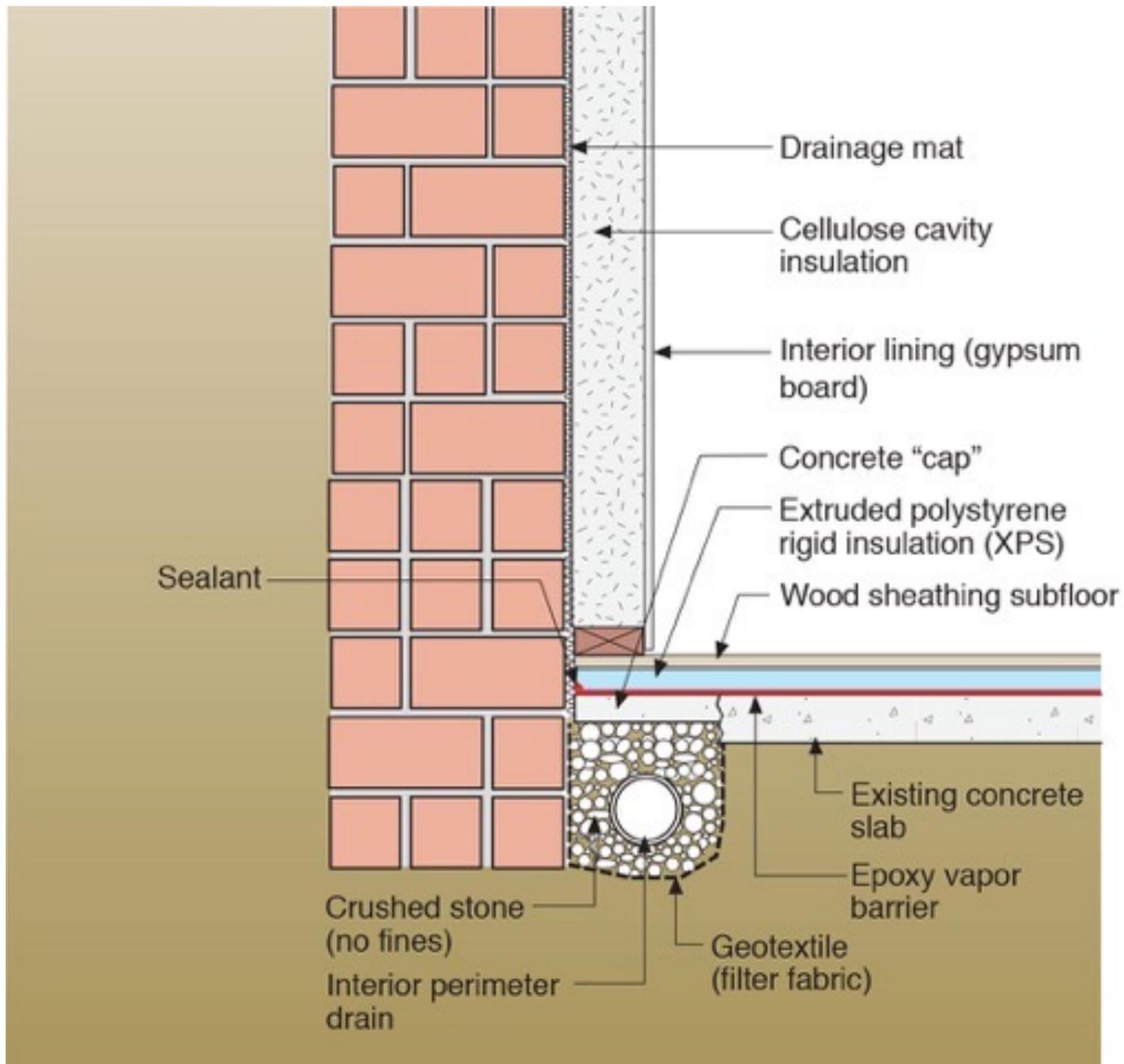


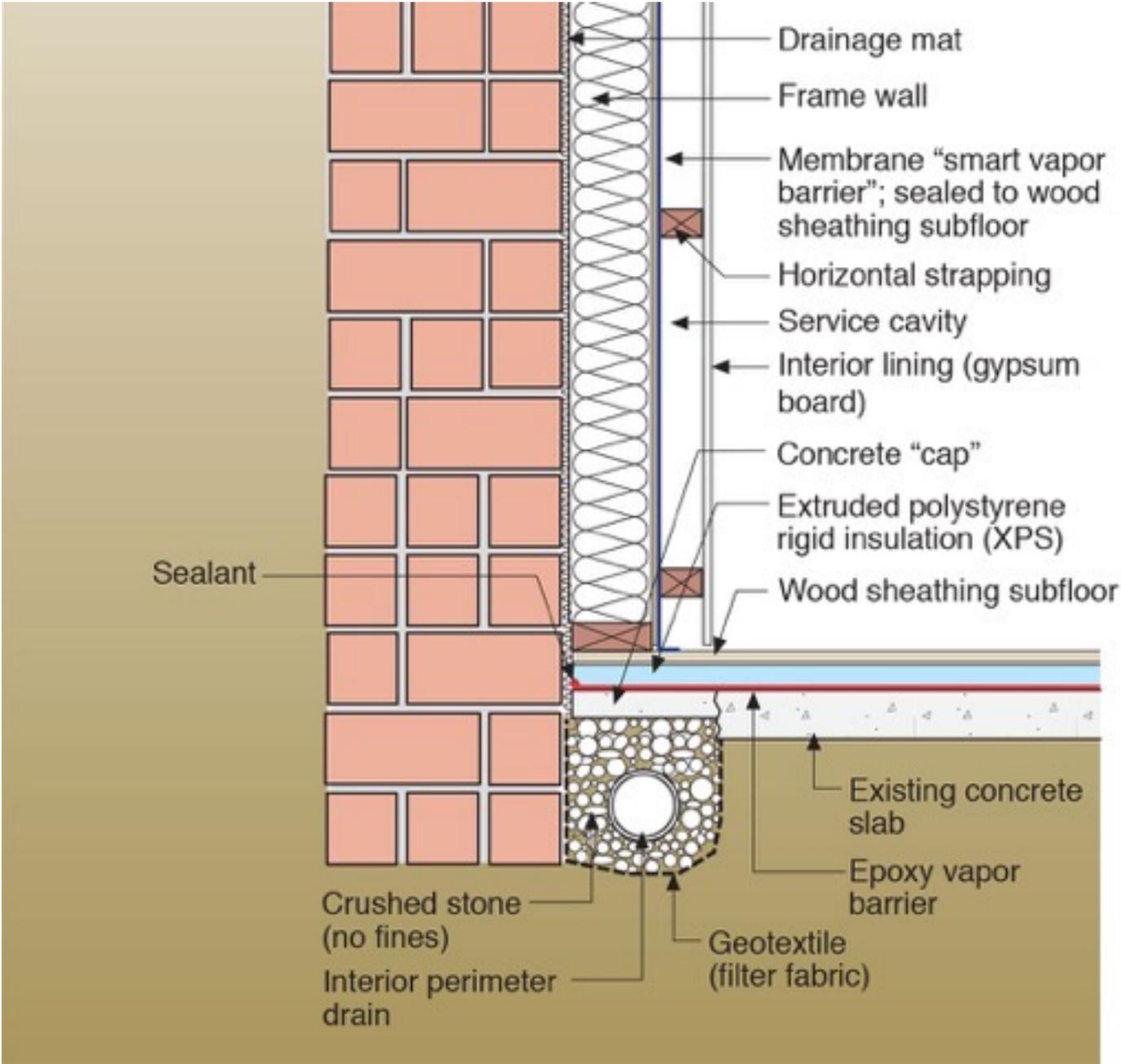




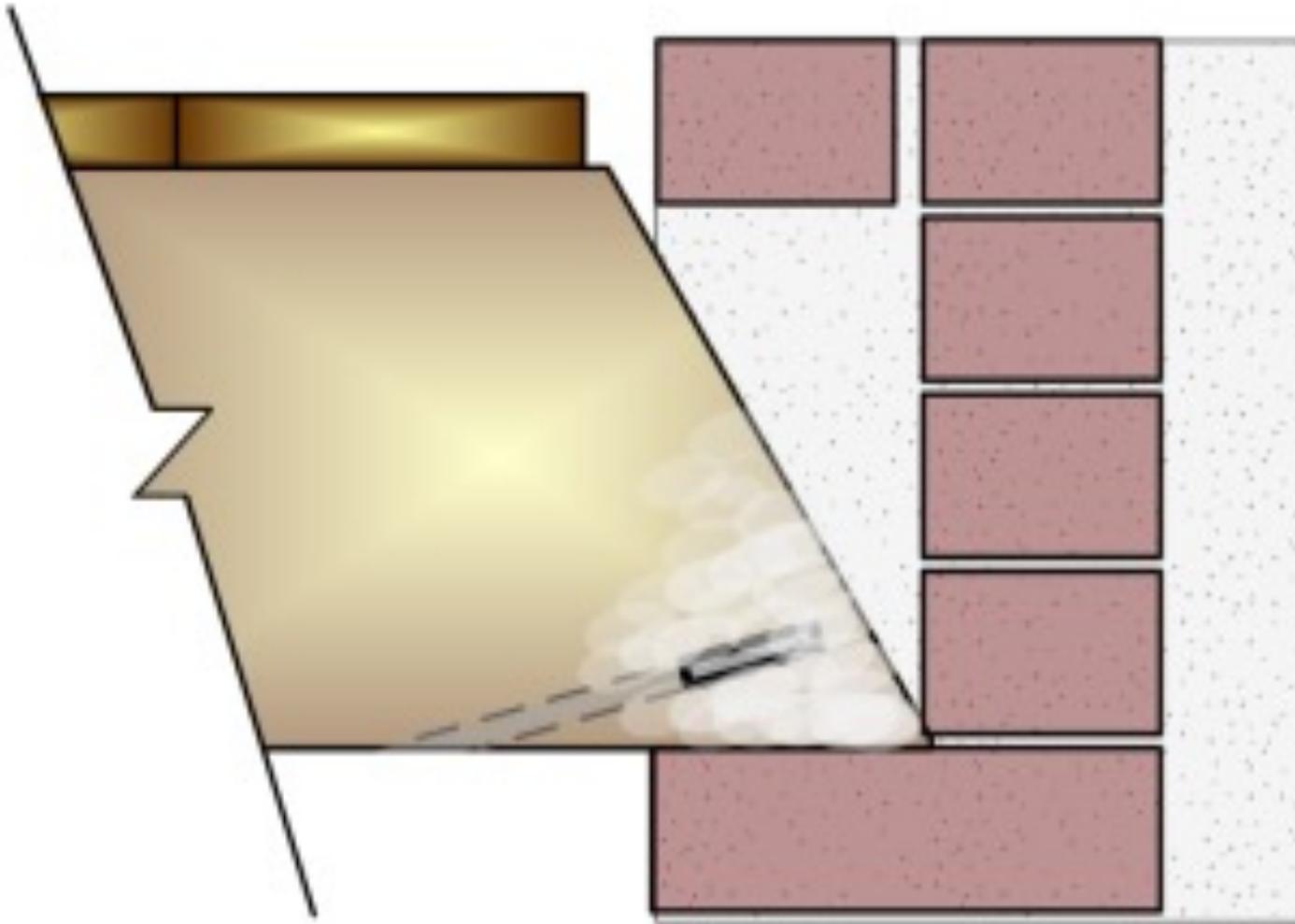






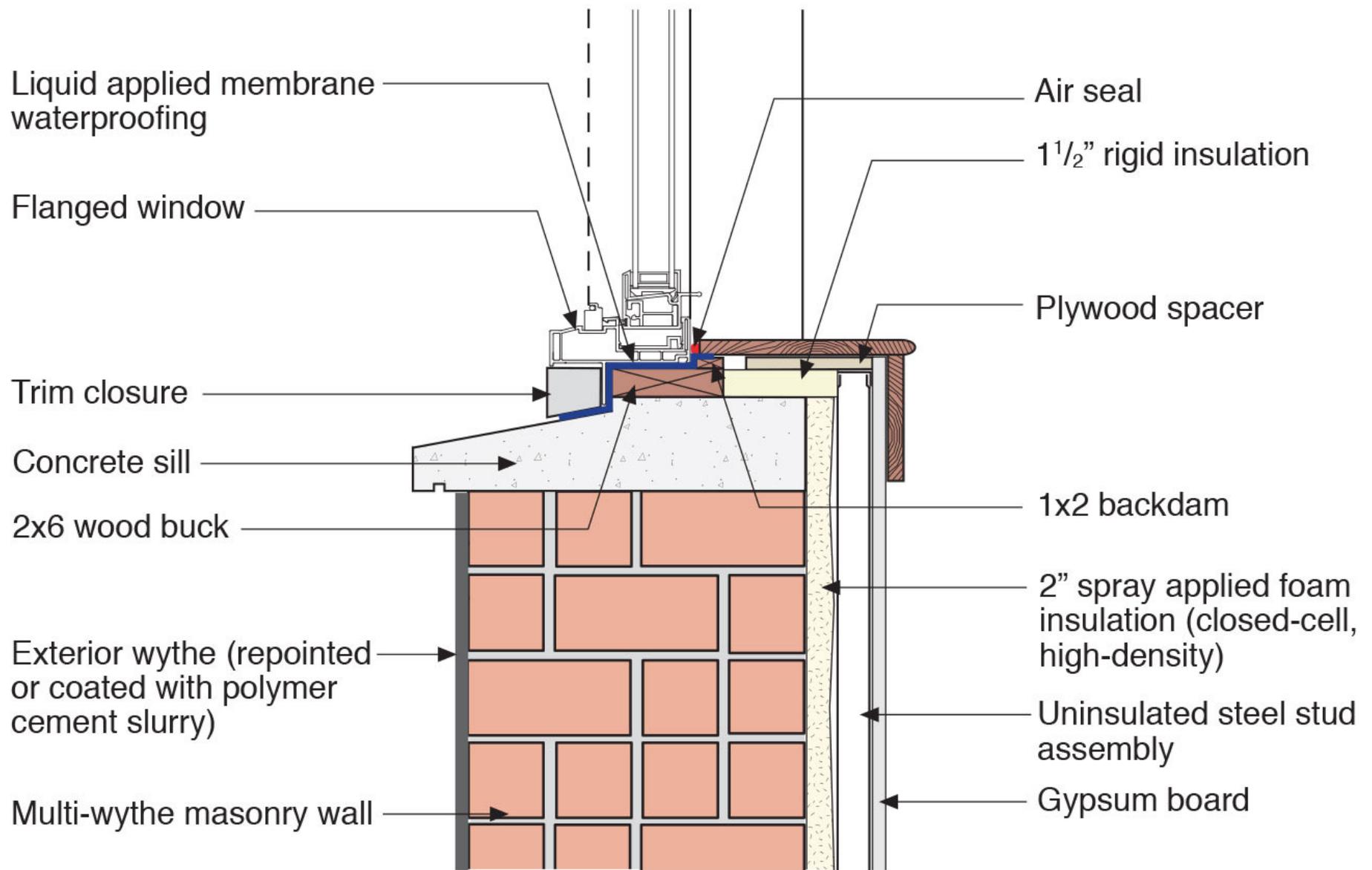




































Stucco

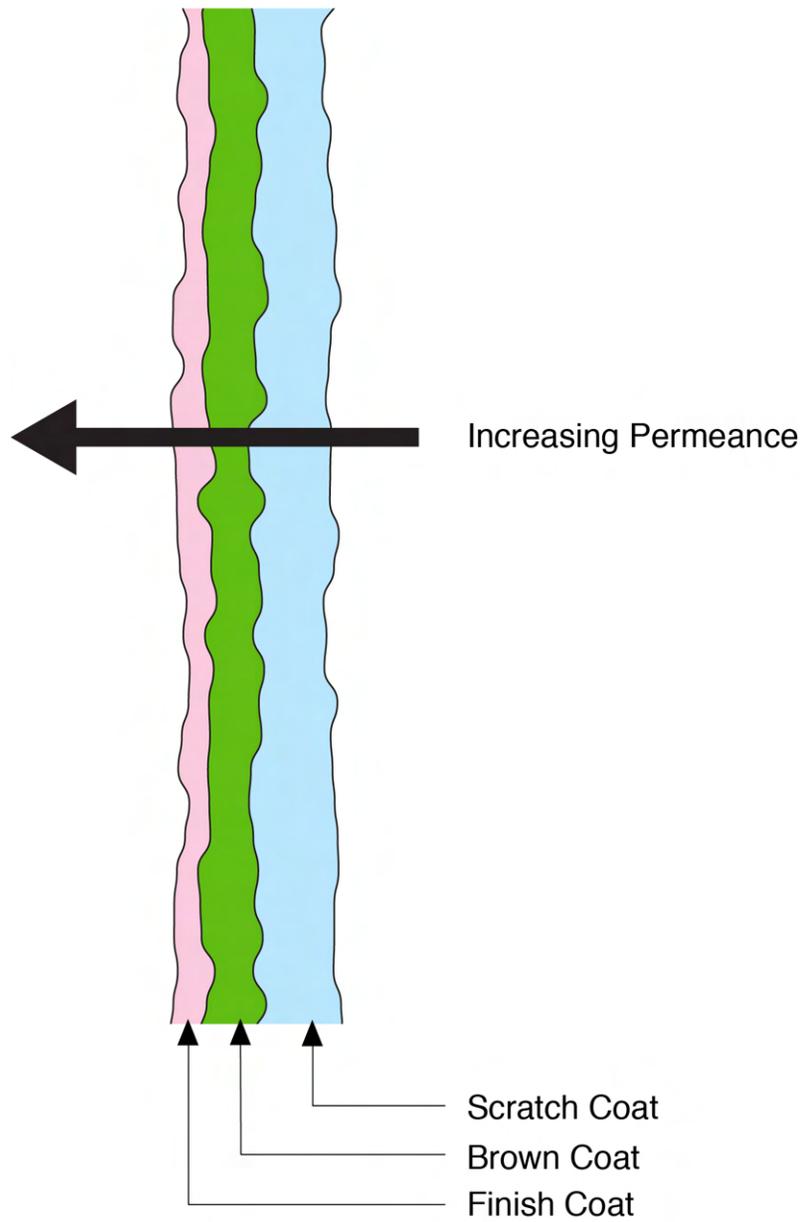




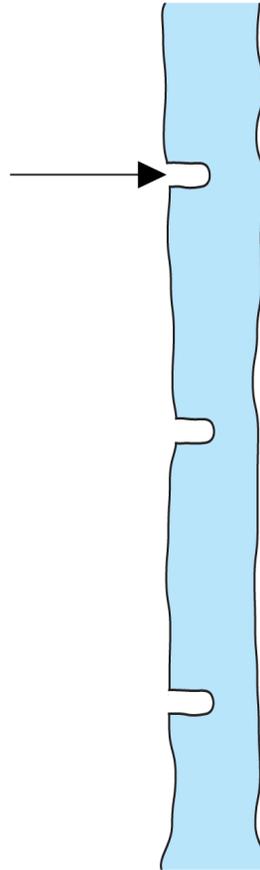




Traditional Lime Stucco	Greater than 20 perms
Lime/Portland Cement Stucco	5 to 10 perms
Portland Cement Stucco	1 to 5 perms
Polymer Modification	Less than 1



Horizontal "scoring"
provides mechanical
bond and "shelf"
for water during "wet" curing



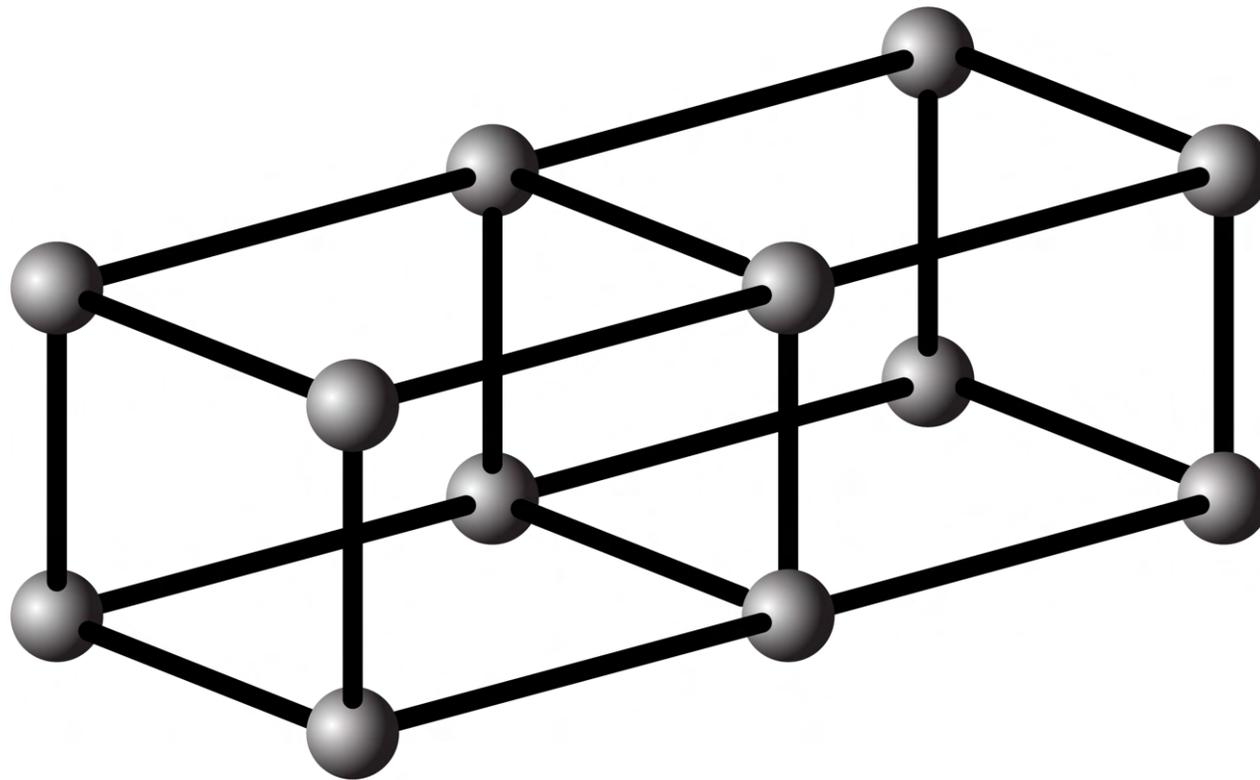




Figure 1c. Gypsum, hydrated from plaster of paris and water, porosity 30 per cent.

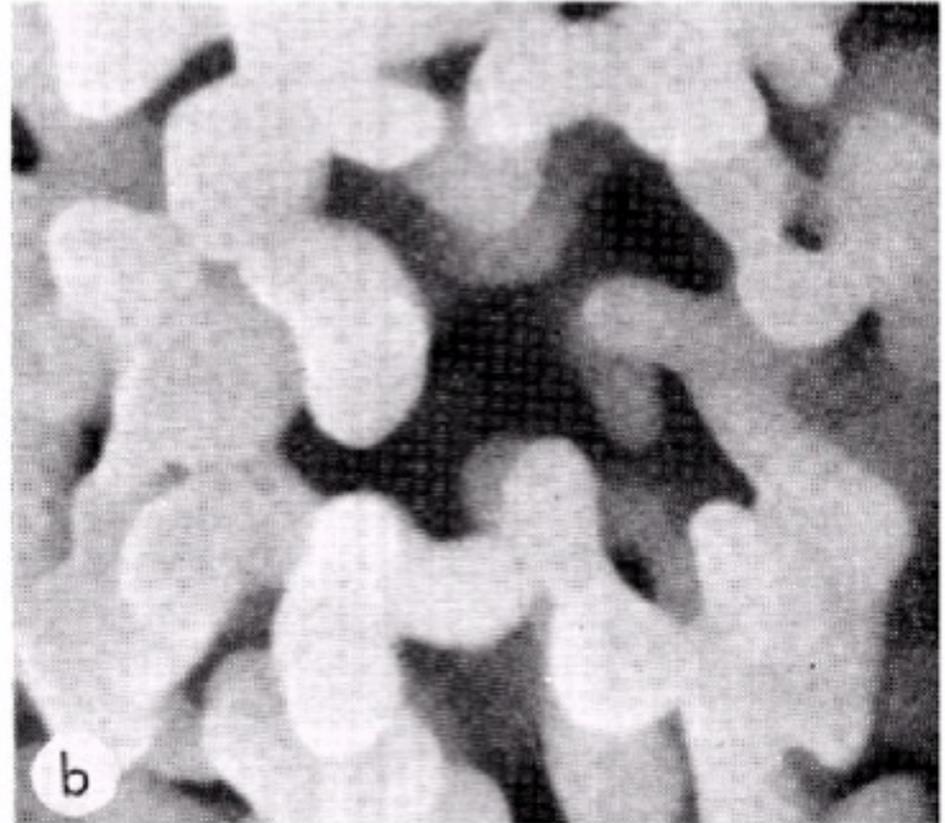
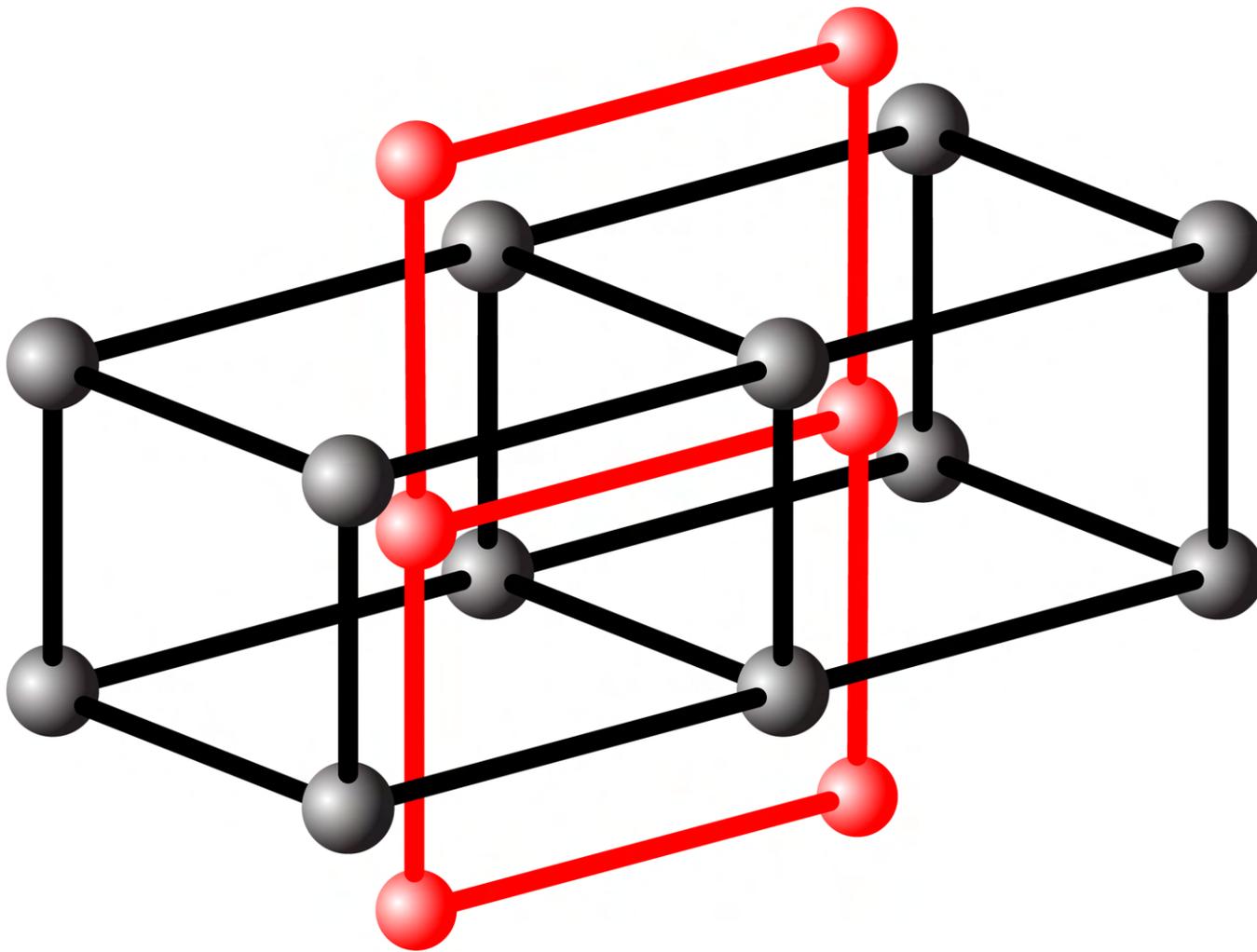


Figure 1b. Brick, sintered clay, porosity 40 per cent.



Ancient Modification Additives

Cow Dung

Egg Whites

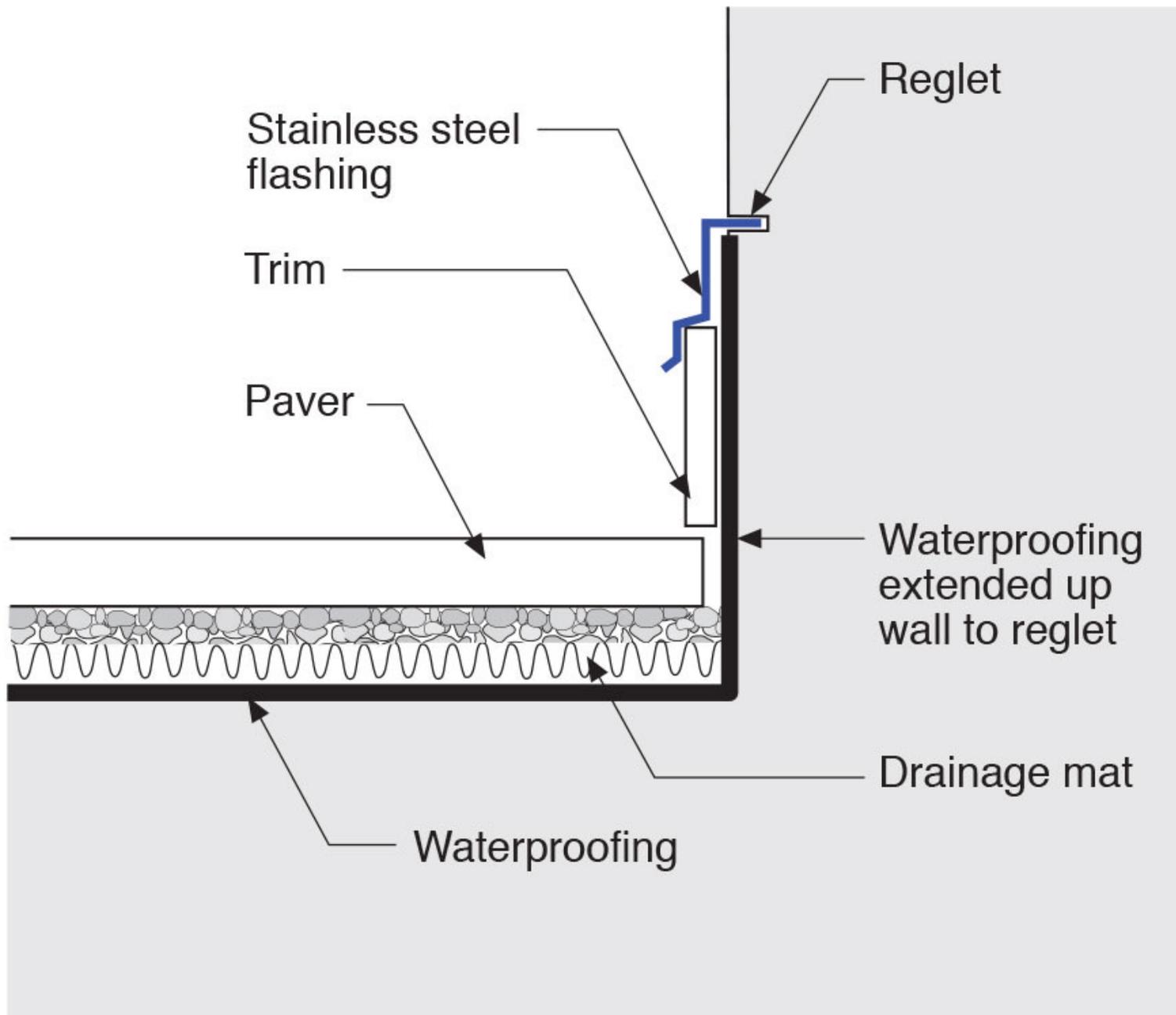
Pig Blood





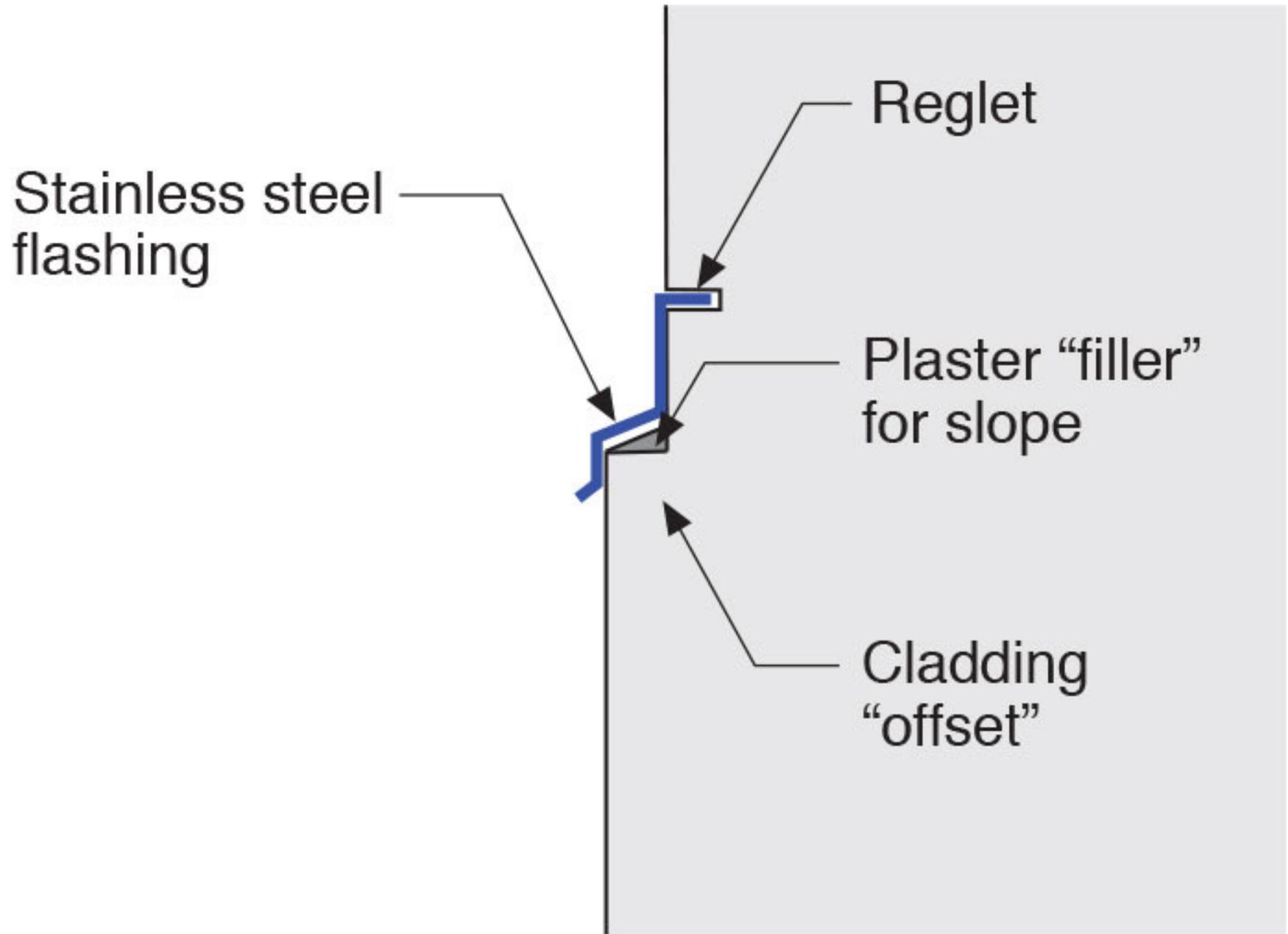




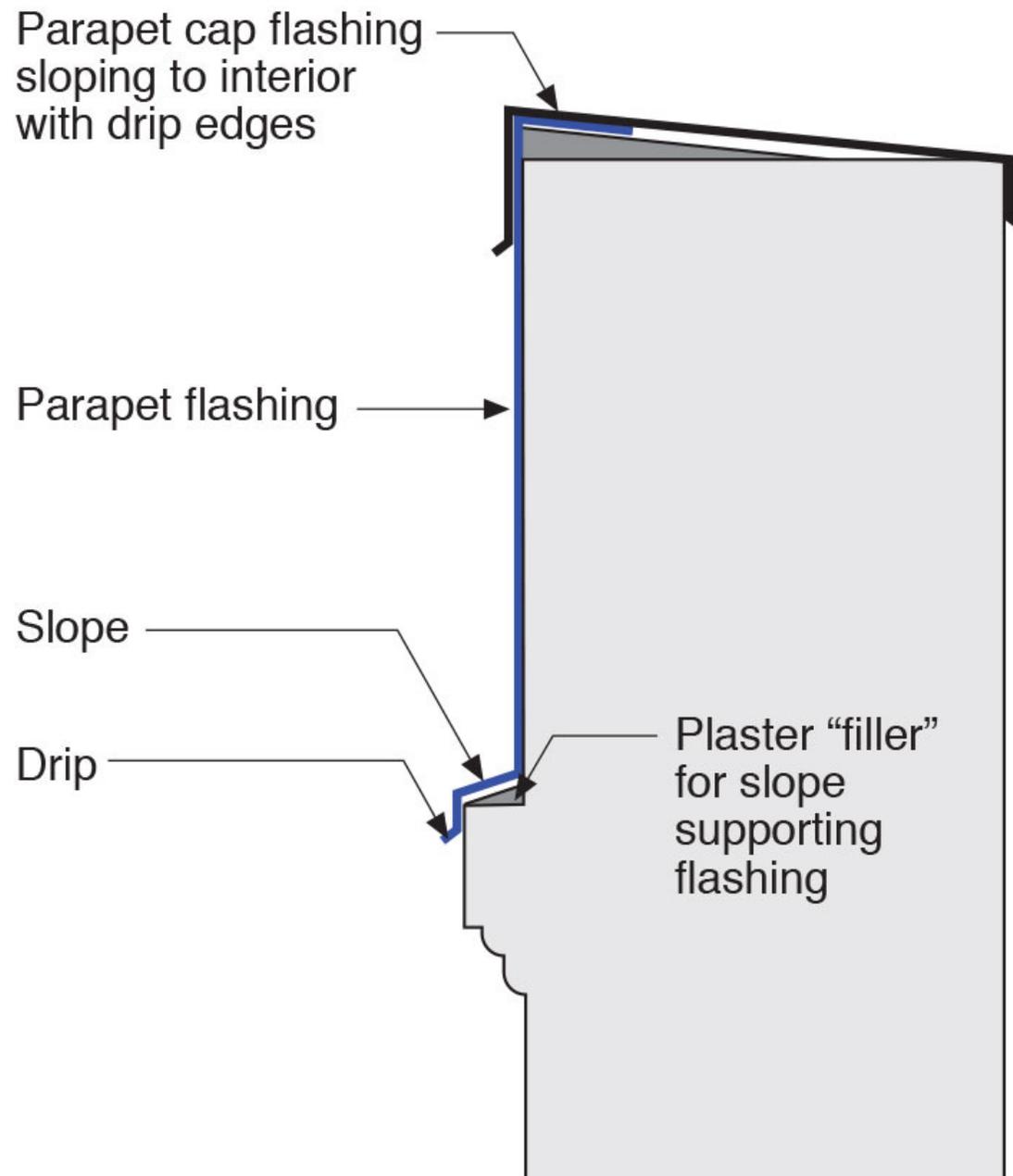


















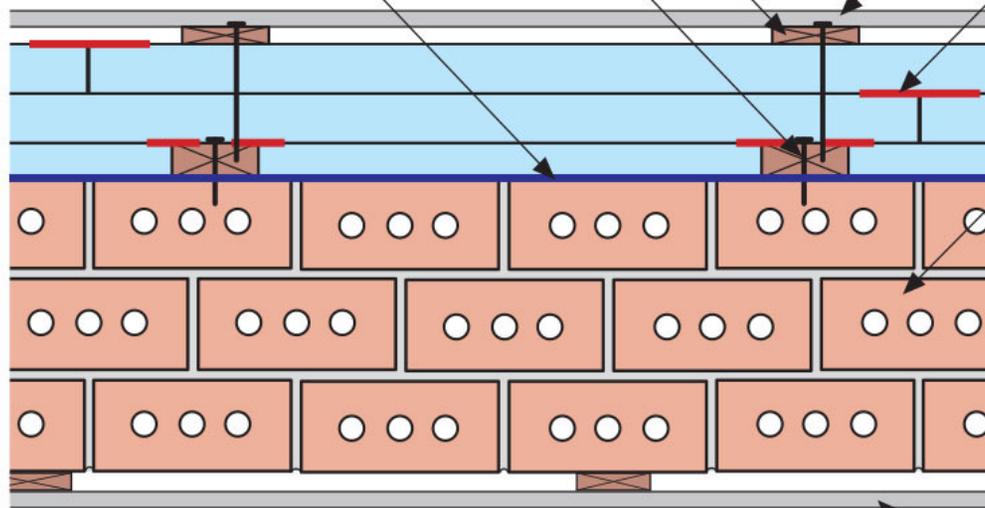




1x4 wood furring attached through rigid insulation to 2x4 wood furring

2x4 wood furring mechanically attached to masonry wall

Fluid-applied water control layer and air control layer



Cladding

Joints offset horizontally and vertically with each layer taped

Masonry wall

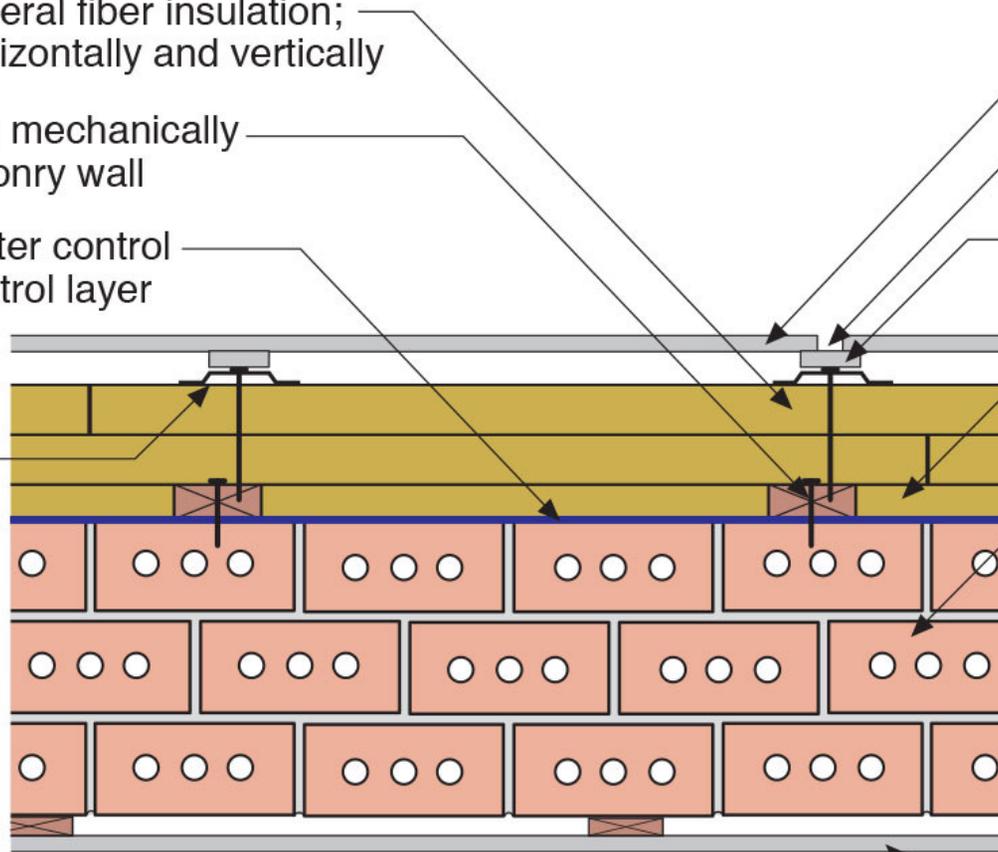
Interior plaster and lath

2" semi-rigid mineral fiber insulation;
seams offset horizontally and vertically

2x4 wood furring mechanically
attached to masonry wall

Fluid-applied water control
layer and air control layer

Metal hat
channel



Fiber cement panel

"Reveal" in panel joint

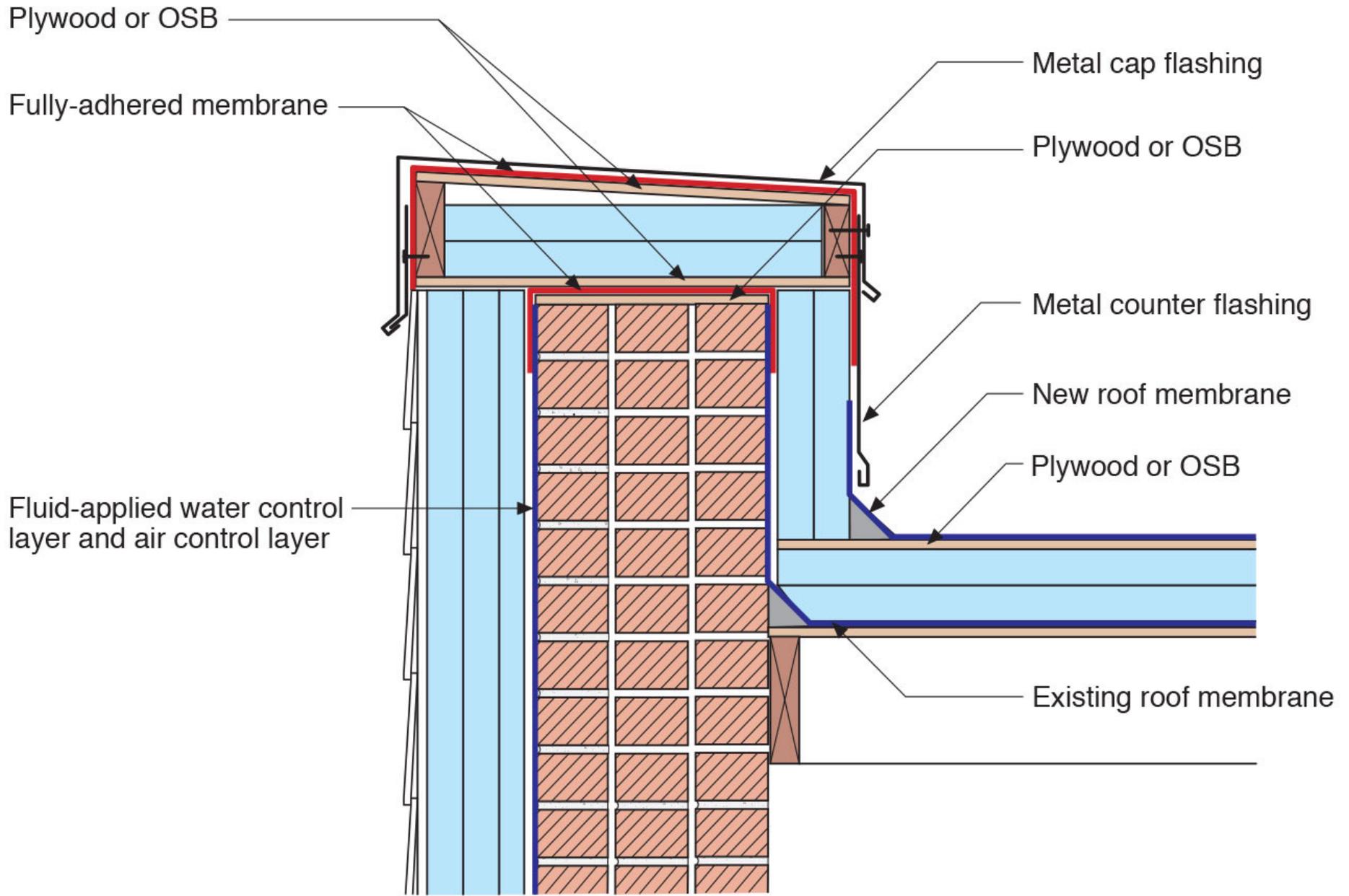
Spacer/joint backer

1 1/2" semi-rigid mineral
fiber insulation

Masonry wall

Interior plaster and lath









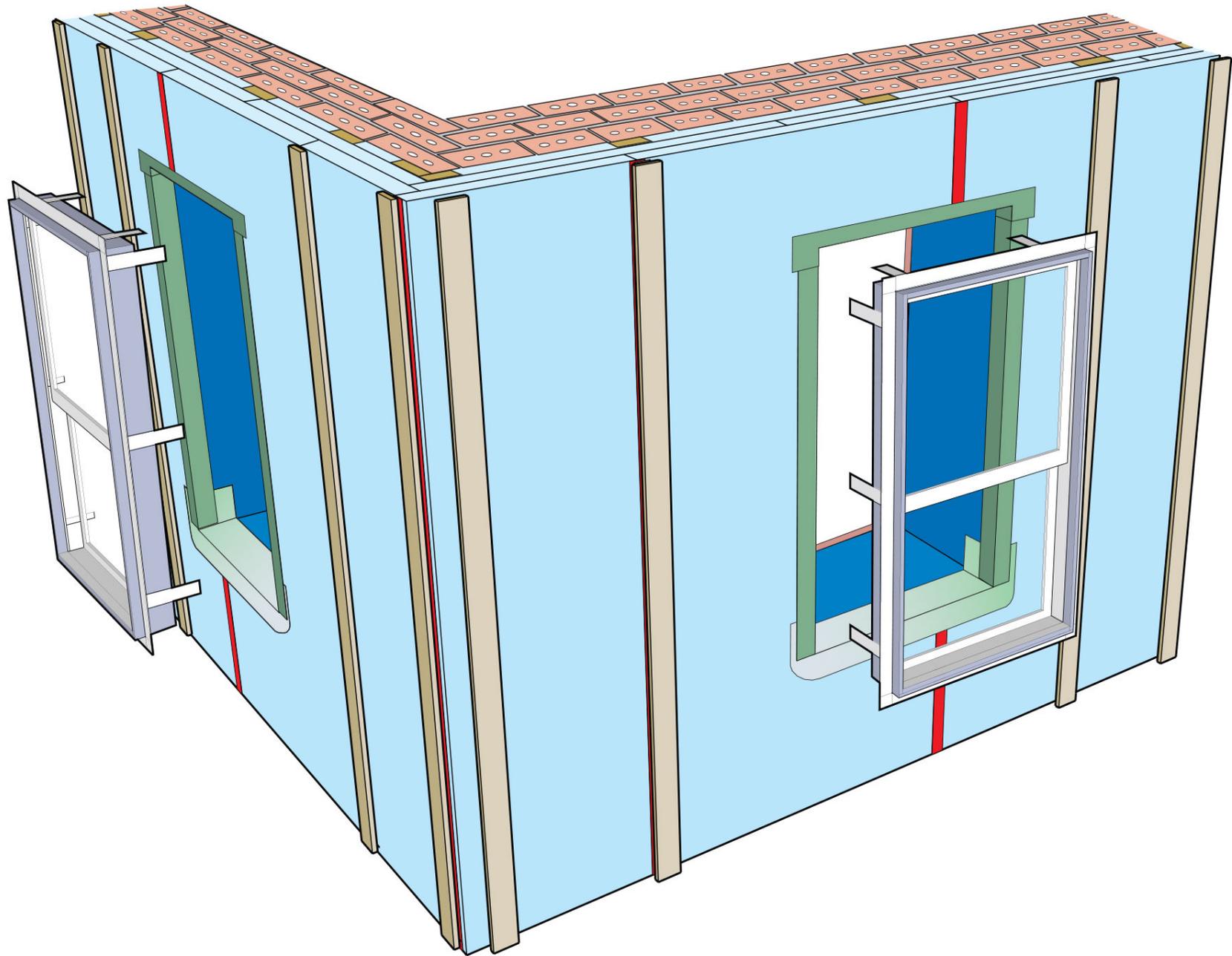






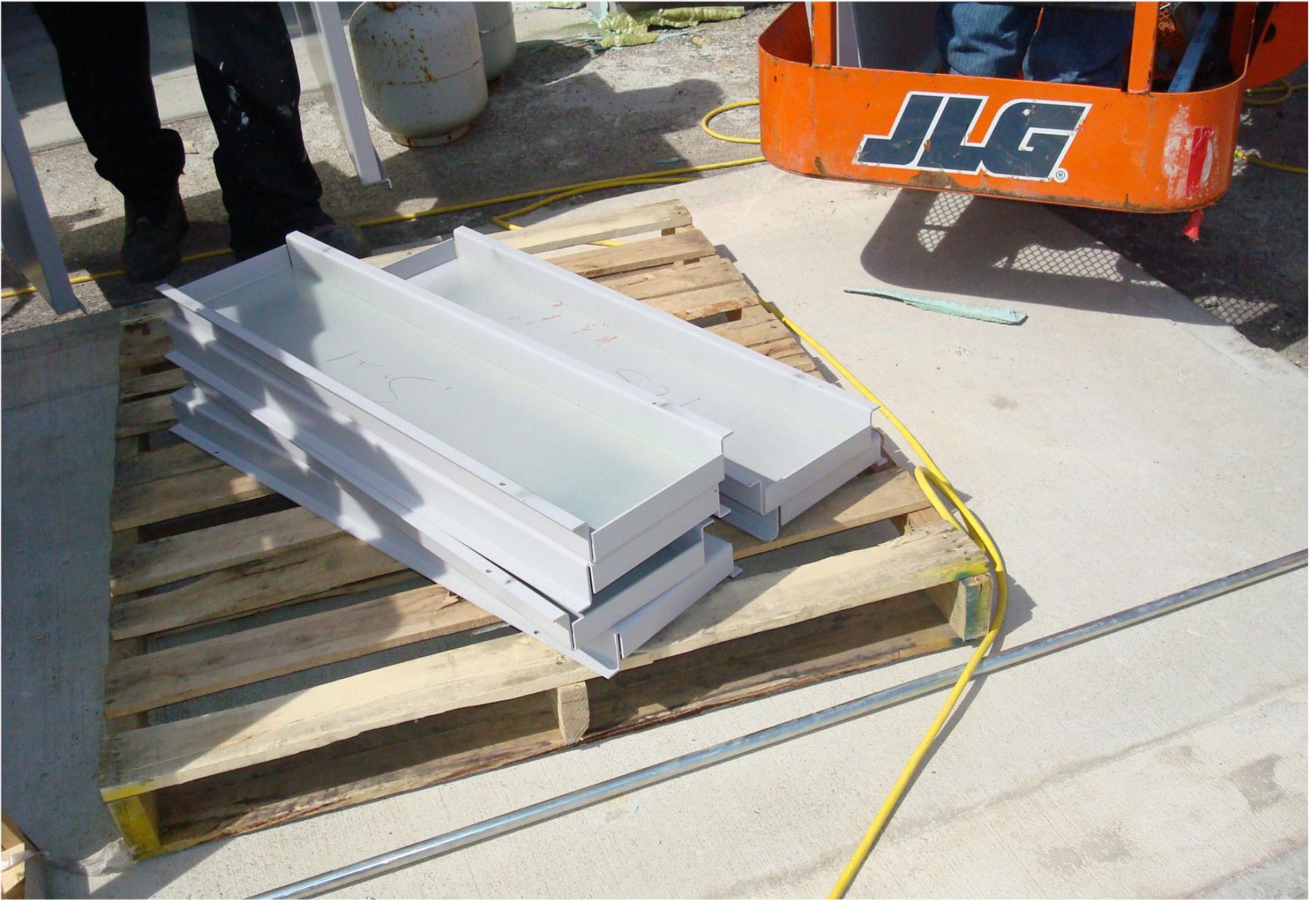






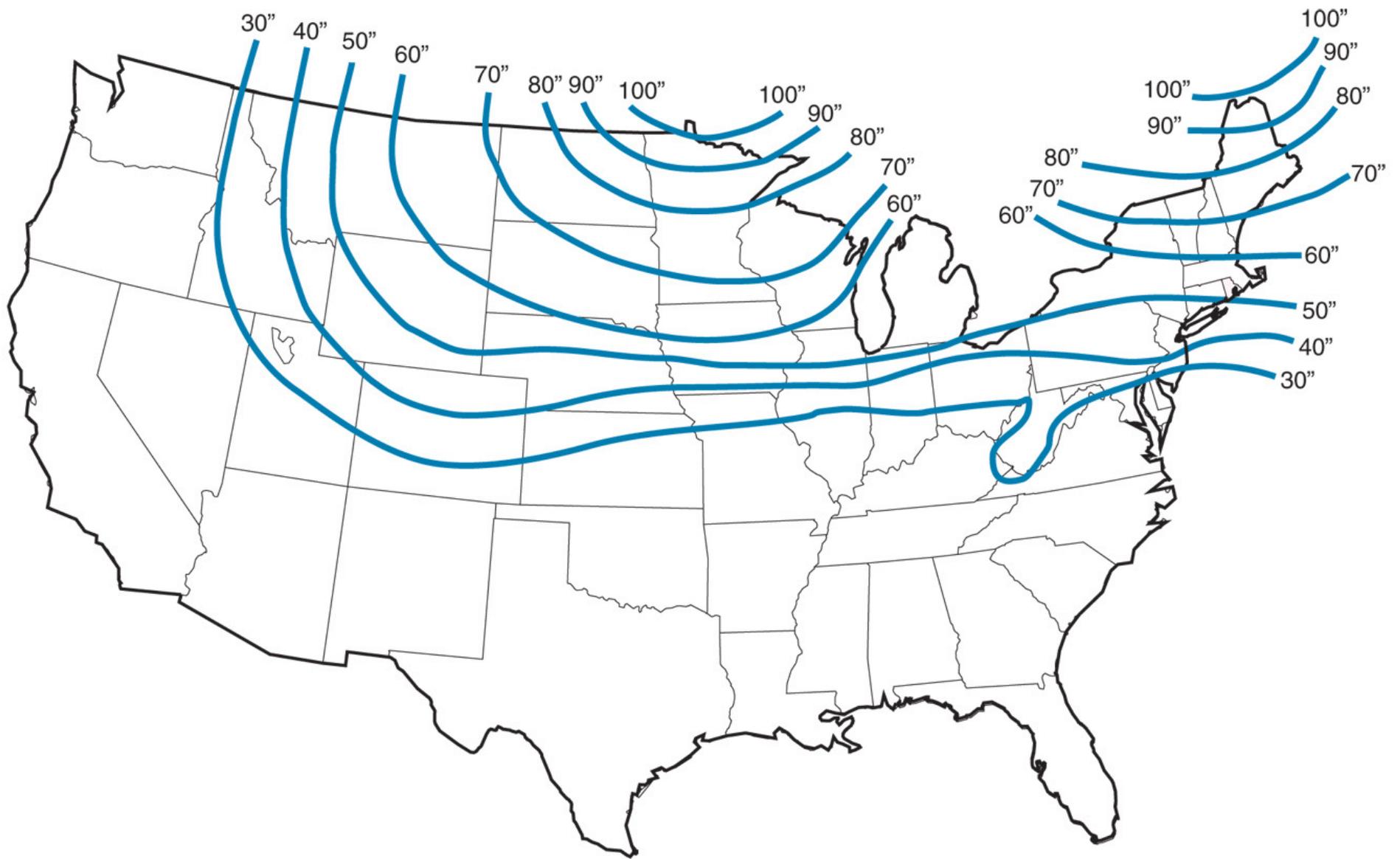




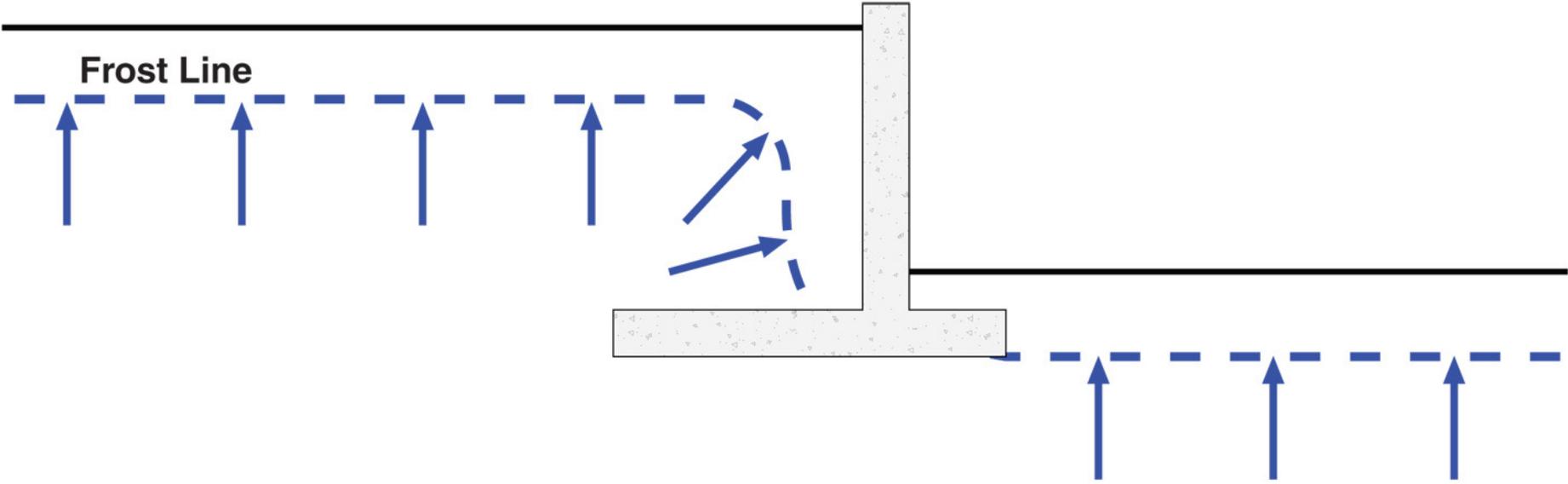


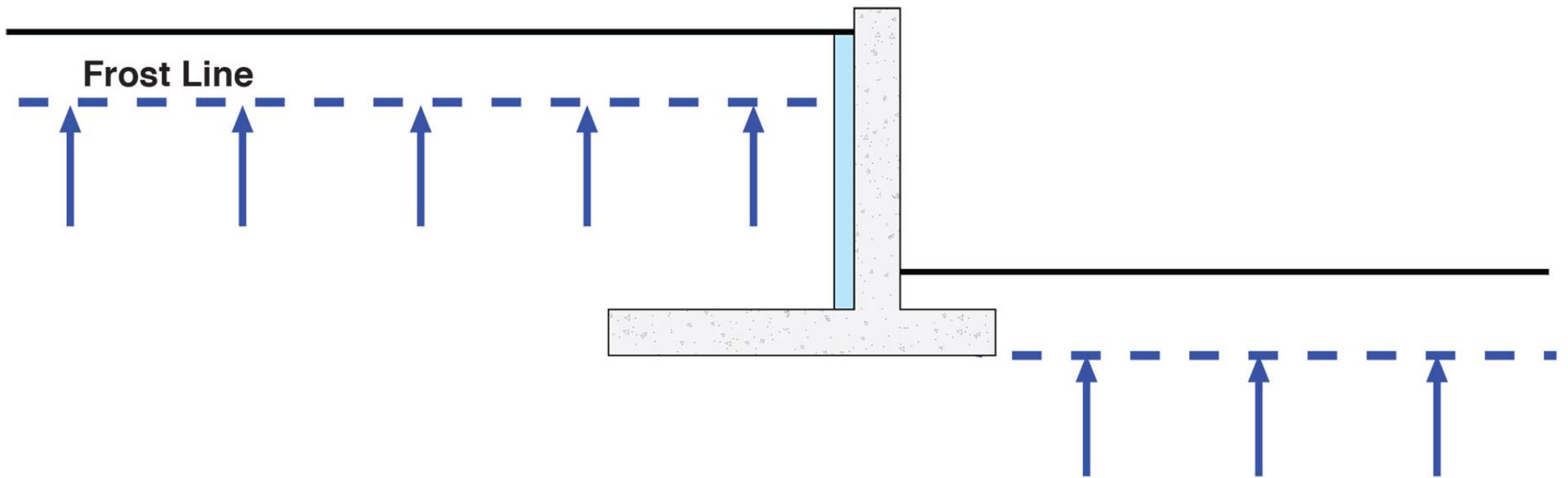




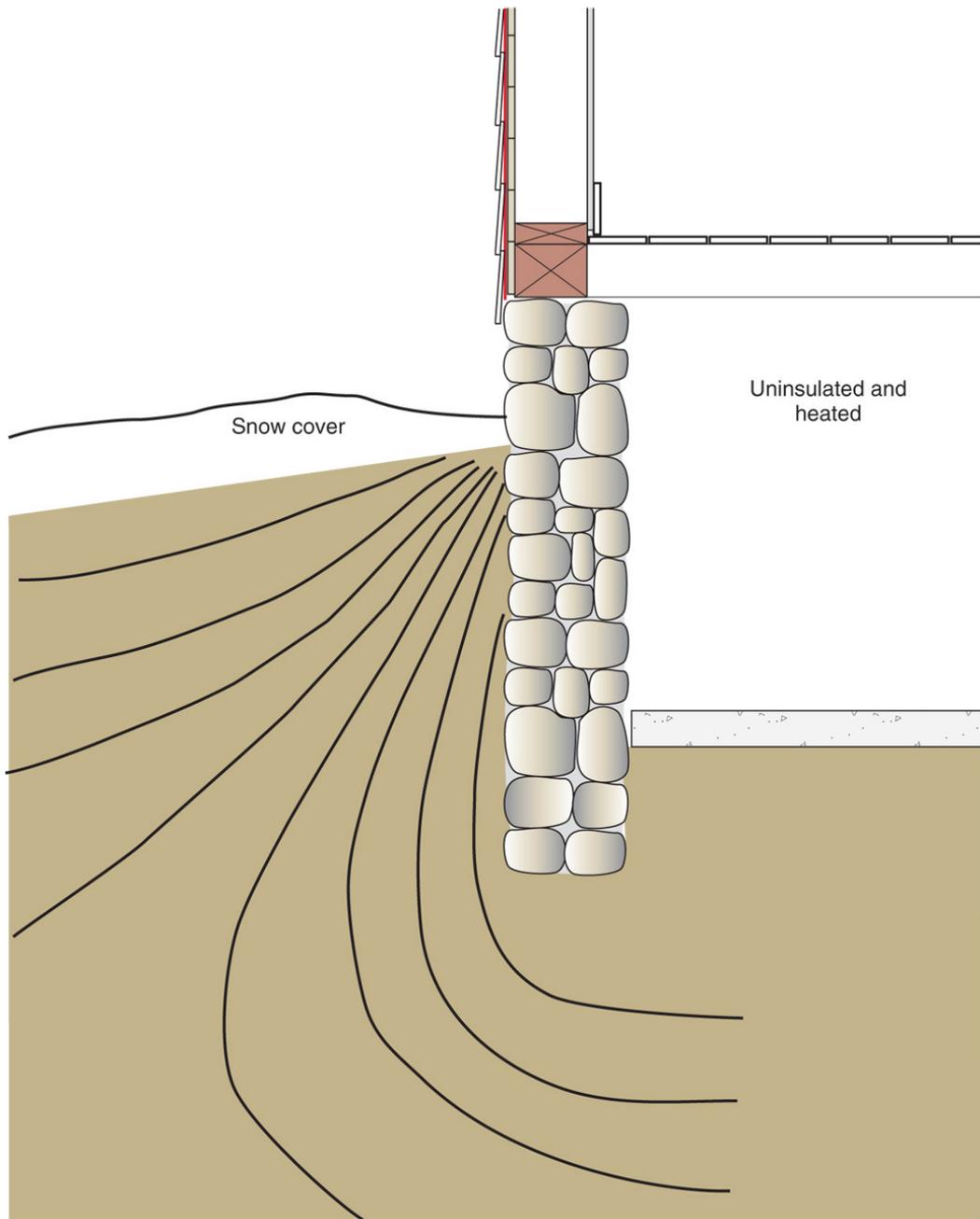


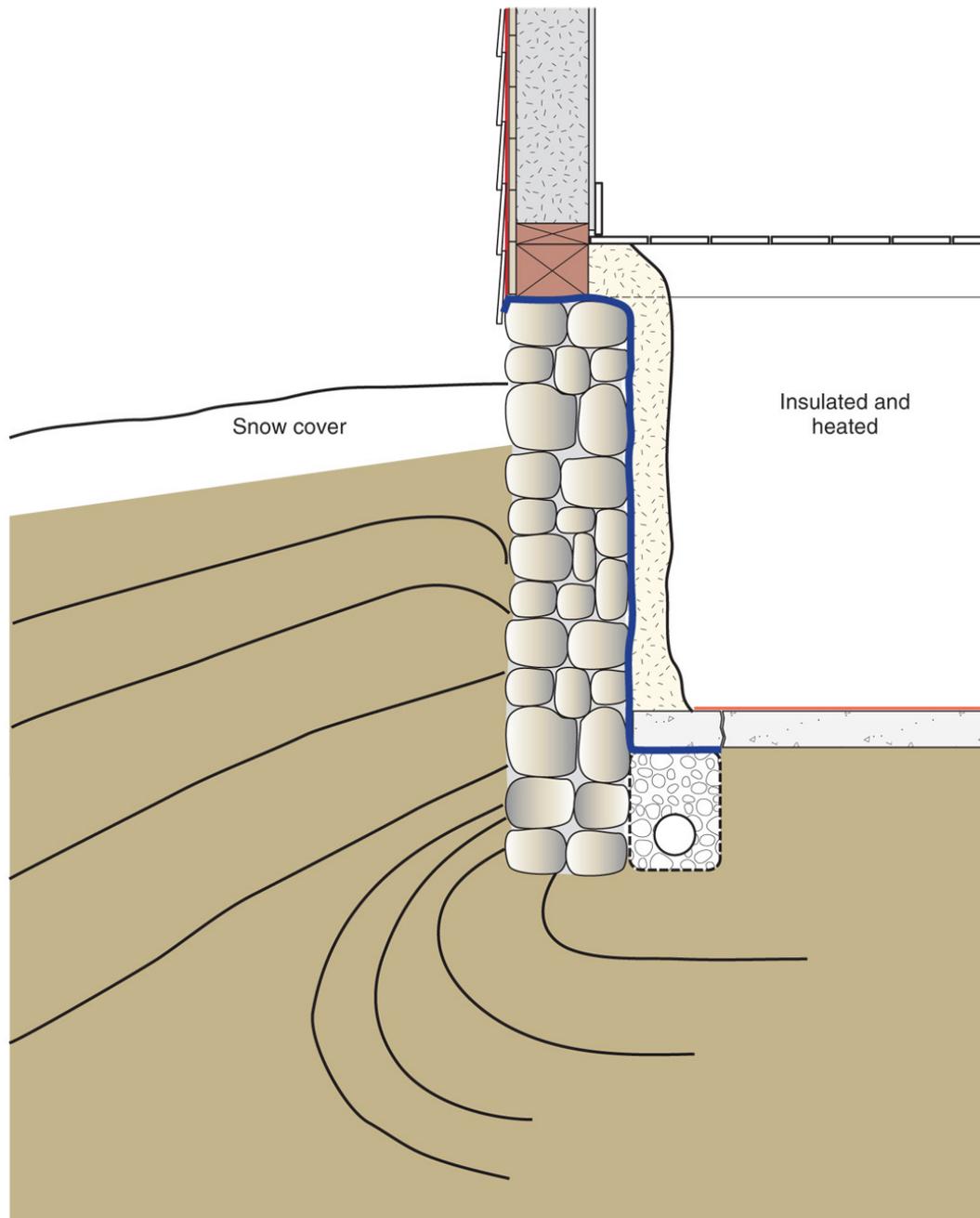
From the US Army Corps Engineers Extreme Frost Penetration (in inches) based on state averages.

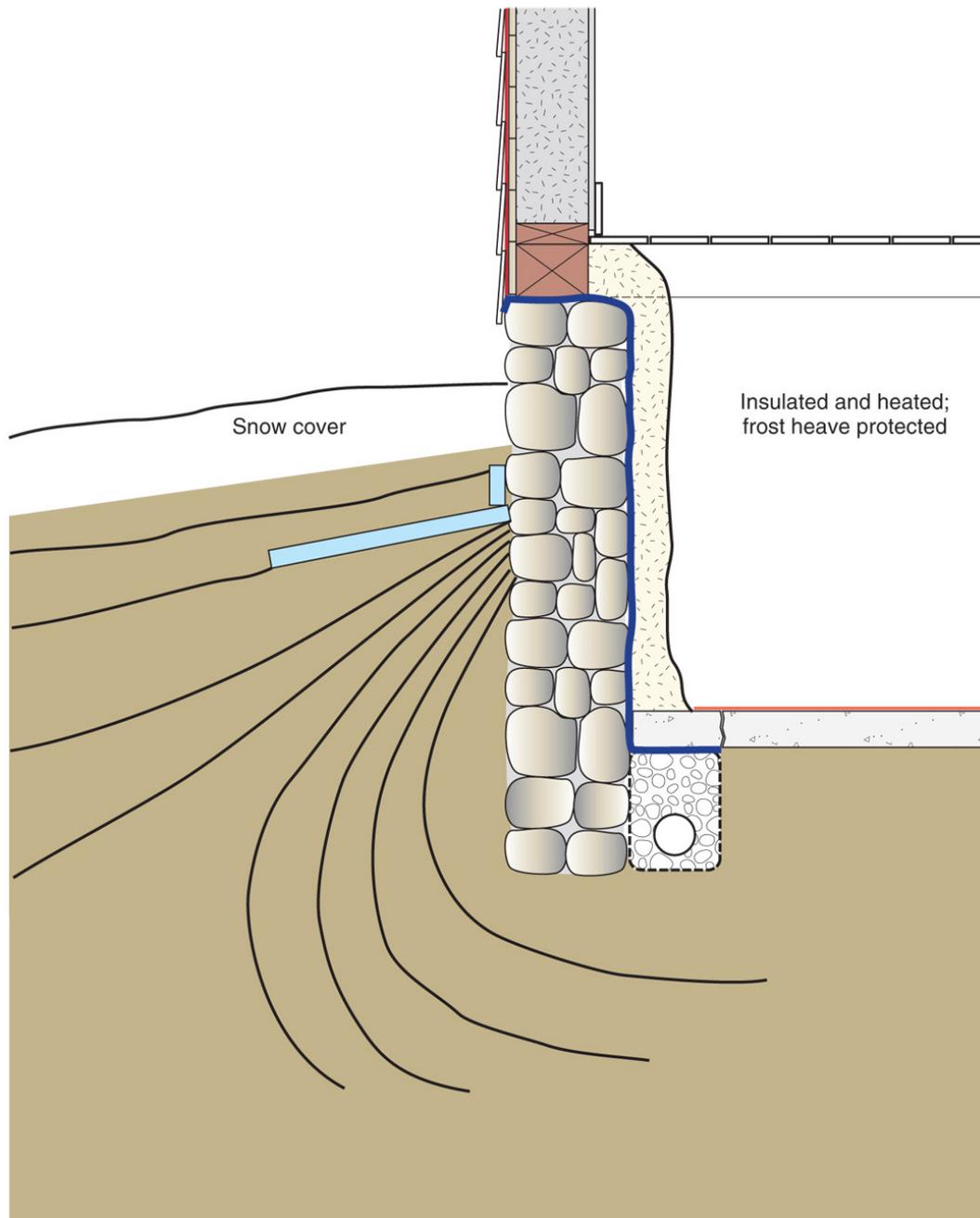


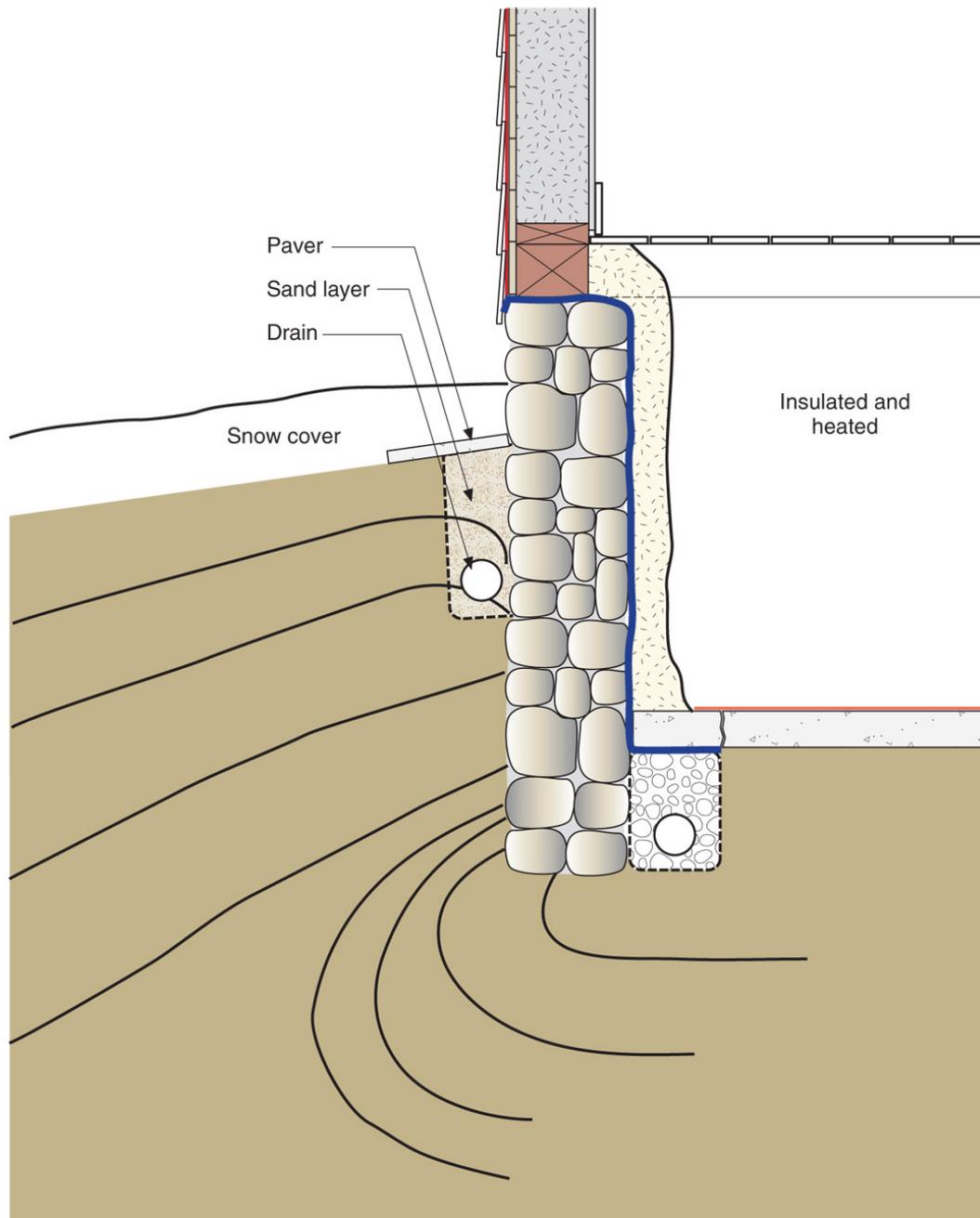


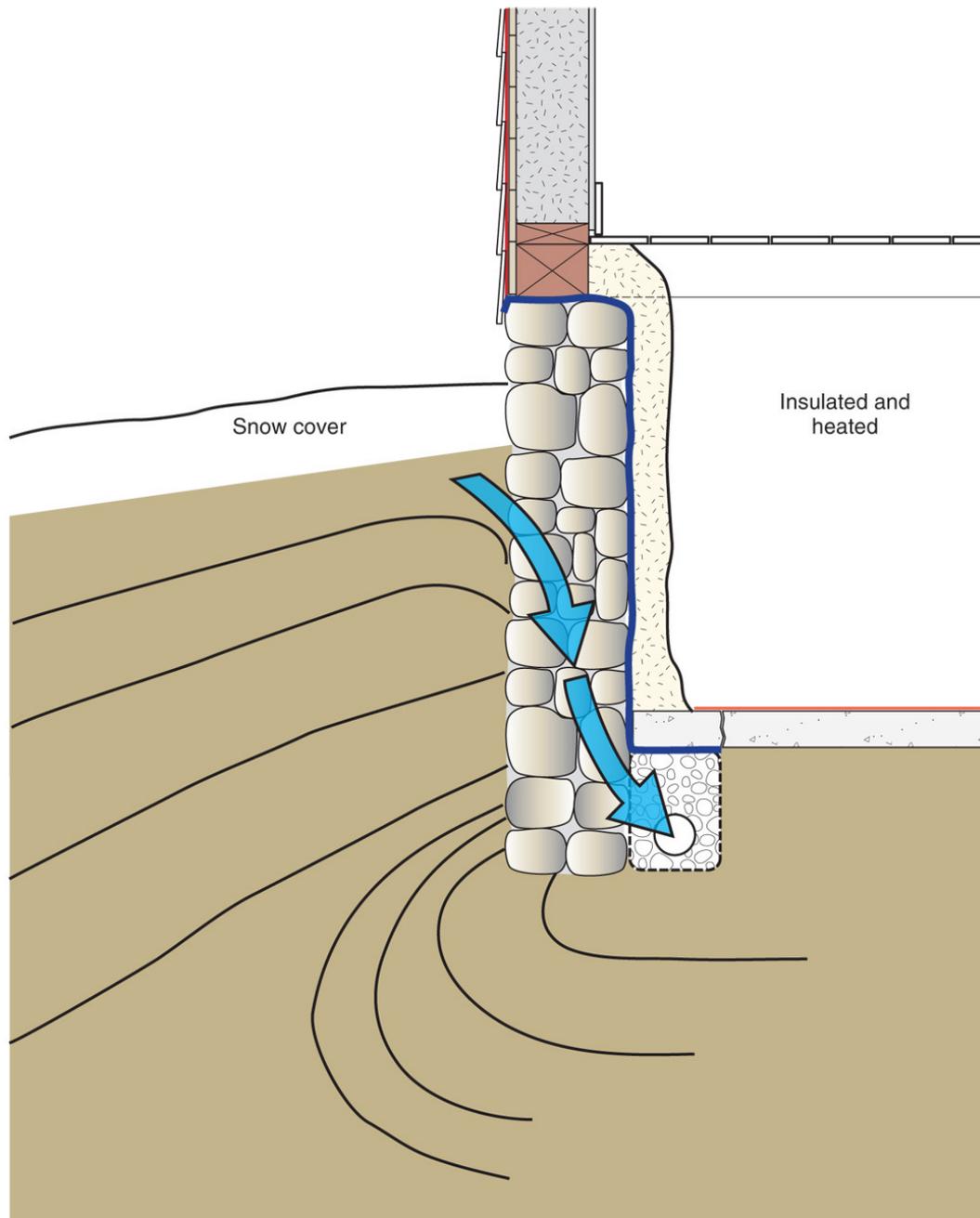












Retrofits – Frame Buildings







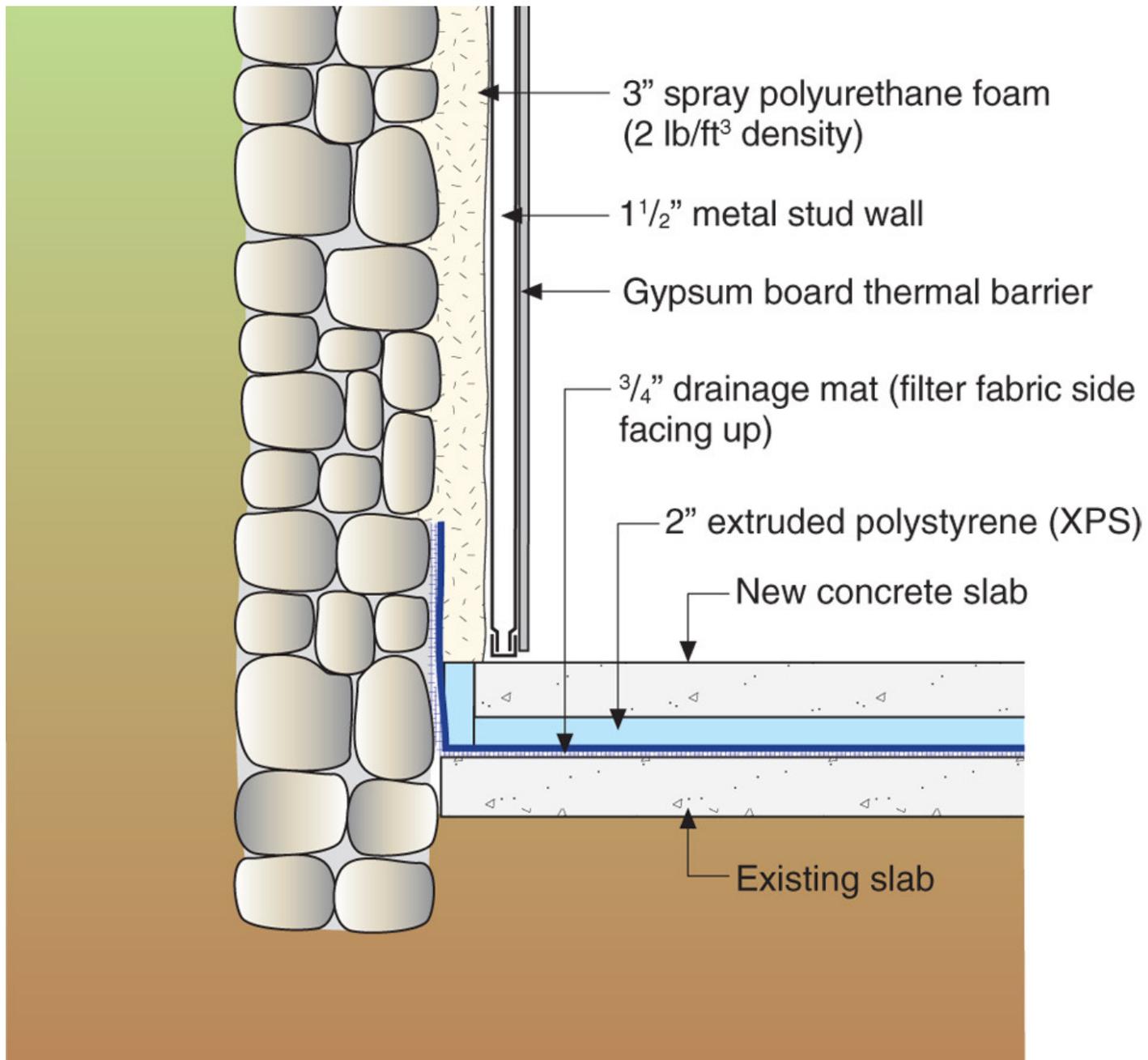


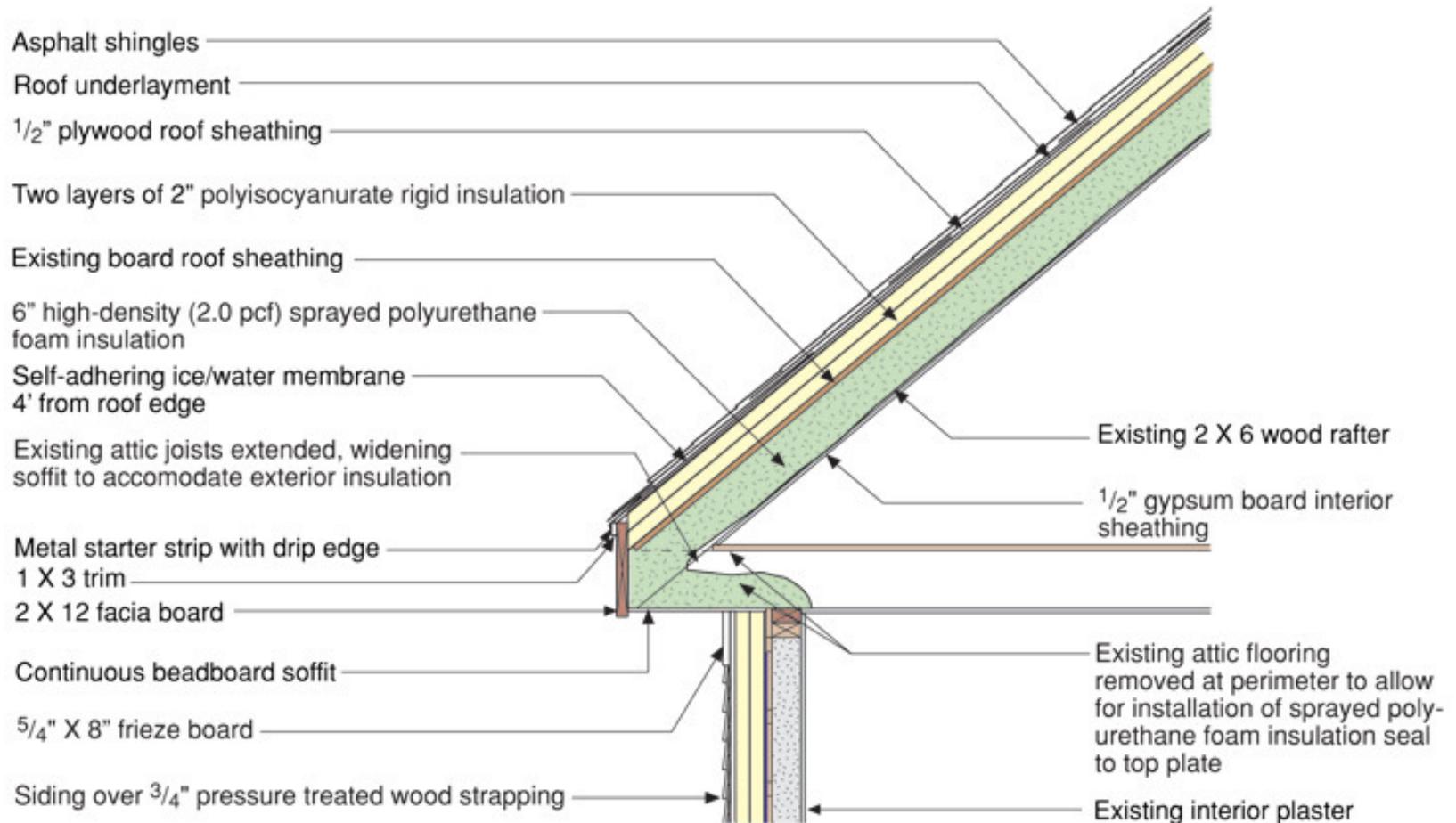






































































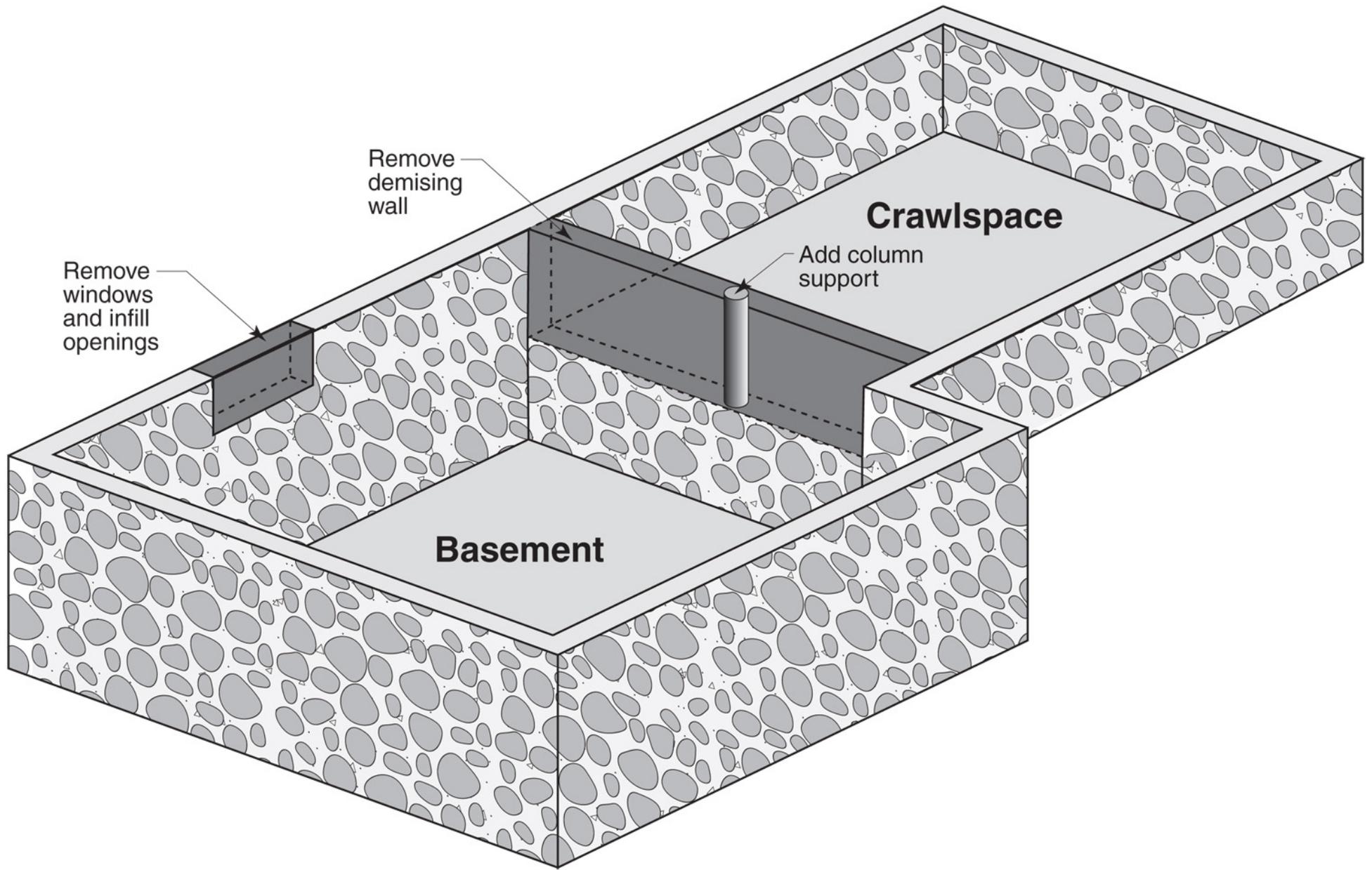




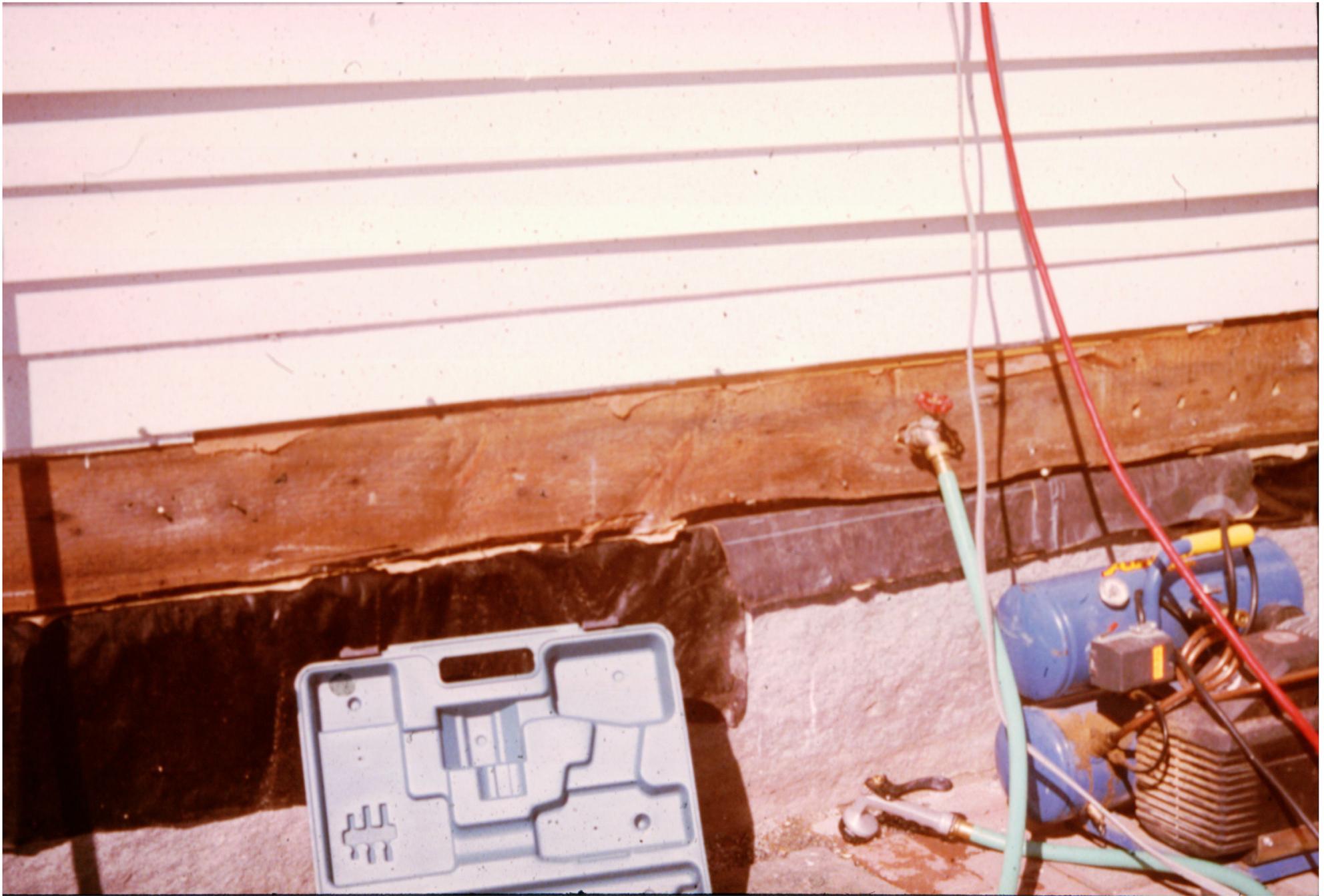










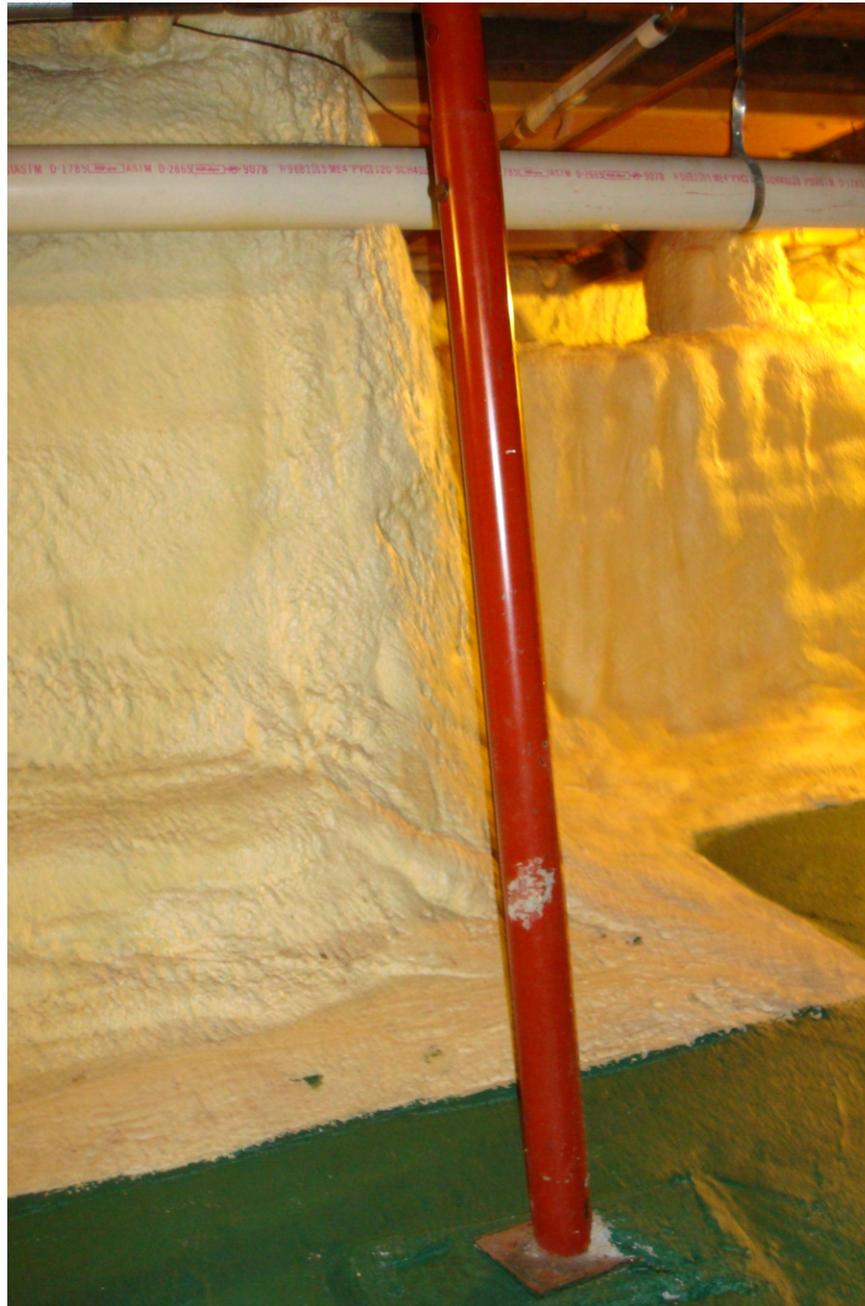










































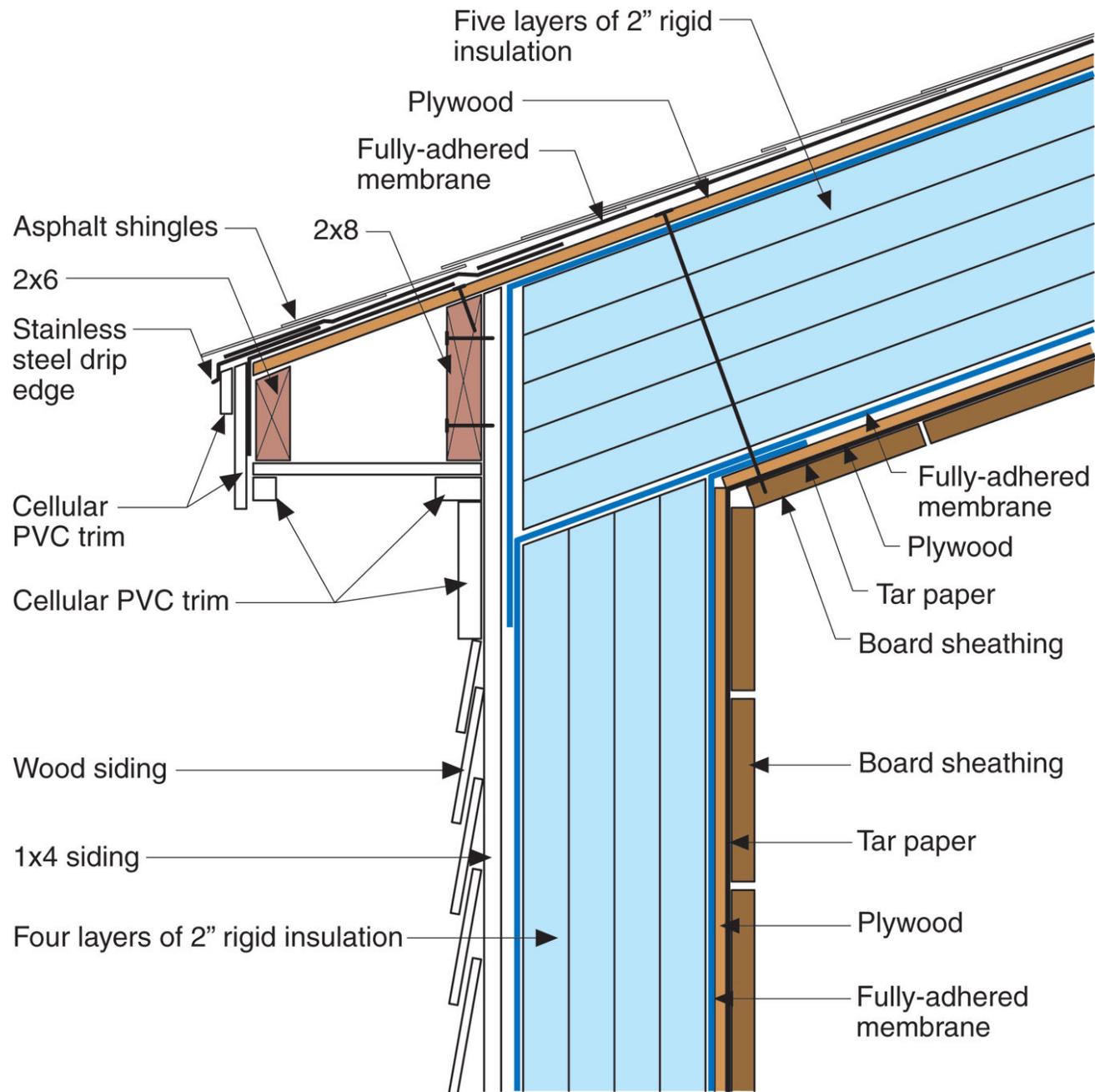


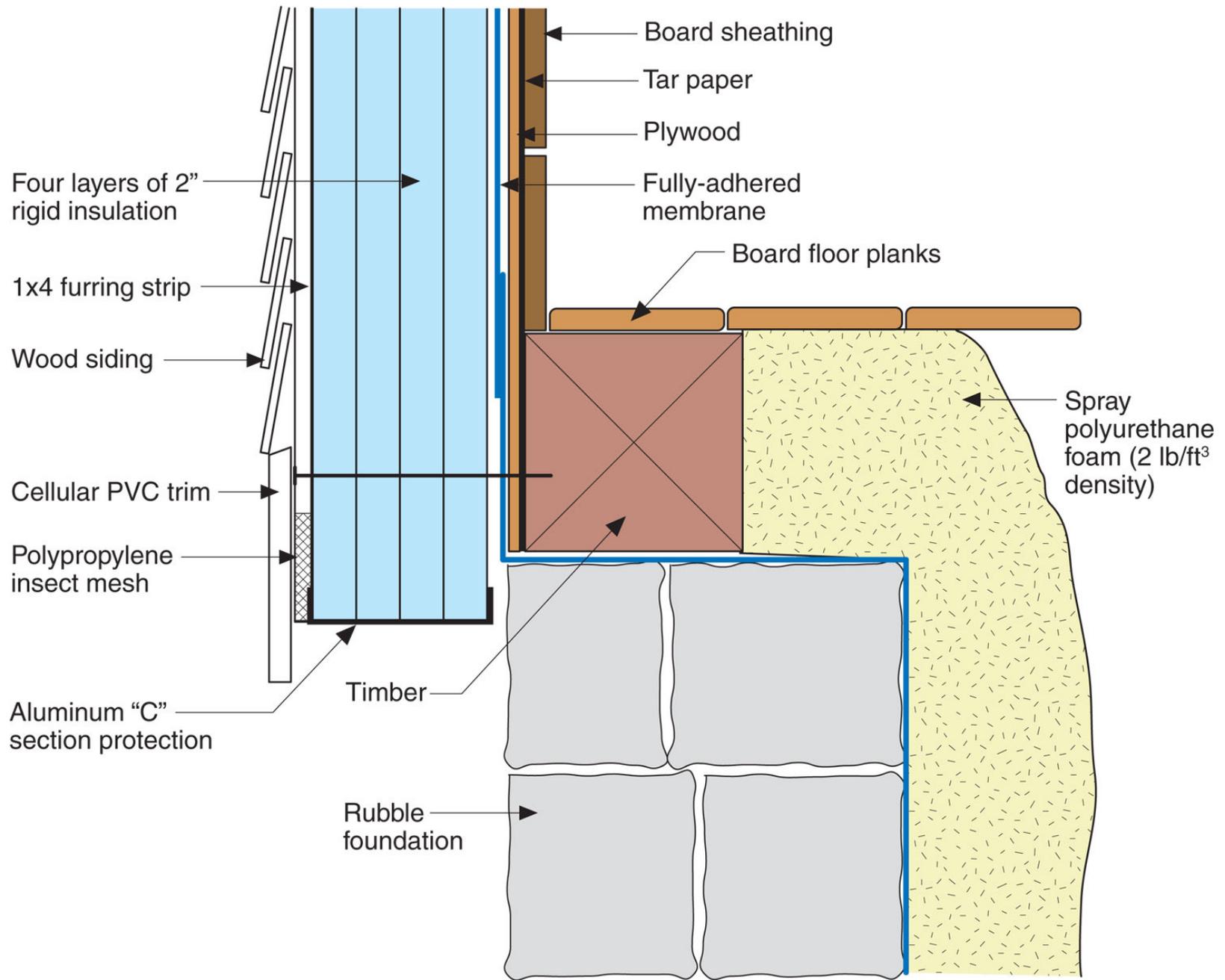


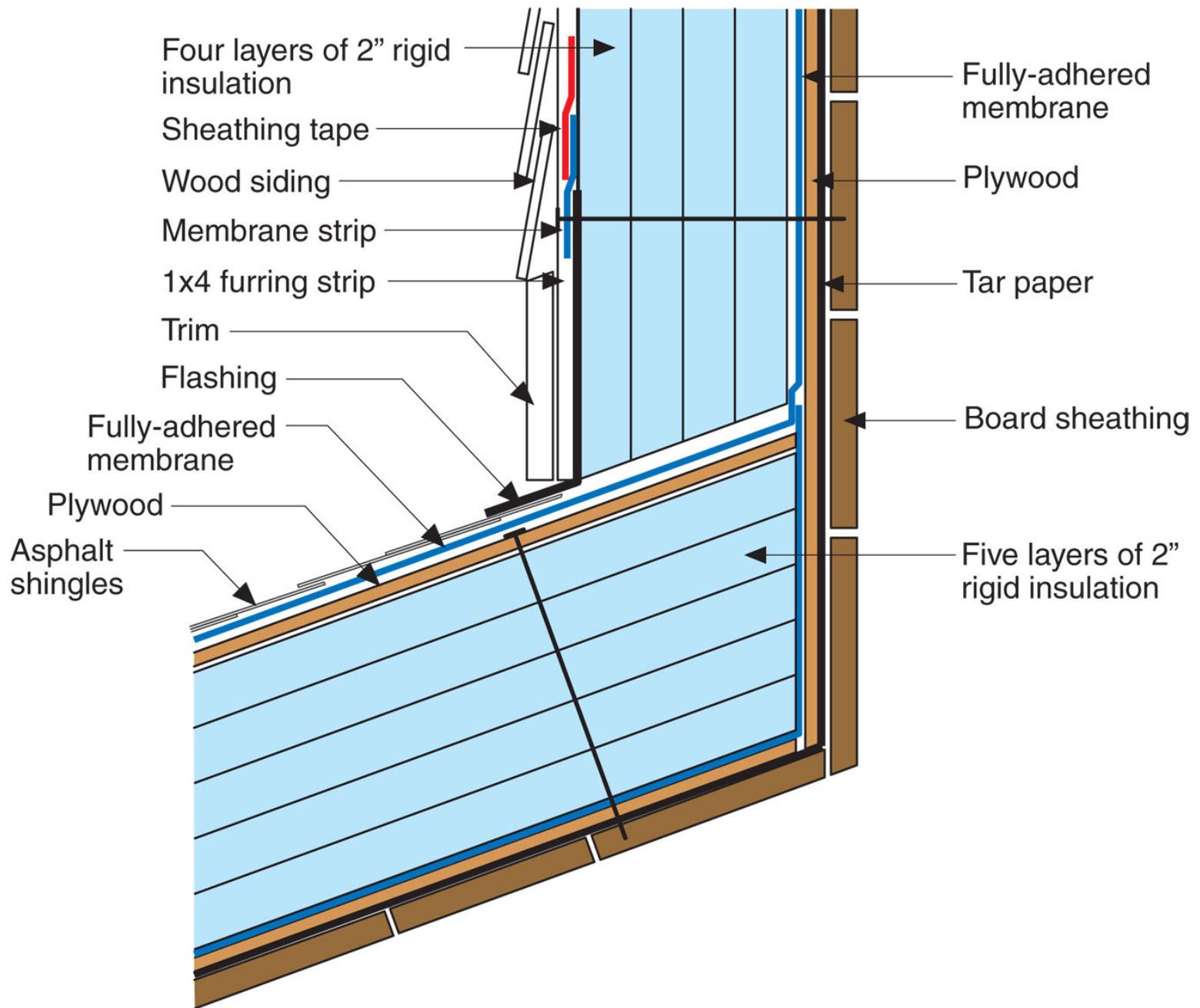














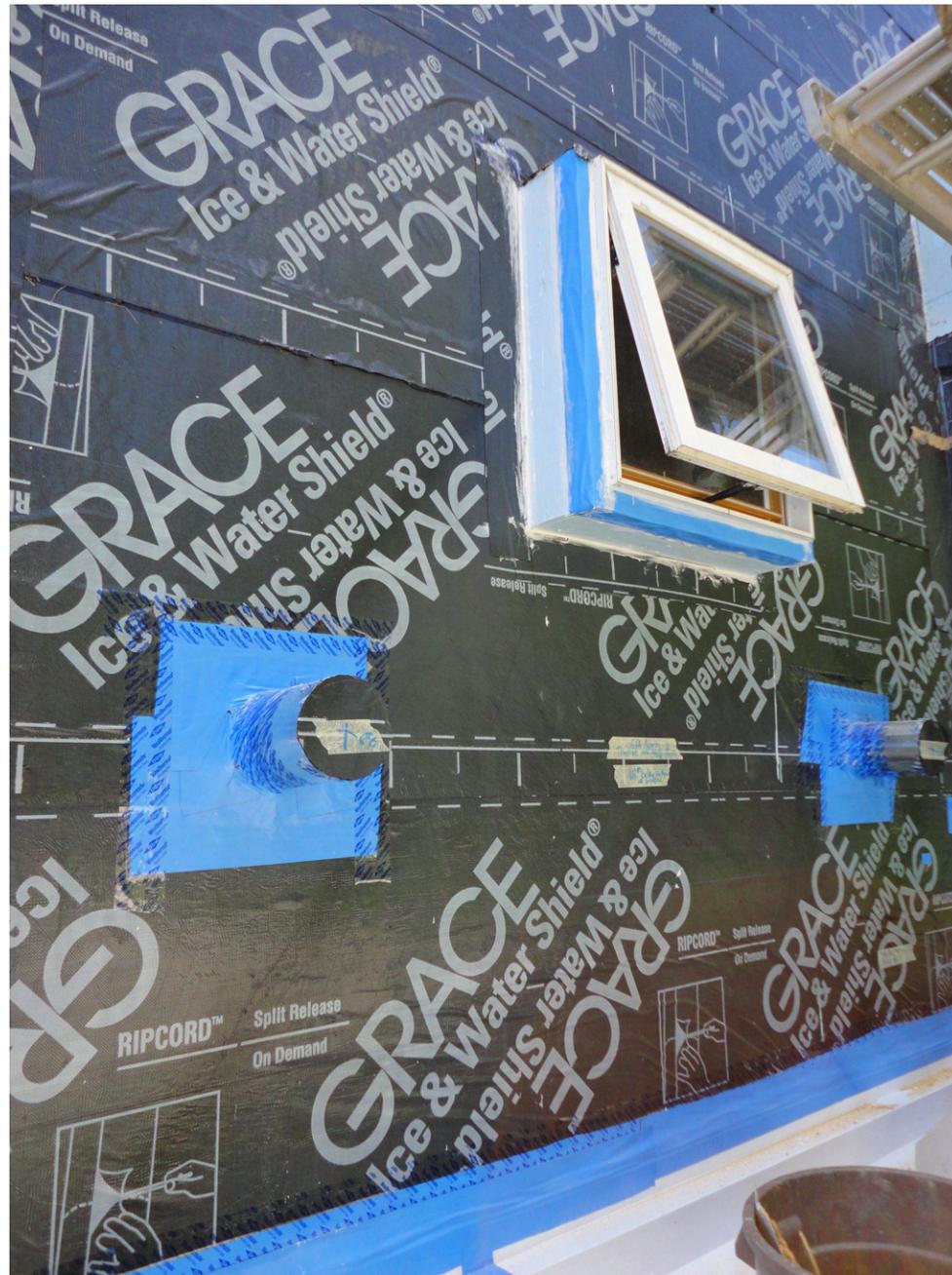
























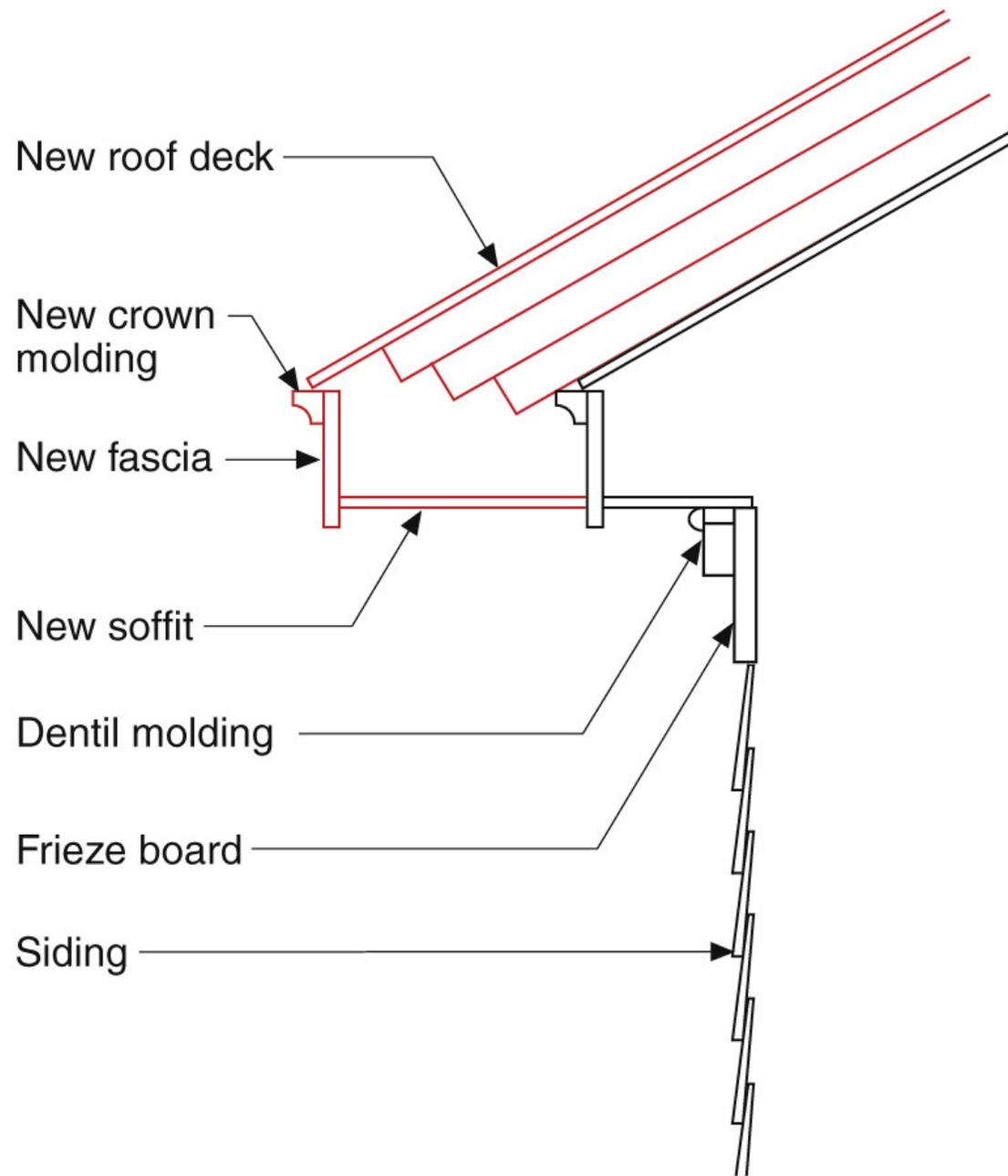


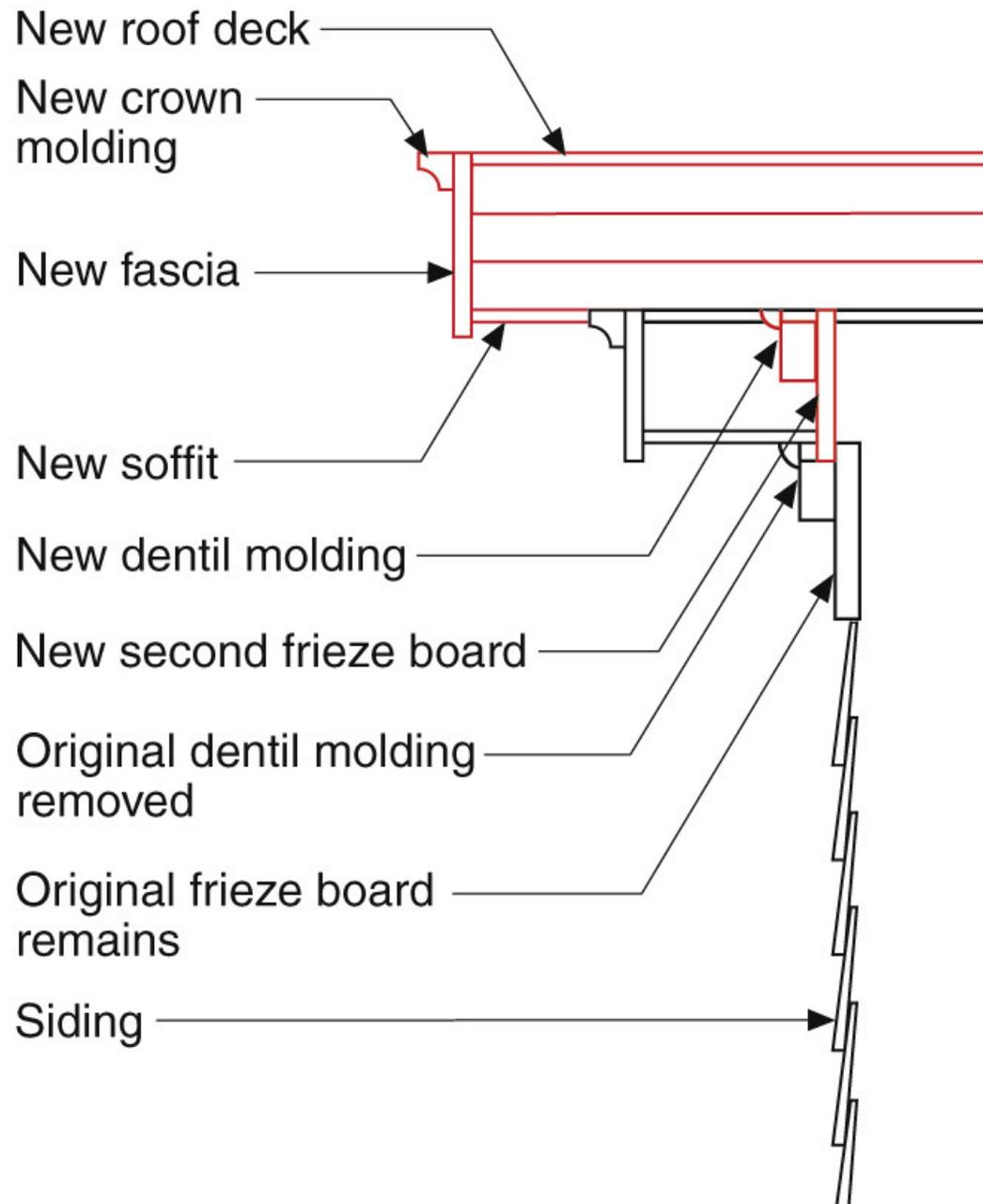
































R-70 roof

R-30 wall

R-20 Basement

R-10 Slab

2 ach @ 50 Pa

80 percent efficient power vented sealed
combustion gas boiler for heating and
domestic hot water

Radiant hot water baseboard heating

15 SEER a/c

ERV (no dehumidifier, no humidifier)

Direct vented bathrooms/vented range hood

Wood burning fireplace

